













REPORT

ON THE

INTERNAL TRADE OF BENGAL

FOR THE YEAR 1877-78.



*PUBLISHED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL.*

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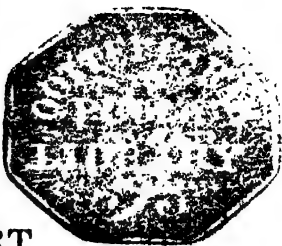
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ERRATA IN CHAPTER II OF THE REPORT.

NOTE.—In consequence of alterations and additions subsequently made in the sea-borne statements of Calcutta, the figures in regard to sea-borne exports of food-grains during 1877-78 have been revised by the Collector of Customs, Calcutta, as under :—

					FOR—		READ—	
					Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.
Rice	{	To British Burmah	...	...	11,832	8,698	12,073	8,870
		.. Pondicherry	...	...	1,30,164	95,587	1,98,733	146,008
		.. other Indian ports	...	...	82,726	60,777	2,37,804	1,74,713
		Total of inter-portal trade	...	...	1,44,21,348	10,595,275	1,46,45,296	10,759,609
		Grand total of exports by sea	...	...	2,19,12,933	16,121,337	2,21,66,881	16,285,571
Paddy	{	To Indian ports	...	...	2,73,528	200,959	2,73,148	200,680
		Grand total of exports by sea	...	...	3,28,795	241,563	3,28,415	241,284
Wheat	{	To Indian ports	...	...	2,64,296	194,177	2,68,213	197,055
		Grand total of exports by sea	...	...	64,40,729	4,788,570	64,53,640	4,741,454
Gram and pulse	{	To Indian ports	...	...	23,99,769	1,763,695	24,36,802	1,790,303
		Grand total of exports by sea	...	...	32,38,820	2,379,540	32,75,853	2,406,748
Miscellaneous spring and rain crops.	{	To Indian ports	...	...	1,40,069	109,520	1,50,845	110,825
		Grand total of exports by sea	...	...	3,18,174	233,760	3,10,950	235,065

The sea exports of rice and wheat, month by month, have been revised as follow :—

					RICE.		WHEAT.	
					For—	Read—	For—	Read—
					Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
1877-78.								
April	...	...	...	...	16,16,507	16,19,181	.....	.....
May	...	...	...	...	18,94,235	19,23,277	12,10,342	12,10,542
June	...	...	...	...	9,52,522	11,00,754	11,44,498	11,45,037
July	...	...	...	...	28,03,779	28,59,188	14,90,364	14,91,262
August	...	...	...	...	20,98,217	20,80,833	6,00,462	6,90,162
September	...	...	...	...	29,71,829	20,09,127	4,07,454	4,07,621
October	...	...	...	...	15,11,064	15,35,986	1,78,677	1,79,427
November	...	...	...	...	13,94,711	13,70,255	2,90,877	2,91,070
December	...	...	...	...	12,75,523	12,73,251	2,13,026	2,13,321
January	...	...	...	...	18,30,064	18,20,994	93,048	93,355
February	...	...	...	...	19,19,155	19,19,365	41,494	41,666
March	...	...	...	...	16,75,227	16,83,690	5,337	5,430





## CHAPTER I.

### INTRODUCTION.

THE registration of river traffic was begun in Bengal in 1872, when a station was established at Sahebgunge with the object of registering the Ganges-borne trade between Eastern and Northern Bengal on the one hand, and the districts of Behar and the North-Western Provinces on the other. In September 1875 the extension of the system throughout the whole of Bengal was sanctioned. A number of stations were accordingly selected on the larger rivers, on the canals, and on certain roads; and all articles passing these stations were ordered to be noted, with particulars as to the mart and district from which they came, and the mart and district to which they were going. The total entries for each mart and district in the year, as returned by all the registration stations, were supposed to represent the gross traffic of the country. The stations established were, however, few in number, compared with the total number of traffic routes, and they were placed only on the larger streams and on the most important traffic routes. All the traffic on feeder streams, and the local traffic between the different districts, did not come within the scope of registration. The figures, therefore, obtained at the registration stations necessarily fell far short of those which would represent truly what may be called the gross traffic of the country.

2. As regards local traffic, all that the figures (compiled with much labour and expense) showed was that an amount of traffic from certain places to certain other places happened to pass through certain stations. This fact, taken by itself, was not of much practical value. Unless, for instance, it was known that a particular district produced an inadequate food-supply for its inhabitants, and to what extent it was inadequate, it would not be of much practical use to know that another district sent 5,000 maunds of paddy to it. If it could be positively said that a district regularly received from other districts supplies of rice amounting to so many lakhs of maunds, while its exports of rice were trifling a useful fact would have been ascertained, leading to a safe inference that the district in question did not produce enough food for its inhabitants, and agricultural and trade statistics could usefully be compared. But such an inference could not properly be drawn in regard to any district on the system introduced in 1875; and where such inferences were drawn in the Trade Report for 1876-77, they were to a great extent founded upon incomplete data, helped out by a general knowledge of recognized facts.

3. In paragraph 2 of that report, it is stated that the object of the scheme was to show the internal trade of the province, and indicate both the sources whence Calcutta derived its exportable supplies, and the distribution of its imports in the interior of the country. But, however desirable this object was, the system as worked attempted to go beyond it, and necessarily failed to give a complete and useful record of internal trade. An examination of Chapter III of the Report for 1876-77, which treats of the principal staples of trade in Bengal, showed that a simple system of registry at seaports would take account of nearly all the traffic that came under registration. The great bulk of the trade in rice, for instance, so far as it can be registered by any reasonably economical system, lies between Calcutta and the interior. The report showed that during 1876-77 Calcutta took nearly 19 millions out of the 25 (registered) millions of maunds of surplus rice of the country, while 3½ millions went from Orissa and Chittagong. Similar results were obtained by an examination of the results of the registration of most of the other staples. Of the 57½ lakhs of maunds of pulse and gram registered, 36 lakhs came to Calcutta. Miscellaneous grains went chiefly to Behar or Calcutta. Almost the whole of the wheat traffic went to Calcutta. Nearly all the jute found its way to

Calcutta. Seventeen and a half millions of gunny-bags came to Calcutta, while only about  $2\frac{1}{2}$  millions were registered as imported by other districts. Sixty-eight lakhs of maunds of linseed were registered, of which 50 lakhs came to Calcutta. Calcutta took half of the whole trade in mustard-seed also. It also took a large share of the sugar, though of course not such a great share in proportion as of other things, much sugar being consumed in the interior. In tobacco and cotton, also, there is a good deal of inter-district trade which would in any case not be registered. But tea, silk, indigo, hides, and saltpetre would nearly all be registered in Calcutta.

4. As regards imports into the interior from beyond sea, these would of course all be registered at the sea-ports, and it would be useless registering them again at internal stations.

5. For the above reasons, it was determined, towards the close of 1877, to abandon most of the stations in the interior and to limit the registration of internal traffic almost entirely to registering thoroughly the chief staples coming into and going out of Calcutta and the other sea-ports, with the

1. Patna.
2. Hooghly.
3. Serajgunge.
4. Goalundo.
5. Kooshtea.
6. Khoolna.
7. Nussirabad.
8. Naraingunge.
9. Chittagong.

places from which they came and their destinations. Accordingly, the stations, marginally noted, were abolished from the 1st of January 1878. It is of great importance that correct information should be available as to stocks in Calcutta itself, and that therefore the town should be treated as a separate and special block, receiving from beyond

sea on the one side, and despatching to the interior on the other, and *vice versa*, while at the same time retaining the difference for its own consumption. To this end the Lieutenant-Governor, on the recommendations of a committee appointed for the purpose, sanctioned the establishment, from the 1st of January last, of 26 posts round Calcutta on both sides of the river Hooghly, namely—

#### I.—Registration cordon on the Howrah side—

##### (a)—Road stations—

- |                   |                             |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1.—At Beloor      | ... on the Grand Trunk Road |
| 2.—" Belgatchee   | " " Old Benares Road.       |
| 3.—" Bankra       | " " Juggutbulbupore Road    |
| 4.—" Santragachee | " " Jogatchee Road.         |
| 5.—" Makoolah     | " " Mohyaree Road.          |

##### (b)—River stations—

- 6.—At Sulkeah Ghat
- 7.—" Ramkistopore Ghât
- 8.—Floating station on the Hooghly river

#### II —Registration cordon on the Calcutta side—

##### (a)—Road stations—

- |                     |                           |
|---------------------|---------------------------|
| 9.—At Kamardangah   | ... on the Baraset Road   |
| 10.—" Ben Hooghly   | " " Barrackpore Road      |
| 11.—" Moterjeeet    | " " Kossipore Road        |
| 12.—" Mateabrooj    | " " Akra Road.            |
| 13.—" Jhunjeer Pool | " " Budge Budge Road.     |
| 14.—" Behala        | " " Diamond Harbour Road. |
| 15.—" Gurreah       | " " Joynugger Road.       |
| 16.—" Kowrapooker   | " " Tallygunge Road       |

##### (b)—River stations—

- 17.—At Port Commissioners' wharves between Watgunge and Cossipore Gun Foundry.
- 18.—" Nimuck Mehal Ghât
- 19.—" Mateabrooj Ghât

##### (c)—Canal stations—

- |                   |                              |
|-------------------|------------------------------|
| 20.—At Chitpore   | } on the Circular Canal.     |
| 21.—" Dhappa      |                              |
| 22.—" Bamunghatta |                              |
| 23.—" Samookpotta |                              |
| 24.—" Kudderpore  | } on the Tolly's Nullah.     |
| 25.—" Panspotta   |                              |
| 26.—" Kowrapookur | ... on the Kowrapooker Khal. |

6. The offices on the Nuddea rivers were kept up, as it was important to know exactly what amount of traffic comes down those streams. The registration at the Midnapore and Orissa Canals is also continued, as heretofore, for special purposes.

Registration of traffic on the Nuddea rivers, and on the Midnapore and Orissa Canals.

7. The condition of the people of Behar is such that they cannot be watched too closely. It is therefore very important to know what goes into Behar from outside, and the Lieutenant-Governor intends to improve the registration on the borders of this province rather than to weaken it. The existing station at Sahebgunge has been kept up for registering the river traffic between Bengal and Behar. The supply that comes from the North-Western Provinces *via* the Upper Gogra is registered at Durowlee, while another station has been, since the close of the year, established at the junction of the Ganges and the Gogra to intercept the traffic carried on between the North-Western Provinces and Behar along the Ganges and the Lower Gogra. The station at Buxar will help to give an account of what comes by road from the Upper Provinces. As regards the rail-borne traffic, the Government of India has already arranged for the compilation of the returns at the railway audit office at Jamalpore, as hereafter explained.

8. The Durowlee and Buxar stations have been retained for inter-provincial registration between Bengal and the North-Western Provinces. To complete the registration of the river trade between Bengal and the North-Western Provinces, a third station was considered necessary for intercepting the trade carried along the Ganges and the Lower Gogra. This portion of the inter-provincial traffic had hitherto been intercepted at the internal station at Patna; but the Patna station being no longer required for internal registration, it was decided to change the position of the station from Patna to the confluence of the Ganges and the Gogra, and to devote the station to the registration of inter-provincial rather than internal traffic. The Government of the North-Western Provinces has agreed to bear a moiety of the cost of the establishment required for the purpose, and arrangements are being made for commencing registration at this station. The stations at Chilmaree and Bhojrub Bazar are necessary to register the traffic with Assam, and were therefore retained. The arrangement for registering trade with Madras at Rumbha, a post on the main road between Cuttack and Ganjam, has not been interfered with. The registration of the trade with the Central Provinces is carried on by the Chief Commissioner of those provinces, the Government of Bengal defraying one-half of the cost.

9. The registration tickets referred to in paragraph 26 of Chapter I of the Trade Report for 1876-77 are still in use in most of the river stations, and indeed they are the very best means that could be devised for avoiding the registry of a single consignment twice over. Goods conveyed by road or water must not unfrequently pass more than one registering station before they reach their final destination; and in order to provide for such cases, it is necessary for the statistical clerk to issue passes, so as to protect the goods already registered by him from being interfered with a second time on their passage to their destination. Under the reorganized plan of registration, all boats passing Nuddea must be registered again, irrespective of the fact of their having been registered elsewhere. But precautions have been taken to prevent one boat being registered twice over for statistical purposes while passing the different toll-stations on the Nuddea rivers. Tickets are also issued to all laden boats leaving the Port Commissioners' wharves after being duly registered, excepting those destined to (1) sea-going ships, (2) inland steamers, (3) the Howrah railway, (4) all other ghâts on the Howrah side, and (5) to all places below the southern boundary of the Port. The stations at the Sulkeah and Ramkistopore ghâts, and the floating station on the Hooghly, have been directed to issue tickets to all boatmen for goods exported from Howrah, to prevent their being registered again while passing through the Calcutta Canals.

10. Full instructions have been issued for the conduct of work at each road and river station, but it is not necessary to reproduce the details in this place.

11. For registering the trade with Nepal, Sikkim, and Bhootan, there are 22 stations along the frontier. As regards Nepal, the Administration Report of the Patna Division for 1876-77 shows that the registration is of little value. The Magistrate of Durbhunga writes that, even if we could afford to establish stations on all the *main* routes leading to Nepal (which we have not attempted to do), we should still fail to gauge the traffic between the two countries. He can see

no use in maintaining our present posts, and remarks that they only serve, by subjecting trade to the exactions of registering mohurirs, to turn it away into

*Extract from the Darjeeling Administration Report of 1876-77, No. 137, dated 11th July 1877, to the address of the Commissioner of the Rajshahye and Cooch Behar Division.*

PARA. 17.—In previous reports I have dwelt on the unsatisfactory results of our attempts to collect statistics of frontier trade, and last year, while giving approximate estimates of the exports and imports, I pointed out that, though we kept up registering stations and paid registering mohurirs, the figures were quite untrustworthy. I regret to say that there has been little, if any, improvement this year; and from the nature of the case, I do not think it likely that there will be much improvement in the future. On the Nepal frontier in particular we have got stations at the points which we think most likely to catch the traffic, but we know that there are at least ten times as many routes as there are stations, and it would be absolutely impossible, for financial reasons, to post a registering mohurir at every point where traders cross the frontiers. Besides this, much of the trade which is registered is merely local traffic of the most petty kind, onions and such like things taken across to the nearest hat in Nepal being registered as exports, and being entered as imports when brought back unsold. It is probable that most of the trade with Thibet is caught at our stations, but I put very little trust in the returns which are recorded in Thibetan by a muddle-headed Bhoota, often misled by puzzled or deceitful traders.

other routes. All the local officers are of the same opinion. There are only 17 posts between Chumparun and Darjeeling, though the traffic flows across the border at a thousand different spots. The trade with Bhootan and Sikkim is insignificant, except as regards timber from Sikkim. It will be seen from the extract from the Darjeeling Administration Report for 1876-77, quoted in the margin, that the figures obtained at the registration posts on this frontier are also quite untrustworthy. The Lieutenant-Governor has already addressed the Government of India on this subject.

12. The Government of India has decided to secure the registration of

Registration of railway traffic.

railway traffic under its own direction, supplying the results to the local Governments for publication in their respective trade reports. The system as now introduced admits of the compilation of returns of traffic from any one railway to any other, or part of any other, railway, as well as of statements showing the railway trade of any town on the line of rail. As regards Bengal, the line of the East Indian Railway in Bengal and Behar has been divided into the following blocks:—

1. Behar.

2. Below Behar (excluding Howrah).  
3. Howrah (with Calcutta).

13. The blocks beyond the Bengal Presidency are—

1. Punjab.

2. North-Western Provinces, Meerut division.

3. Ditto ditto, Agra ditto.

4. Ditto ditto, Allahabad do.

5. Ditto ditto, Benares ditto.

6. Oudh.

7. Rajputana Railway.

8. Muftra and Hattas Railway.

9. Central Provinces.

10. Great Indian Peninsular Railway in Bombay (excluding Bombay city and Byculla).

11. Bombay.

14. The trade of Patna, including Bankipore and Dinapore, will be separately returned. For Calcutta special returns will be prepared in respect to the principal staples, showing in detail the places from which and to which the traffic goes. The foregoing arrangements have been carried into effect from the 1st of October last, since which date the registration of the trade has been conducted in the railway audit office at Jamalpore, and the results of the registration for the last six months of the year 1877-78 are embodied in statements attached to this report.

15. In regard to the traffic carried along the Eastern Bengal line, arrangements were made by the Government of Bengal, with effect from January 1878, for the compilation of traffic returns showing the total imports into, and exports from, Calcutta in all staples of traffic, and for the preparation of special returns in respect of some of the principal staples, showing the place they came from in the case of imports, and their destination in the case of exports.

16. The arrangements for recording the statistics of the steamer traffic have been the same as in the previous year, and the Lieutenant-Governor is indebted to the India General Steam Navigation Company and the Rivers Steam Navigation Company for the courtesy with which they have permitted Government to make use of their trade returns.

17. The Board of Revenue have been asked to arrange that the registration establishments at Chittagong and at the ports in Orissa might form a part of the customs establishment. For Chittagong arrangements have since been made for effecting registration in respect to all country boats and vessels arriving at or leaving the wharves on which they discharge or receive their cargo, as well as in respect

Registration at the sea-ports at Chittagong and Orissa.

to the entire trade carried on *via* the Sundeep channel between Chittagong and Naraingunge. In Orissa, all that is required is to see that the sea-borne trade is completely and correctly registered for all classes of vessels (including inland steamers and country boats) both from and to foreign and Indian ports, and for all classes of goods, whether dutiable or not. The matter is still under correspondence, and final arrangements are pending the receipt of the report of the Board of Revenue upon the subject.

18. Under instructions from the Government of India, the system under which values were obtained for the returns for Valuation of articles. 1876-77 has been followed in the valuation of goods registered during the past year. With the exception of "food-grains," the average value of which has increased throughout Bengal in consequence of exports and of scarcity in other provinces, and of salt, the values remain the same as in the preceding year. For the future, however, arrangements will be made to carefully revise the valuations every six months, so as to secure the continuance of as close an approximation to actual values as is possible in the case of standard values thus fixed.

## CHAPTER II.

### TRADE OF CALCUTTA WITH THE INTERIOR.

THE total value of the import and export trade of Calcutta with the interior of the country, registered during 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the preceding year, is as follows:—

Specification of routes.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
By country boats .. .. .	10,14,92,500	14,69,11,637	4,26,10,100	1,62,75,158
„ river steamers .. .. .	2,56,36,800	3,08,90,785	81,10,800	1,27,18,771
„ E. I. Railway .. .. .	10,00,31,100	12,48,99,022	11,59,80,800	12,97,27,129
„ E. B. Railway .. .. .	2,99,67,800	4,33,13,132	2,48,58,800	3,43,88,769
„ S.-E. State Railway .. .. .	2,70,11,15	5,97,753	98,335	61,606
„ road .. .. .	25,86,700	1,45,24,791	37,91,630	78,50,427
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,69,85,045</b>	<b>36,11,10,120</b>	<b>19,54,53,465</b>	<b>23,10,55,160</b>

2. The following statement shows the quantities of the principal staples imported into Calcutta from the interior of the country, and also the quantities of the same staples exported from Calcutta by sea, during the year 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the preceding year:—

Chief staples of country produce.	Imported into Calcutta from the interior.				Exported from Calcutta by sea.			
	1876-77.		1877-78.		1876-77.		1877-78.	
	Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.
<b>FOOD-GRAINS.</b>								
Rice and paddy—								
Rice not in the husk	1,96,89,311	11,465,617	2,13,21,289	17,868,791	1,91,20,525	14,268,118	2,10,12,933	16,121,337
Rice in the husk	8,11,104	0,8,391	13,61,517	1,000,320	31,201	25,130	3,28,795	211,563
Wheat .. .. .	61,82,911	4,763,706	71,30,477	5,28,8717	54,91,109	3,968,155	61,49,729	4,738,576
Gram and pulse .. .. .	36,06,000	2,614,897	47,30,530	3,475,491	18,11,895	1,351,687	32,38,820	2,379,540
Miscellaneous spring and rain crops	3,11,115	257,912	4,06,779	298,823	2,04,093	149,946	3,18,174	233,760
<b>Total of Food grains</b>	<b>5,96,96,194</b>	<b>22,750,606</b>	<b>6,79,13,182</b>	<b>27,882,058</b>	<b>2,63,03,817</b>	<b>19,766,036</b>	<b>3,22,78,451</b>	<b>23,714,776</b>
<b>FIBROUS PRODUCTS.</b>								
Jute, raw	83,05,913	6,109,835	1,00,92,662	7,415,015	62,25,917	4,574,151	73,52,243	5,401,639
Gunny-bags .. .. .	105,11,000	105,530,000	101,146,192	101,146,192	65,248,902	65,248,902	57,809,420	57,809,420
Gunny-cloth .. .. .	22,10	1,522,000	50,355	1,007,100	356,204*	7,121,091	293,556	4,071,115
<b>OILSEEDS.</b>								
Linseed	49,68,000	3,619,959	70,77,430	5,199,758	47,97,210	3,524,475	70,76,947	5,199,300
Mustard and rape seed	23,73,000	1,40,367	35,62,000	2,617,347	14,94,400	1,097,991	25,28,334	1,857,548
<b>OTHER PRODUCTS.</b>								
Indigo .. .. .	1,19,600	87,368	1,81,058	132,287	94,590	69,495	1,35,448	99,513
Tea .. .. .	3,69,951	29,572,003	4,51,041	36,089,306	3,46,767	27,711,358	4,18,900	33,519,239
Silk .. .. .	22,606	1,808,180	27,308	1,191,840	2,291	1,782,462	27,243	2,179,838
Cotton, raw .. .. .	6,25,205	469,733	3,69,281	271,308	4,23,690	311,282	1,33,876	98,357
Saltpetre .. .. .	6,18,902	451,703	6,30,294	463,972	6,31,774	461,160	5,31,730	390,630

\* A considerable quantity of gunny-cloth is manufactured locally.



3. A similar statement shows in a comparative form the principal staples of sea-borne import trade, and the total quantities exported from Calcutta into the interior of the country:—

Chief staples of sea-borne imports.	Imported into Calcutta by sea.				Exported from Calcutta into the interior.			
	1876-77.		1877-78.		1876-77.		1877-78.	
	Rupees.		Rupees.		Rupees.		Rupees.	
Cotton piece-goods	9,28,35,710		11,35,01,500		11,55,39,000		12,23,06,463	
Cotton, twist and yarn	Mds.	lb.	Mds.	lb.	Mds.	lb.	Mds.	lb.
	1,74,821	13,585,680	1,90,123	15,233,851	2,03,275	16,262,000	2,66,527	21,322,160
Salt	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
	76,57,100		80,50,768		73,87,100		86,25,118	
	281,292		295,712		271,371		316,852	

4. In the following pages a detailed account is given, showing the course of traffic in respect to each of the most important staples of country produce imported into Calcutta by inland routes, and of European goods imported by sea into Calcutta, and thence exported for distribution in the interior of the country.

#### RICE.

5. Rice is the most important source of the food-supply of Bengal, and there are two chief rice harvests, namely—

- (1) the *aous* or early rice, which is reaped during July, August, and September; and
- (2) the *aman*, or winter rice, which is harvested in November and December.

6. There is also in some parts a minor harvest of *boro*, or spring rice, which is reaped in April and May.

7. The surplus produce of the rice-producing tracts of Bengal finds its way, generally speaking, either to Calcutta for local consumption and export by sea, or to Behar and the North-Western Provinces for local consumption, or to Chittagong for export by sea.

8. The rice trade showed unusual activity during 1877-78, owing to the demand for export on account of famine in Madras and elsewhere. The quantity brought to Calcutta by river routes was nearly 46½ per cent. in excess of the imports by the same routes during the preceding year, and the quantity brought by rail was more than 30 per cent. over the quantity carried during 1876-77.

9. The total registered imports during the past year amount to 2,43,21,289 maunds, as against 1,79,59,354 maunds in the preceding year. The following statements show—(A) the sources of this supply, province by province, as compared with the trade of the previous year; and (B) the total imports of rice into Calcutta and its environs, month by month, the various channels through which the supply was received, and the total exports by sea during the past two years 1876-77 and 1877-78:—

#### A.—Imports into Calcutta.

Sources of supply, province by province.	By boat and road		By rail and steamer		Total	
	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
From Bengal districts	1,77,50,280	1,76,58,387	39,94,876	57,68,102	1,67,14,756	2,34,06,489
Bihar districts	1,08,613	3,28,891	5,48,945	1,56,148	6,56,988	4,85,251
Orissa	32,411	18,118	1,24,419	1,45,856	3,56,830	1,63,974
Chota Nagpore	—	21,689	50,226	61,035	50,226	82,124
Assam	1,21,618	1,59,874	—	2,577	1,21,618	1,42,151
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	873	7,498	8,592	7,823	9,465	15,321
Punjab	—	—	25	42	25	42
Central Provinces	—	—	16	338	16	338
Madras	—	—	—	4,273	—	4,273
British Burmah	—	—	—	20,653	—	20,653
Other places	—	—	—	373	—	373
Total	1,50,12,655	1,81,55,769	49,26,699	61,67,520	1,79,39,354	2,43,21,289



*B.—Imports into Calcutta by the various routes and exports by sea.*

MONTH.	IMPORT OF RICE INTO CALCUTTA.									EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.	MONTH.
	By boat.	By road.	By East Indian Railway.	By Eastern Bengal Railway.	*By Northern Bengal State Railway.	By Southern Bengal State Railway.	By river steamers.	By sea.	Total.	By sea.	
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
April { 1876 1877	3,27,922 6,73,940	1,24,928 1,19,663	1,29,663 2,43,027	6,163 4,327				48,727 14,312	6,36,505 11,60,437	5,11,828 16,16,507	1876 } April. 1877 }
May { 1876 1877	2,66,497 5,89,834	22,712 1,53,726	62,163 1,41,807	4,401 1,70,996				27,576 15,209	3,73,319 10,87,335	4,43,482 18,94,335	1876 } May. 1877 }
June { 1876 1877	2,07,676 9,58,122	82,249 1,52,368	22,166 1,43,516	5,876 3,08,375				26,012 6,847	3,43,070 15,73,588	3,44,058 9,52,522	1876 } June. 1877 }
July { 1876 1877	6,08,924 19,34,327	68,283 61,724	55,486 1,58,308	17,773 6,03,200				15,988 29,083	8,25,554 28,37,814	5,64,403 28,03,779	1876 } July. 1877 }
August { 1876 1877	6,50,326 27,15,437	86,815 43,584	33,974 2,95,075	7,787 5,11,501				29,914 14,700	8,08,826 36,30,621	8,01,437 20,98,217	1876 } August. 1877 }
September { 1876 1877	6,76,778 25,09,820	73,359 56,396	38,305 5,39,765	5,869 2,74,833				15,389 14,658	8,09,640 34,08,952	8,40,741 29,71,829	1876 } September. 1877 }
October { 1876 1877	7,83,412 16,57,604	83,533 54,622	1,02,239 2,41,122	10,290 1,46,042				22,889 20,326	7,83,363 20,01,965	10,82,870 15,11,064	1876 } October. 1877 }
November { 1876 1877	8,50,359 4,33,814	1,15,240 1,03,523	5,08,617 2,11,565	72,580 53,066				23,861 9,189	15,70,657 8,11,097	19,53,326 13,94,711	1876 } November. 1877 }
December { 1876 1877	14,43,948 10,89,615	2,46,841 94,127	7,32,452 1,74,701	2,27,950 48,275				6,494 940	47,879 14,07,658	27,05,514 12,75,523	1876 } December. 1877 }
January { 1877 1878	24,47,286 17,27,931	1,90,707 1,11,828	7,43,201 2,88,127	4,47,220 1,64,810				39,227 800	58,698 7,456	39,26,339 22,51,252	1877 } January. 1878 }
February { 1877 1878	20,26,169 16,17,422	1,94,777 1,55,111	3,45,952 1,98,687	3,51,170 2,24,900	19,212			37,461 1,570	2,307 19,506	29,57,916 19,19,135	1877 } February. 1878 }
March { 1877 1878	14,05,124 12,02,958	2,00,610 1,79,274	3,02,103 3,27,949	2,16,076 1,56,410				49,600 812	5,059 18,886	21,78,572 19,53,010	1877 } March. 1878 }
Total { 1876-77 1877-78	1,15,23,501 1,69,09,824	14,89,154 12,43,945	30,76,393 29,14,809	18,73,095 27,56,555	85,883	20,100 63,152	1,72,782 1,15,929	3,24,419 1,71,232	1,79,49,354 2,44,21,289	1,88,04,701 2,19,12,933	1876-77 } Total. 1877-78 }

\* The quantities shown under this heading were originally received at stations on the Northern Bengal State Railway, but carried in Calcutta by Eastern Bengal Railway.

† According to the figures of the Trade and Navigation Volume the total was 1,94,20,528 maunds.

10. It will be seen that the quantity imported by boat was larger than the total supplies through all other channels. The Eastern Bengal Railway attracted a very large traffic during the period of pressure in June, July, and August, and the quantity carried by it during the whole of the year was more than double the quantity carried in the previous year. The imports by sea were almost all from Orissa.

11. Of the imports of rice into Calcutta, the 24-Pergunnahs and Burdwan supplied each more than 38 lakhs of maunds. The district of Backergunge, which stood first on the list of supplying districts during 1876-77, occupied the third place, with an exportation of 32 lakhs of maunds, as against 35½ lakhs in the preceding year. It is satisfactory to find that, notwithstanding the destruction of life and property, and the serious injury to the crops caused by the cyclone and storm-wave of October 1876, the resources of the district should have been found capable of meeting so heavy a drain upon them. The supply from Midnapore amounted to more than 26 lakhs of maunds. Hooghly supplied nearly 14½ lakhs, and the districts of Northern Bengal nearly 17 lakhs of maunds, of which Dinagepore alone contributed more than 11½ lakhs of maunds. During February and March last, the newly-opened line of the Northern Bengal State Railway brought down 85,883 maunds of rice to Calcutta, and it may be expected that the bulk of the surplus produce of the tract of country traversed by the Northern Bengal State Railway will in future be brought down to Calcutta by rail without waiting for the inundation months.

Principal river marts.

12. The principal river marts, which contributed three lakhs of maunds each and upwards, are as follow:—

	Maunds.		Maunds.
Backergunge <i>cum</i> Sahebgunge	11,56,800	Nyenan (in 24-Pergunnahs)	4,18,000
Culna	9,72,400	Culpee (ditto)	3,92,200
Midnapore	8,65,600	Gouripore (in Tipperah)	3,78,100
Ghattal	8,56,200	Naraingunge	3,28,200
Mugrah (in 24-Pergunnahs)	6,83,800	Geokhally	3,18,400
Cutwa	6,44,400	Forashdangah <i>alias</i> Chandernagore	3,17,900
Jhalokati	6,16,300		

13. The marts with a trade of more than one lakh of maunds each and of less than three lakhs were—

	Maunds.		Maunds.
Burdwan ... ..	2,94,700	Bandhonipara (in Backergunge)	1,43,600
Bhuddressur ... ..	2,72,500	Bhangor Hât (in 24-Pergunnahs)	1,38,000
Patiram (in Dinagepore)	2,44,400	Ballighyo (in Midnapore)	1,34,600
Mundulghat (in Hooghly)	2,14,800	Hillee (in Bogra)	1,32,900
Moorshedabad ... ..	2,00,500	Joynuggur (in 24-Pergunnahs)	1,27,200
Nadunghat (in Burdwan)	1,97,000	Rangamatia (in Dinagepore)	1,21,000
Mugrah (in Hooghly) ...	1,82,900	Koomergunge (ditto) ...	1,16,500
Burrisaul ... ..	1,80,600	Santipore ... ..	1,14,600
Dinagepore ... ..	1,69,700	Jungypore ... ..	1,04,600
Jeagunge ... ..	1,51,700	Perozepore (in Backergunge)	1,02,000

Principal marts on road routes.

14. The most important marts on road routes in the 24-Pergunnahs are—

	Maunds.		Maunds.
Rajah's Hât ... ..	6,29,500	Sudder Sub-division ...	61,500
Sorser Hât ... ..	95,200	Baraset ... ..	54,400

Principal stations along the railway lines.

15. The rail imports were chiefly consigned from the following stations along the different lines of railways:—

Description of Railways.	Station.	In what district.	Maunds.
ALONG THE EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.	Burdwan	Burdwan	4,22,300
	Bhulpore	Beerbhoom	3,96,300
	Raneegunge	Burdwan	3,61,800
	Kanoo Junction	Ditto	2,19,300
	Ghooskarrah	Ditto	1,91,700
	Rampore Hât	Moorshedabad	1,77,900
	Cynthia	Beerbhoom	1,65,500
	Mynaree	Burdwan	1,61,200
	Mullarpore	Beerbhoom	1,02,400
	Mancoor	Burdwan	87,800
	Almoodpore	Beerbhoom	84,100
	Burrakur	Manbhoom	61,000
	Mooraroce	Moorshedabad	60,500
	Nulhatee	Ditto	53,300
ALONG THE EASTERN BENGAL RAILWAY.	Goalundo	Furreedpore	15,05,900
	Naraingunge	Dacca	4,11,100
	Kooshtea	Nuddea	3,74,700
	Dacca	Dacca	2,49,600
	Serajgunge	Pubna	79,200
	Coomercolly	Nuddea	77,700

16. The exports of rice from Calcutta by sea amounted during the past year to 219 lakhs of maunds, or 16 million of cwts., as against 188 lakhs of maunds, or 13 $\frac{3}{4}$  million of cwts. in the preceding year. The supply was distributed as follows:—

				1877-78.	
				Mds.	Cwt.
To Indian ports, viz.—					
Madras	...	...	...	86,31,341	6,341,395
Other ports in Madras	...	...	...	21,27,764	1,563,285
Bombay	...	...	...	34,32,462	2,521,809
Other ports in Bombay	...	...	...	5,116	3,759
British Burma	...	...	...	11,832	8,693
Pondicherry	...	...	...	1,30,104	95,587
Other Indian ports	...	...	...	82,726	60,777
Total of inter-portal trade				1,44,21,348	10,595,275
To Foreign port., viz.—					
United Kingdom	...	...	...	5,03,990	370,276
Other Foreign ports	...	...	...	70,17,595	5,155,786
Total of foreign trade				75,21,585	5,526,062
Grand total of exports by sea				2,19,42,933	16,121,337

17. The sea-borne exports of the port of Calcutta since 1872-73 are shown in round numbers as follows:—

	Mds.		Mds.
1872-73 ... ..	1,03,00,000	1875-76 ... ..	58,00,000
1873-74 ... ..	74,00,000	1876-77 ... ..	1,88,00,000
1874-75 (famine year)	40,00,000	1877-78 ... ..	2,19,00,000

18. The enquiry which is at present being made monthly by visiting all the markets and *entrepôts* in Calcutta showed the stocks in the first week of April last at 20,37,000 maunds, namely—

	Mds.
Baliaghatta ... ..	7,31,700
Ooltadanga ... ..	52,800
Chitpore, Golabaree, Coomertolee, Hatkhola, and Culpyghât ... ..	4,47,200
Pathooriaghatta, Posta, and Jorabagan ... ..	15,500
Tollygunge, Chitlah, Kidderpore, and Moonsheegunge ... ..	1,60,000
21 minor bazars (estimated) ... ..	2,40,000
Other retail shops, 3,129 in number (estimated) ... ..	2,50,000
Boidyabatty, Nawabgunge, Bhuddressur, and Chandernagore ... ..	29,294
On railway premises both sides the river ... ..	26,716
On boats unloaded ... ..	84,687
<b>Total</b> ... ..	<b>20,37,697</b>

Probable stocks available for exportation by sea ... .. 9½ lakhs.

19. Paddy is not shown in the foregoing statements. The total imports of paddy are 13,61,000 maunds; the total exports are 3,29,000 maunds. Deducting exports from imports, there remains a balance of 10,32,000 maunds, which, at the rate of 25 seers to a maund of paddy, is equivalent to 6,45,000 maunds of rice. If this figure was added to the stocks of rice as shown above, the total stocks would be raised to 26,82,000 maunds.

20. The following statement shows all the supplying districts and their principal marts. No district is specified of which the trade is less than 40,000 maunds, and no mart is given of which the trade is below 30,000 maunds :—

WHENCE IMPORTED	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA					Total of districts	
	By boat.	By road.	By rail.	By steamer	Total of marts.		
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
<b>24-PERGUNNAS—</b>							
Mugrah ... ..	6,63,764	8,520	.....	.....	6,92,284	25,06,313	39,30,466
Rajah's Hât ... ..	.....	6,29,481	.....	.....	6,29,481		
Nyonan ... ..	4,17,970	.....	.....	.....	4,17,970		
Culpee ... ..	3,92,160	.....	.....	.....	3,92,160		
Joyungur ... ..	1,27,230	10,956	.....	.....	1,38,186		
Bhangor Hât ... ..	1,37,075	.....	.....	.....	1,37,075		
Sorsor Hât ... ..	.....	96,197	.....	.....	96,197		
Howrah ... ..	74,458	.....	.....	.....	74,458		
Sudder station ... ..	.....	61,507	.....	.....	61,507		
Barnaset ... ..	.....	54,386	.....	.....	54,386		
Bankra ... ..	.....	46,823	.....	.....	46,823		
Balooghât ... ..	42,813	.....	.....	.....	42,813		
Dhosa ... ..	35,491	.....	.....	.....	35,491		
Chespookur ... ..	35,492	.....	.....	.....	35,293		
Bakrîhât ... ..	.....	32,220	.....	.....	32,220		
Other places ... ..	7,37,189	2,43,072	63,362	.....	10,44,223		
<b>Total</b> ... ..	<b>26,84,342</b>	<b>11,82,762</b>	<b>63,362</b>	.....	.....		
<b>BURDWAN—</b>							
Culna ... ..	9,72,429	.....	.....	.....	9,72,429	21,44,631	38,59,604
Burdwan ... ..	2,04,677	67	4,22,263	.....	2,17,007		
Cutwa ... ..	6,44,410	.....	.....	.....	6,44,410		
Raneegunge ... ..	24,602	.....	3,61,819	.....	3,86,321		
Kanoo Junction ... ..	.....	.....	2,19,340	.....	2,19,340		
Nadunghat ... ..	1,07,043	.....	.....	.....	1,07,043		
Ghoosk rah ... ..	.....	.....	1,91,719	.....	1,91,719		
Mymaree ... ..	.....	.....	1,61,155	.....	1,61,155		
Mameoor ... ..	.....	.....	87,834	.....	87,834		
Undal ... ..	.....	.....	34,704	.....	34,704		
Dewangunge ... ..	33,350	.....	.....	.....	33,350		
Paneeghur ... ..	.....	.....	31,726	.....	31,726		
Other places ... ..	1,38,875	2,281	41,410	.....	1,82,566		
<b>Total</b> ... ..	<b>23,05,286</b>	<b>2,348</b>	<b>15,51,070</b>	.....	.....		
<b>BACKERGONGE—</b>							
Backergunge cum Sahebgunge ... ..	11,56,849	.....	.....	.....	11,56,849	35,51,749	31,95,972
Jhalokati ... ..	6,16,288	.....	.....	.....	6,16,288		
Burrisail ... ..	1,80,605	.....	.....	30	1,80,635		
Bandhonipara ... ..	1,43,631	.....	.....	.....	1,43,631		
Perozepore ... ..	1,02,020	.....	.....	.....	1,02,020		
Nulehitty ... ..	97,041	.....	.....	.....	97,041		
Joypore ... ..	90,797	.....	.....	.....	90,797		
Bhandarah ... ..	75,040	.....	.....	.....	75,040		
Cowkhully ... ..	73,256	.....	.....	.....	73,256		
Rajah's Hât ... ..	73,036	.....	.....	.....	73,036		
Nyamatter ... ..	72,718	.....	.....	.....	72,718		
Angaria ... ..	56,807	.....	.....	.....	56,807		
Boga ... ..	39,703	.....	.....	.....	39,703		
Parir Hât ... ..	36,045	.....	.....	.....	36,045		
Kahgunge ... ..	35,767	.....	.....	.....	35,767		
Boochakatty ... ..	31,190	.....	.....	.....	31,190		
Other places ... ..	3,09,149	.....	.....	.....	3,09,149		
<b>Total</b> ... ..	<b>31,95,942</b>	.....	.....	<b>30</b>	.....		

WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By road.	By rail.	By steamer.	Total of marts.	Total of districts.	
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
<b>MIDNAPORE—</b>							
Midnapore .....	8,65,612	.....	.....	.....	8,65,612	16,77,460	26,20,040
Chittal .....	8,56,196	.....	.....	.....	8,56,196		
Geokhally .....	3,18,404	.....	.....	.....	3,18,404		
Balukhali .....	1,34,593	.....	.....	.....	1,34,593		
Koorkhali .....	87,871	.....	.....	.....	87,871		
Hurrkally .....	69,350	.....	.....	.....	69,350		
Tumlook .....	30,918	.....	.....	.....	30,918		
Patcoah .....	31,165	.....	.....	.....	31,165		
Other places .....	2,25,931	.....	.....	.....	2,25,931		
Total .....	26,20,040	.....	.....	.....			
<b>FURRERPORE—</b>							
Goalundo .....	.....	.....	15,05,853	.....	15,05,853	9,33,378	17,06,949
Gopalgunge .....	43,448	.....	.....	.....	43,448		
Other places .....	1,52,226	.....	5,422	.....	1,57,648		
Total .....	1,95,674	.....	15,11,275	.....			
<b>HOOGHLY—</b>							
Chanderimgore <i>alias</i> Forash-dangah .....	3,17,894	.....	.....	.....	3,17,894	7,75,450	14,47,635
Bhuddrossur .....	2,72,550	55	5,625	.....	2,78,230		
Mundulghat .....	2,14,782	.....	.....	.....	2,14,782		
Muerah .....	1,82,009	.....	3,247	.....	1,85,156		
Hooghly .....	55,316	.....	1,493	.....	56,799		
Tridance .....	47,304	.....	.....	.....	47,304		
Nowadah .....	33,308	.....	.....	.....	33,308		
Other places .....	2,62,858	31,062	19,242	.....	3,13,162		
Total .....	13,86,921	31,117	29,597	.....			
<b>DACCA—</b>							
Naraingunge .....	3,28,250	.....	4,11,091	1,60,934	9,00,275	7,86,557	13,05,847
Dacca .....	49,008	.....	2,49,639	.....	2,99,697		
Kolokopa .....	42,599	.....	.....	.....	42,599		
Other places .....	63,366	.....	.....	.....	63,366		
Total .....	4,84,183	.....	6,60,730	1,60,934			
<b>DINAJPORE—</b>							
Patoran .....	2,44,422	.....	.....	.....	2,44,422	7,53,727	11,60,730
Dinajpore .....	1,69,658	.....	.....	.....	1,69,658		
Kanaimati .....	1,20,968	.....	.....	.....	1,20,968		
Koomerunge .....	1,16,460	.....	.....	.....	1,16,460		
Fakeerzunge .....	50,790	.....	.....	.....	50,790		
Chukgopal .....	47,075	.....	.....	.....	47,075		
Balughat .....	42,646	.....	.....	.....	42,646		
Phoolbarce .....	33,040	.....	6,144	.....	39,184		
Chandgunge .....	30,039	.....	.....	.....	30,039		
Other places .....	2,41,400	.....	15,098	.....	2,99,498		
Total .....	11,39,498	.....	21,232	.....			
<b>MOORSHEEDABAD—</b>							
Moorshehabad .....	2,00,519	.....	.....	.....	2,00,519	8,42,665	9,51,855
Rampore Hat .....	.....	.....	1,77,892	.....	1,77,892		
Jenagunge .....	1,51,709	.....	.....	.....	1,51,709		
Jamrampore .....	1,04,632	.....	.....	.....	1,04,632		
Moortosee .....	.....	.....	60,519	.....	60,519		
Dhoolian .....	57,480	.....	.....	.....	57,480		
Nulhatee .....	.....	.....	53,337	.....	53,337		
Azimgunge .....	19,637	.....	27,786	.....	47,423		
Other places .....	58,631	.....	39,713	.....	98,344		
Total .....	5,92,608	.....	3,59,247	.....			
<b>NUDDA—</b>							
Kooshien .....	.....	.....	3,74,690	30	3,74,690	4,44,114	8,65,472
Santipore .....	1,14,618	.....	.....	.....	1,14,618		
Coomerolly .....	5,284	.....	77,709	.....	82,993		
Chogdih .....	20,554	.....	22,511	.....	43,065		
Ranaghat .....	32,201	3,353	3,189	.....	38,743		
Hanskhali .....	36,046	.....	.....	.....	36,046		
Damoodkda .....	.....	.....	34,325	.....	34,325		
Nudda .....	32,695	.....	.....	.....	32,695		
Other places .....	68,874	11,759	27,064	.....	1,07,697		
Total .....	3,10,872	15,112	5,39,458	30			
<b>BEERBHOOM—</b>							
Bhalpore .....	17,165	.....	3,96,306	.....	4,13,471	7,83,464	7,72,279
Cynthia .....	.....	.....	1,65,454	.....	1,65,454		
Mullarpore .....	.....	.....	1,02,444	.....	1,02,444		
Ahmoodpore .....	.....	.....	84,105	.....	84,105		
Other places .....	6,805	.....	.....	.....	6,805		
Total .....	23,970	.....	7,48,309	.....			
<b>TIPPERAH—</b>							
Gourpore .....	3,78,100	.....	.....	.....	3,78,100	4,60,080	4,71,502
Panchpookharra .....	49,340	.....	.....	.....	49,340		
Other places .....	44,062	.....	.....	.....	44,062		
Total .....	4,71,502	.....	.....	.....			
<b>JESSORE—</b>							
Jessore .....	55,717	.....	.....	.....	55,717	5,06,922	3,57,021
Chitalmaroe .....	54,266	.....	.....	.....	54,266		
Other places .....	2,34,432	12,606	.....	.....	2,47,038		
Total .....	3,44,415	12,606	.....	.....			
<b>PUBNA—</b>							
Sornajunge .....	69,234	.....	79,187	2,388	1,50,809	1,01,339	1,93,329
Other places .....	42,520	.....	.....	.....	42,520		
Total .....	1,11,754	.....	79,187	2,388			

WHENCE IMPORTED.		IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
		By boat.	By road.	By rail.	By steamer.	Total of marts.	Total of districts.	
		1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
<b>MYMENSINGH—</b>								
Kalcutta	...	34,950	...	...	...	34,950	1,30,136	1,80,280
Other places	...	1,45,330	...	...	...	1,45,330		
Total	...	1,80,280	...	...	...			
<b>BOGRA—</b>								
Hillee	...	1,32,040	...	18,567	...	1,51,507	41,225	1,76,641
Other places	...	15,635	...	9,499	...	25,134		
Total	...	1,48,575	...	28,066	...			
<b>MALDAH—</b>								
Maldah	...	63,037	...	...	...	63,037	1,22,872	1,71,855
Nowabgunge	...	50,386	...	...	...	50,386		
Other places	...	58,432	...	...	...	58,432		
Total	...	1,71,855	...	...	...			
<b>SYLHET—</b>								
Balacunge	...	97,594	...	...	...	97,594	1,21,048	1,38,349
Other places	...	40,705	...	...	50	40,755		
Total	...	1,38,299	...	...	50			
<b>BALASORE—</b>								
Chandbally	...	10,781	...	...	88,352	99,133	3,56,087	1,19,650
Other places	...	7,337	...	...	13,180	20,517		
Total	...	18,118	...	...	1,01,532			
<b>BHAGULPORE—</b>								
Bhagulpore	...	31,424	...	12,860	...	44,284	2,10,828	1,06,351
Other places	...	42,498	...	16,569	...	59,067		
Total	...	73,922	...	29,429	...			
<b>SONTHAL PERGUNNAHS—</b>								
Sahibganj	...	25,138	...	35,867	...	61,005	2,48,327	1,04,553
Other places	...	8,100	...	35,148	...	43,548		
Total	...	33,238	...	71,315	...			
<b>RAJSHAHYE—</b>								
Rampore Bauleah	...	42,075	...	...	...	42,075	61,223	1,04,479
Other places	...	60,416	...	1,088	...	62,404		
Total	...	1,02,491	...	1,088	...			
<b>MANBUHOM—</b>								
Burrakur	...	...	...	61,033	...	61,033	48,188	82,122
Other places	...	21,089	...	...	...	21,089		
Total	...	21,089	...	61,033	...			
<b>RUNGPORE—</b>								
Ghoramara	...	31,995	...	...	...	31,995	2,609	57,642
Other places	...	12,405	...	272	9,970	22,647		
Total	...	44,400	...	272	9,970			
<b>PATNA—</b>								
Patna	...	6,569	...	45,761	...	52,330	98,430	55,859
Other places	...	316	...	3,213	...	3,529		
Total	...	6,885	...	48,974	...			
<b>CUTTACK—</b>								
Moutirong	...	...	...	...	41,324	41,324	743	14,324
<b>Other places</b>							Gross total.	
In Bengal	...	48,689	...	...	57	48,746	2,29,789	1,40,483
Behar	...	39,903	...	6,730	...	46,633		
Chota Nagpore	...	...	...	2	...	2		
Assam	...	1,575	...	...	2,527	4,102		
N.W. Provinces	...	7,498	...	7,923	...	15,421		
British Burmah	...	...	...	...	20,563	20,563		
Punjab	...	...	...	42	...	42		
Central Provinces	...	...	...	338	...	338		
Madras	...	...	...	...	4,273	4,273		
Other places by sea	...	...	...	...	373	373		
Total	...	97,665	...	14,035	27,893			
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>								
In 1876-77	...	1,15,23,501	14,39,154	44,09,498	4,57,201	...	1,79,39,354	2,43,21,289
In 1877-78	...	1,69,09,824	12,43,945	58,20,379	3,47,141	...		

21. The total imports of 24 million maunds of rice into Calcutta during 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the previous year, may be summed up as follows:—

	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.
From the Soonderbun districts...	68,50,000	75,00,000
.. Western Bengal	57,00,000	87,00,000
.. Central Bengal	13,00,000	18,00,000
.. Northern Bengal	11,00,000	17,00,000
.. Eastern Bengal	23,00,000	37,00,000
.. Behar and Upper Provinces	7,00,000	5,00,000
.. Orissa	4,00,000	1,50,000
.. Chota Nagpore	...	1,00,000
.. Assam	1,00,000	1,50,000
Imports unregistered	17,50,000	...
Total	2,02,00,000	2,43,00,000

### UNHUSKED RICE OR PADDY.

22. For practical purposes the proportion of rice produced from paddy may be taken to be 25 seers of rice from a maund of paddy.

23. The total registered imports of paddy amounted during the year to 13,61,547 maunds, as against 8,41,704 maunds in the previous year. The several routes followed by the trade were—

Imports by internal routes.

				1876-77.	1877-78.
				Mds.	Mds.
By boat	...	...	...	7,42,501	11,87,162
„ sea	...	...	...	62,500	71,280
„ road	...	...	...	7,800	54,749
„ rail	...	...	...	28,900	48,356
Total	...	...	...	8,41,704	13,61,547

24. The sources of the supply, province by province, are as follow :—

				1876-77.	1877-78.
				Mds.	Mds.
From Bengal	...	...	...	7,75,320	12,12,324
„ Orissa	...	...	...	63,884	93,544
„ Assam	...	...	...	2,500	24,632
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh	...	...	...	....	400
„ British Burmah	...	...	...	....	398
„ Behar	...	...	...	.....	211
„ Madras	...	...	...	.....	38
Total	...	...	...	8,41,704	13,61,547

25. The supply almost all comes from Midnapore and the 24-Pergunnahs. The largest paddy-exporting marts in Midnapore are Ballighye, 3,79,865 maunds; Midnapore, 45,974 maunds, Subung, 37,943 maunds; and Contai, 34,349 maunds. Mahomedpore, in the 24-Pergunnahs, contributed 33,750 maunds, and Nadunghat, in Burdwan, 25,588 maunds. The imports by sea are mostly from the Orissa ports, of which Balasore supplied 40,391 maunds, Damrah 16,509 maunds, and Chandbally 11,619 maunds.

26. The total exports of paddy by sea are 3,28,795 maunds, or 241,563 cwt., namely—

Exports by sea.

				Mds.	Cwt.
To Foreign ports	...	...	...	55,267	40,604
To Indian ports	...	...	...	2,73,528	200,959
Total	...	...	...	3,28,795	241,563

27. The imports are shown to amount to 13,61,547 maunds; the sea-borne exports are 3,28,795 maunds, the difference amounting to 10,32,752 maunds of paddy, or 6,45,470 maunds of rice, represents the stock for local consumption in the city and its environs.

Stocks for local consumption.

### WHEAT.

28. The great wheat fields of India are the North-Western Provinces, the Punjab, and the Central Provinces. The surplus produce of these places is mostly carried by railway to Bombay or Calcutta. In the Behar Province, however, wheat is also an important food-staple, and there is a large surplus production. Bhagulpore is the chief wheat-producing district in Behar, and next comes Monghyr. In that part of the Lower Provinces which is called

Bengal, to distinguish it from Behar, Orissa, and Chota Nagpore, wheat is not one of the chief articles of consumption, and the only districts from which it is exported in any appreciable quantity are Nuddea and Moorshedabad, where the lands are high, and the cold-weather crops of more importance than is ordinarily the case in Bengal districts. The cultivation of Indian wheat has extended of late years from causes which need not be here specified.

29. The grand total of wheat imported into Calcutta during 1877-78 amounted to 71,30,477 maunds, as against 64,83,931 maunds in the preceding year, as shown below:—

Imports by internal routes.

	1876-77. Mds.	1877-78. Mds.
By rail ... ..	48,22,487	49,70,181
„ boat ... ..	16,60,404	21,42,142
„ steamer ... ..	.....	13,751
„ road ... ..	1,040	4,403
Total ... ..	<u>64,83,931</u>	<u>71,30,477</u>

30. In the following statement the imports of wheat into Calcutta are classified by provinces:—

	1877-78. Mds.		1877-78 Mds.
From North-Western Provinces and Oudh ... ..	31,38,034	From Orissa ... ..	5,456
„ Behar ... ..	20,03,787	„ Rajpootana States ... ..	1,912
„ Bengal ... ..	13,24,776	„ Madras ... ..	898
„ Punjab ... ..	6,19,630	„ Assam ... ..	420
„ Central Provinces ... ..	29,526	„ Other places ... ..	45
„ Bombay ... ..	5,953	Total ... ..	<u>71,30,477</u>

31. The following statement illustrates, month by month, in a comparative form, the wheat trade of Calcutta, registered during the years 1876-77 and 1877-78:—

MONTH.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.						EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.					
	By boat.	By steamer.	By East Indian railway.	By Eastern Bengal Railway.	By road.	Total.	By sea.	By boat.	By railway.	By river steamer.	By road.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
April ... { 1876	1,01,346	...	3,55,108	11,500	236	4,64,190	3,12,124	1,600	...	413	671	3,14,821
{ 1877	1,42,380	1,727	6,35,260	1,08,564	806	8,88,746	6,84,150	2,922	.....	570	755	6,88,397
May ... { 1876	91,200	...	5,74,232	8,271	145	6,73,957	5,26,041	726	.....	2,432	332	5,29,581
{ 1877	3,00,873	7,720	9,13,648	1,74,201	.....	14,26,502	12,10,312	5,302	...	906	770	12,17,416
June ... { 1876	1,50,283	...	5,13,800	9,319	.....	6,82,471	5,88,104	779	...	2,265	408	5,91,646
{ 1877	2,96,410	2,530	10,50,000	1,02,572	.....	14,50,512	11,44,498	6,290	...	686	204	11,51,737
July ... { 1876	3,49,861	.....	4,70,242	5,877	.....	8,34,980	5,37,205	378	.....	245	303	5,38,131
{ 1877	4,30,285	405	10,27,333	1,70,634	...	16,37,717	14,00,304	3,810	.....	405	807	14,95,476
August { 1876	1,60,034	.....	1,40,317	649	.....	3,01,000	3,75,111	820	.....	1,535	1,209	3,78,675
{ 1877	3,01,498	204	4,72,926	2,149	2,386	7,79,253	6,90,462	853	31	787	858	6,92,996
September { 1876	1,67,771	.....	2,64,354	214	.....	4,32,339	2,89,182	1,840	2	950	950	2,92,983
{ 1877	2,76,628	65	50,390	892	.....	3,33,979	4,07,464	1,727	.....	608	931	4,10,780
October { 1876	2,16,194	...	6,50,905	1,109	.....	8,68,208	7,06,801	1,004	.....	153	741	7,08,699
{ 1877	1,12,747	...	38,477	6	...	1,61,230	1,75,677	1,426	24	791	304	1,81,222
November { 1876	1,37,958	.....	2,81,681	2,135	.....	4,21,832	4,35,771	941	5,607	919	186	4,43,424
{ 1877	60,064	46	26,495	212	.....	95,806	2,40,877	1,008	79	450	107	2,92,530
December { 1876	1,00,724	.....	4,10,238	15,809	.....	5,35,771	5,25,304	1,138	.....	295	440	5,27,177
{ 1877	75,679	...	47,111	305	.....	1,26,095	2,13,026	1,560	.....	576	651	2,15,813
January { 1877	68,719	.....	3,47,190	1,148	...	4,17,057	4,71,934	4,535	2	445	797	4,77,763
{ 1876	60,651	897	21,592	204	54	63,398	93,048	1,788	369	547	2,041	98,393
February { 1877	41,643	.....	3,66,025	377	.....	4,08,645	2,21,087	2,943	.....	277	1,073	2,28,250
{ 1876	50,889	.....	08,824	64	312	1,20,089	41,404	161	2,646	402	5,997	50,700
March { 1877	56,682	.....	3,70,570	11,600	659	4,30,491	4,11,378	2,128	23	447	946	4,14,922
{ 1876	34,050	8	18,505	3,713	845	57,150	5,337	213	.....	347	13,724	19,621
Total { 1876-77	16,80,404	...	47,54,421	68,006	1,040	64,83,931	54,01,056	18,841	5,634	10,385	8,056	54,43,972
{ 1877-78	21,42,142	13,751	44,96,570	5,63,605	4,403	71,30,477	64,49,720	27,065	3,140	7,323	27,815	65,15,081



32. The bulk of the imports was carried by the East Indian Railway, and the stations from which the largest quantities were consigned, are shown below:—

Stations on the East Indian Railway.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.	Stations on the East Indian Railway.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.
Cawnpore ...	Cawnpore ...	8,30,800	Umritsur ...	Umritsur ...	73,400
Delhi ...	Delhi ...	2,41,400	Loodhiana ...	Loodhiana ...	72,500
Patna ...	Patna ...	2,32,000	Saharunpore ...	Saharunpore ...	69,600
Shahjehanpore ...	Shahjehanpore ...	1,65,100	Hurdui ...	Hurdui ...	63,900
Meerut City ...	Meerut ...	1,52,200	Barrh ...	Patna ...	51,200
Lucknow ...	Lucknow ...	1,43,000	Lahore ...	Lahore ...	56,700
Mozuffernuggur ...	Mozuffernuggur ...	1,18,800	Agra ...	Agra ...	55,500
Chundowsie ...	Mooradabad ...	1,14,000	Umballa Cantonment... } Ditto City ... }	Umballa ...	50,800
Gazecabad ...	Meerut ...	1,04,600			
Fyzabad ...	Fyzabad ...	1,04,200			
Allyghur ...	Allyghur ...	91,700			
Hattrass Road & Hattrass City... }	Allyghur ...	83,400			

33. Along the Eastern Bengal Railway, Kooshtea is credited with 2,05,700 maunds, Naraingunge with 94,800 maunds, Dacca 66,300 maunds, Goalundo 52,500 maunds, Scrajunge 33,900 maunds, and Allumandangah, in the Nuddea district, with 31,700 maunds.

34. The greater part of the wheat that comes to Calcutta by river is shipped at marts in the Bhagulpore, Monghyr, and Nuddea districts. The most important river marts supplying wheat direct to Calcutta are the following:—

Name of mart.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.	Name of mart.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.
Patna ...	Patna ...	1,50,300	Maldah ...	Maldah ...	43,500
Bhagulpore ...	Bhagulpore ...	1,16,300	Bissoone ...	Bhagulpore ...	43,100
Revelgunge ...	Sarun ...	1,11,300	Cutwa ...	Burdwan ...	37,700
Bhuddressur ...	Hooghly ...	93,800	Madhoorapore ...	Bhagulpore ...	37,100
Monghyr ...	Monghyr ...	78,400	Culina ...	Burdwan ...	28,200
Colgong ...	Bhagulpore ...	77,100	Gayghatta ...	Nuddea ...	24,800
Dhoolian ...	Moorshedabad ...	73,100	Teakatta ...	Moorshedabad ...	23,300
Khagurriah ...	Monghyr ...	66,100	Soorujgurrah ...	Monghyr ...	23,300
Hanskhally ...	Nuddea ...	58,300	Burhej ...	Goruckpore ...	20,400
Shibgunge ...	Bhagulpore ...	54,800	Peerpointee ...	Bhagulpore ...	20,200
Moorshedabad ...	Moorshedabad ...	50,500			

35. The wheat brought to Calcutta is chiefly intended for export by sea. The increase in exports, which dates from the year 1873-74, is worthy of attention. The following table shows the exports from Calcutta by sea to foreign ports during the past six years:—

Years.	Cwt.	Equivalent in maunds.	Years.	Cwt.	Equivalent in maunds.
1872-73 ...	144,411	1,96,560	1875-76 ...	1,330,822	18,11,398
1873-74 ...	489,443	6,63,186	1876-77 ...	3,871,114	52,85,635
1874-75 ...	279,280	3,80,172	1877-78 ...	4,544,392	61,85,433

36. The published accounts of the trade and navigation of the United Kingdom show the imports of wheat into Great Britain during the four past calendar years as follows:—

	1874. Cwt.	1875. Cwt.	1876. Cwt.	1877. Cwt.
From United States ...	23,048,552	23,463,910	19,299,785	21,308,667
Russia ...	5,714,488	9,955,295	8,769,260	10,838,000
British India ...	1,076,876	1,334,943	3,279,887	6,104,940
Germany ...	3,053,680	5,615,984	2,324,148	5,455,763
British North America ...	3,807,174	3,601,610	2,417,151	2,912,178
Egypt ...	293,880	2,095,853	2,218,227	2,447,709
France ...	300,299	1,296,920	293,350	1,494,783
Turkey and Wallachia and Maldavia ...	659,676	1,308,137	1,238,851	1,253,018
Chili ...	1,925,334	900,880	982,619	736,011
Denmark ...	167,286	493,599	262,518	73,812
Other countries ...	1,432,215	1,678,262	3,308,356	1,538,007
<b>Total</b> ...	<b>41,479,460</b>	<b>51,746,393</b>	<b>44,394,152</b>	<b>54,162,888</b>

37. It will be seen that during the past two years British India has occupied the third place among the countries of the world that supply Great Britain with wheat.

38. During 1877-78 the exports from Calcutta by sea amounted to 4,738,576 cwt., or 64,49,729 maunds, namely—

	Cwt.	Mds.		Cwt.	Mds.
To foreign ports ..	4,544,399	61,85,433	To Indian ports ...	194,177	2,64,296



39. Out of this quantity, 4,318,796 cwt., or 56,06,643 maunds were sent to Great Britain.

40. Deducting the sea-borne exports from the total quantity imported into Calcutta during the past year, there remains a surplus of  $6\frac{1}{4}$  lakhs of maunds, as against  $10\frac{1}{2}$  lakhs in the previous year, for local consumption in Calcutta.

41. The following statement shows all the supplying districts and their marts. Only those marts are specified the trade whereof is 30,000 maunds and upwards:—

WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA					TOTAL.	
	By country boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total of mart.	Total of district.	
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
<b>CAWNPORE—</b>							
Cawnpore	1,720	.....	8,30,754	.....	8,32,474	8,37,052	
Other places	200	.....	4,378	.....	4,578		
Total	1,920	.....	8,35,132	.....			
<b>BHAGULPORE—</b>							
Bhagulpore	1,16,308	.....	35,007	.....	1,51,315	6,05,653	
Colgaon	77,061	.....	26,426	.....	1,03,487		
Shibkunge	54,837	.....	.....	.....	54,837		
Bissoice	43,126	.....	.....	.....	43,126		
Madhoorapore	37,104	.....	.....	.....	37,104		
Ghochh	18,105	.....	15,054	.....	33,159		
Other places	1,64,769	.....	17,851	.....	1,82,620		
Total	5,11,310	.....	94,343	.....			
<b>NUDEA—</b>							
Kooshten	200	.....	2,05,659	.....	2,05,859	5,35,924	
Hanekhally	58,344	.....	.....	.....	58,344		
Allumdaika	.....	.....	31,718	.....	31,718		
Other places	1,70,251	.....	60,124	628	2,40,003		
Total	2,28,795	.....	3,06,501	628			
<b>PATNA—</b>							
Patna	1,50,209	.....	2,32,022	.....	3,82,231	4,91,620	
Barrh	14,341	.....	51,161	.....	65,502		
Mokamch	8,347	.....	22,672	.....	31,019		
Other places	8,865	.....	3,913	.....	12,778		
Total	1,81,852	.....	3,09,768	.....			
<b>MONGHYR—</b>							
Monghyr	78,391	.....	38,837	.....	1,17,228	3,69,079	
Khagurriah	66,116	.....	.....	.....	66,116		
Other places	91,091	.....	93,744	.....	1,85,735		
Total	2,36,498	.....	1,32,581	.....			
<b>MEERUT—</b>							
Meerut	.....	.....	1,52,208	.....	1,52,208	2,62,695	
Gazeeabad	.....	.....	1,04,622	.....	1,04,622		
Other places	.....	.....	5,865	.....	5,865		
Total	.....	.....	2,62,695	.....			
<b>DELHI—</b>							
Delhi	.....	.....	2,41,351	.....	2,41,351	2,41,351	
<b>MOORSHEEDABAD—</b>							
Dhoolan	73,116	.....	.....	.....	73,116	2,28,451	
Moorsheedabad	50,476	.....	.....	.....	50,476		
Other places	96,106	.....	6,759	.....	1,04,865		
Total	2,19,698	.....	8,753	.....			
<b>ALLYGUR—</b>							
Allygur	.....	.....	91,724	.....	91,724	2,15,423	
Hatirass Road	.....	.....	50,346	.....	50,346		
Ditto City	.....	.....	33,033	.....	33,033		
Other places	.....	.....	40,320	.....	40,320		
Total	.....	.....	2,15,423	.....			
<b>LUCKNOW—</b>							
Lucknow	.....	.....	1,43,018	.....	1,43,018	2,04,827	
Mahabud	.....	.....	49,718	.....	49,718		
Other places	.....	.....	12,091	.....	12,091		
Total	.....	.....	2,04,827	.....			
<b>HOOGHLY—</b>							
Bhuddressur	93,796	.....	123	.....	93,918	1,83,315	
Other places	89,336	.....	61	.....	89,397		
Total	1,83,132	.....	183	.....			
<b>BENARES—</b>							
Benares	13,883	.....	58,929	.....	72,812	1,75,163	
Zamanah	.....	.....	47,654	.....	47,654		
Mokulserai	.....	.....	38,295	.....	38,295		
Other places	.....	.....	16,402	.....	16,402		
Total	13,883	.....	1,61,280	.....			
<b>SHAHJHANPORE—</b>							
Shahjhanpore	.....	.....	1,65,069	.....	1,65,069	1,72,275	
Other places	.....	.....	7,206	.....	7,206		
Total	.....	.....	1,72,275	.....			

WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA					
	By country boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.	
					Total of mart.	Total of district.
<b>SHAHABAD—</b>	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Buxar	10,980	.....	35,210	.....	55,190	} 1,68,015
Arrah	2,506	.....	43,324	.....	45,830	
Other places	35,909	.....	28,691	2,386	66,986	
Total	58,404	.....	1,07,225	2,386		
<b>DACCA—</b>						
Naraingunge	.....	.....	94,802	.....	94,802	} 1,62,244
Dacca	.....	.....	66,302	.....	66,302	
Other places	1,140	.....	.....	.....	1,140	
Total	1,140	.....	1,61,104	.....		
<b>FYZABAD—</b>						
Fyzabad	.....	.....	1,04,241	.....	1,04,241	} 1,56,039
Shahawal	.....	.....	39,309	.....	39,309	
Other places	9,875	.....	2,614	.....	12,489	
Total	9,875	.....	1,46,164	.....		
<b>MOZUFFERNUGUR—</b>						
Mozuffernugur	.....	.....	1,18,805	.....	1,18,805	} 1,33,691
Other places	.....	.....	14,886	.....	14,886	
Total	.....	.....	1,33,691	.....		
<b>MORADABAD—</b>						
Chandowshi	.....	.....	1,11,044	.....	1,11,044	} 1,33,381
Other places	.....	.....	19,337	.....	19,337	
Total	.....	.....	1,33,381	.....		
<b>SARUN—</b>						
Revelgunge	1,11,323	.....	.....	.....	1,11,323	} 1,16,821
Other places	5,498	.....	.....	.....	5,498	
Total	1,16,821	.....	.....	.....		
<b>SORTHALE PERGUNNAHS—</b>						
Sahibgunge	17,660	.....	35,180	.....	53,140	} 98,580
Other places	11,317	.....	34,123	.....	45,440	
Total	28,977	.....	69,303	.....		
<b>SAHARUNPORE—</b>						
Saharunpore	.....	.....	69,576	.....	69,576	} 96,400
Other places	.....	.....	26,824	.....	26,824	
Total	.....	.....	96,400	.....		
<b>LOODHIANA—</b>						
Loodhiana	.....	.....	72,505	.....	72,505	} 94,495
Other places	.....	.....	21,990	.....	21,990	
Total	.....	.....	94,495	.....		
<b>MALDAH—</b>						
Maldah	43,545	.....	.....	.....	43,545	} 92,105
Other places	48,860	.....	.....	.....	48,860	
Total	92,405	.....	.....	.....		
<b>BULANDSHAHAR—</b>						
Khoorja	.....	.....	41,462	.....	41,462	} 88,844
Other places	.....	.....	47,382	.....	47,382	
Total	.....	.....	88,844	.....		
<b>BURDWAN—</b>						
Cutwa	37,697	.....	.....	.....	37,697	} 86,199
Other places	48,502	.....	7,629	.....	48,502	
Total	78,570	.....	7,629	.....		
<b>BARRILLY—</b>						
Sundera	.....	.....	40,202	.....	40,202	} 85,578
Other places	.....	.....	15,376	.....	45,376	
Total	.....	.....	85,578	.....		
<b>HURDUI—</b>						
Hurdui	.....	.....	63,905	.....	63,905	} 79,997
Other places	.....	.....	16,092	.....	16,092	
Total	.....	.....	79,997	.....		
<b>UMBALLA</b>	.....	.....	77,362	.....	.....	77,362
<b>LAHORE—</b>						
Lahore	.....	.....	56,742	.....	56,742	} 74,942
Other places	.....	.....	18,200	.....	18,200	
Total	.....	.....	74,942	.....		
<b>UMRITSUR—</b>						
Umrtsur	.....	.....	73,352	.....	73,352	73,352
<b>AGEA—</b>						
Agea	.....	.....	55,534	.....	55,534	} 65,109
Other places	.....	.....	9,875	.....	9,875	
Total	.....	.....	65,409	.....		
<b>GRAZIPORE</b>	21,257	.....	43,194	.....	.....	64,751
<b>FURREEDPORE—</b>						
Goswami	.....	.....	52,509	.....	52,509	} 62,698
Other places	550	.....	9,639	.....	10,189	
Total	550	.....	62,148	.....		

WHENCE IMPORTED.										IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA							
										By country boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.			
															Total of marts.	Total of district.	
										Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	
MIRZAPORE—																	
Mirzapore										10,530	.....	23,482	.....		34,012	}	59,354
Other places										30	.....	25,312	.....		25,342		
Total										10,560	.....	48,794	.....				
PURNEAH										56,000	.....	2,100	.....	.....		58,799	
ALLAHABAD—																	
Allahabad										5,985	.....	38,480	.....		44,464	}	55,856
Other places										1,255	.....	10,147	.....		11,402		
Total										7,220	.....	48,630	.....				
ETAWAH—																	
Etawah										.....	.....	37,104	.....		37,104	}	55,600
Other places										.....	.....	18,505	.....		18,505		
Total										.....	.....	55,609	.....				
PUNNA—																	
Seraungpo										3,115	1,080	33,852	.....		38,053	}	40,057
Other places										2,004	.....	.....	.....		2,004		
Total										5,119	1,080	33,852	.....				
JULLUNDUR										.....	.....	37,201	.....	.....		37,201	
MUNIPORE										.....	.....	36,651	.....	.....		36,651	
GORUCKPORE										31,734	.....	.....	.....	.....		31,734	
HARAICH—																	
Byramghat										.....	.....	30,243	.....		30,243	}	31,318
Other places										1,075	.....	.....	.....		1,075		
Total										1,075	.....	30,243	.....				
MUTTRA										.....	.....	29,428	.....	.....		29,428	
AZIMGHUR										14,610	.....	11,153	.....	.....		25,763	
JUBBULPORE										.....	.....	21,808	.....	.....		21,808	
GURGAON										.....	.....	14,055	.....	.....		14,055	
SEETAPORE										400	.....	11,915	.....	.....		12,315	
JAUNPORE										6,282	.....	5,053	.....	.....		11,335	
OTHER DISTRICTS—															Gross total.		
In Bengal										14,443	6,128	3,928	1,389		25,888	}	75,073
North-Western Provinces and Oudh										6,515	.....	10,651	.....		17,146		
Central Provinces										.....	.....	7,718	.....		7,718		
Bombay										.....	8	5,945	.....		5,953		
Punjab										.....	.....	6,782	.....		6,782		
Orissa										300	5,166	.....	.....		5,466		
Behar										2,098	.....	717	.....		2,815		
Rajpootana State										.....	.....	1,942	.....		1,942		
Madras										.....	898	.....	.....		898		
Assam										.....	420	.....	.....		420		
Other places										.....	45	.....	.....		45		
Total										28,356	12,605	37,603	1,389				
GRAND TOTAL										18/6-77	16,60,404	.....	48,22,487	1,040		64,83,931	
										1877-78	21,42,142	15,751	49,70,181	4,403		71,30,477	

## PULSES AND GRAM.

42. Pulses form a most important article of food throughout the whole of Bengal and Behar. The principal pulses are *muttur*, *khesari*, *maskalai*, *moog*, *boot* or *chhola*, and *arhur*.

43. The total imports into Calcutta of pulses and gram registered during 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the previous year, are as follow :—

Imports by internal routes.

				1876-77.	1877-78.
				Mds.	Mds.
By boat	...	.	...	24,37,100	28,40,557
„ rail	...		...	11,24,692	18,75,254
„ road	a.		...	38,200	8,149
„ steamer (including sea imports)			...	.....	6,570
			Total	...	...
				35,99,992	47,30,530

44. The sources of the supply, province by province, were as follow :—

1877-78.				1877-78.			
Mds.				Mds.			
From Bengal	...	...	24,93,072	From Madras	...	...	3,574
„ Behar	...	...	18,65,408	„ Chota Nagpore	...	...	912
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh	...	...	3,08,334	„ Rajpootana State	...	...	591
„ Punjab *	...	...	49,676	„ Bombay	...	...	193
„ Central Provinces	...	...	8,564	„ Other places	...	...	206
				Total	...	...	47,30,530

45. The principal supplying district is Nuddea, which contributed 11,16,700 maunds. Next to Nuddea is Patna, from which 8,18,500 maunds were consigned. The imports from Monghyr were 5,54,900 maunds, and from Moorshedabad 3,60,400 maunds.

Principal river marts.

46. The principal river marts are—

Name of mart.	In what district.	Quantity.	Name of mart	In what district.	Quantity.
		Mds.			Mds.
Patna	... Patna	1,49,300	Jcagunge	... Moorshedabad	39,300
Monghyr	... Monghyr	1,22,700	Bhuddressur	... Hooghly	37,500
Nuddea	... Nuddea	1,10,400	Mokameh	... Patna	34,600
Hanskhully	... Ditto	1,02,300	Santipore	... Nuddea	33,500
Barrh	... Patna	87,000	Revelgunge	... Sarun	32,800
Rampore Hât	... Moorshedabad	85,800	Korimpore	... Nuddea	32,500
Soorajgurrah	... Monghyr	83,900	Chungdhopal	... Rajshahye	32,400
Dhoolian	... Moorshedabad	74,300	Maldah	... Maldah	32,200
Burhea	... Monghyr	72,200	Gayghatta	... Nuddea	32,000
Teakatta	... Moorshedabad	42,900	Jellinghee	... Moorshedabad	30,300
Alaipore	... Jessore	40,100	Khagurriah	... Monghyr	30,200

Principal stations on railway lines.

47. The principal supplying stations along the railway lines are the following :—

Stations.	In what district.	Quantity.	Stations.	In what district.	Quantity.
		Mds.			Mds.
Along the East Indian Railway { Patna	... Patna	3,04,711	Along the Eastern Bengal Railway { Kooshtea	... Nuddea	2,23,500
Burhea	... Monghyr	1,38,100	Goalundo	... Furreedpore	1,14,300
Mokameh	... Patna	1,01,700	Poradah	... Nuddea	74,100
Barrh	... Ditto	99,600	Halsha	... Ditto	66,700
Mirzapore	... Mirzapore	68,800	Allumdanga	... Ditto	31,000
Arrah	... Shahabad	41,700			

Exports by sea.

48. The total exports by sea were 32,38,820 maunds, or 2,379,540 cwt., as follows :—

1877-78.					
				Mds.	Cwts.
To Foreign Ports	...	...	...	8,39,051	6,16,445
„ Indian	...	...	...	23,99,769	1,763,095
Total	...	...	...	32,38,820	2,379,540

49. Out of 47½ lakhs of maunds imported into Calcutta, as much as 32½ lakhs were exported by sea and 2½ lakhs by internal routes in the interior, and 12½ lakhs remained for consumption in the metropolis, as against 15 lakhs in the previous year.

Stock in trade.

50. The following statement shows all the exporting districts and marts. Those marts only are specified which show a trade of more than 30,000 maunds in the year:—

WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA					
	By boat.	By road.	By rail.	By steamer.	TOTAL.	
					Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
<b>NUDDA—</b>						
Kooshtea ... ..	2,597	.....	2,25,495	.....	2,26,092	11,16,730
Nudda ... ..	1,10,438	.....	.....	.....	1,10,438	
Hanskhally ... ..	1,02,324	.....	.....	.....	1,02,324	
Poradah ... ..	.....	.....	74,141	.....	74,141	
Halaha ... ..	.....	.....	66,658	.....	66,658	
Santipore ... ..	33,540	.....	.....	.....	33,540	
Korimpore ... ..	32,479	.....	.....	.....	32,479	
Gayghatta ... ..	32,005	.....	.....	.....	32,005	
Allumdanga ... ..	.....	.....	31,011	.....	31,011	
Other places ... ..	3,01,028	596	1,06,419	.....	4,08,042	
<b>Total</b> ...	6,14,411	596	5,01,723	.....		
<b>PATNA—</b>						
Patna cum Bankipore and Dinapore ...	1,40,255	.....	5,04,711	.....	4,53,966	8,18,511
Barrh ... ..	86,961	.....	99,566	.....	1,86,527	
Mokameh ... ..	34,614	.....	1,01,058	.....	1,35,272	
Other places ... ..	9,190	.....	32,566	.....	41,746	
<b>Total</b> ...	2,80,010	.....	5,38,501	.....		
<b>MONGHYR—</b>						
Burhoa ... ..	72,184	.....	1,38,131	.....	2,10,315	5,54,908
Monghyr ... ..	1,22,658	.....	20,393	.....	1,43,051	
Soorajpurnah ... ..	83,894	.....	.....	.....	83,894	
Khaspur, b ... ..	30,227	.....	.....	.....	30,227	
Other places ... ..	25,061	.....	61,760	.....	87,121	
<b>Total</b> ...	3,34,021	.....	2,20,284	.....		
<b>MOORSHEEDABAD—</b>						
Bamapore Hat ... ..	85,758	.....	558	.....	86,316	3,60,371
Dhoolian ... ..	74,294	.....	.....	.....	74,294	
Toakutta ... ..	42,865	.....	.....	.....	42,865	
Joumunge ... ..	39,206	.....	.....	.....	39,206	
Jellinghee ... ..	30,277	.....	.....	.....	30,277	
Other places ... ..	72,508	.....	14,845	.....	87,353	
<b>Total</b> ...	3,44,968	.....	15,403	.....		
<b>FURRERDPORE—</b>						
Goalundo ... ..	.....	.....	1,14,275	.....	1,14,275	2,54,303
Other places ... ..	1,09,680	.....	30,348	.....	1,40,028	
<b>Total</b> ...	1,09,680	.....	1,44,623	.....		
<b>JESSORE—</b>						
Alaipore ... ..	40,074	.....	.....	.....	40,074	2,23,286
Other places ... ..	1,83,212	.....	.....	.....	1,83,212	
<b>Total</b> ...	2,23,286	.....	.....	.....		
<b>BRAGULPORE</b> ... ..	1,34,754	.....	17,861	.....	.....	1,52,615
<b>SHARABAD—</b>						
Arrah ... ..	18	.....	41,739	.....	41,757	1,42,035
Buxar ... ..	12,409	.....	20,795	.....	39,204	
Other places ... ..	28,239	1,090	51,743	.....	59,984	
<b>Total</b> ...	40,666	1,090	1,00,279	.....		
<b>PUBNA</b> ... ..	1,26,316	...	4,118	363	...	1,30,827
<b>RAJSHAHYE—</b>						
Chungdhopal ... ..	32,360	.....	.....	.....	32,360	1,05,627
Other places ... ..	73,267	.....	.....	.....	73,267	
<b>Total</b> ...	1,05,627	.....	.....	.....		
<b>MIRZAPORE—</b>						
Mirzapore ... ..	18,595	.....	68,787	.....	87,382	99,221
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	11,839	.....	11,839	
<b>Total</b> ...	18,595	.....	80,626	.....		
<b>BURDWAN</b> ... ..	90,223	.....	2,678	.....	.....	92,901
<b>HOOGHLY—</b>						
Bhuddessur ... ..	37,449	6	193	...	37,648	79,340
Other places ... ..	41,556	49	87	...	41,692	
<b>Total</b> ...	79,005	55	280	...		
<b>DACCA</b> ... ..	54,581	.....	15,829	2,396	.....	72,806
<b>MALDAH—</b>						
Maldah ... ..	32,160	.....	.....	.....	32,160	71,975
Other places ... ..	39,815	.....	.....	.....	39,815	
<b>Total</b> ...	71,975	.....	.....	.....		
<b>BENARES—</b>						
Benares ... ..	10,643	...	23,489	...	34,132	63,922
Other places ... ..	.....	...	29,790	...	29,790	
<b>Total</b> ...	10,643	.....	53,279	.....		

WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA					
	By boat.	By road.	By rail.	By steamer.	TOTAL.	
					Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
SARUN—						
Revelkunge	32,840	.....	.....	.....	32,840	} 38,137
Other places	5,288	.....	.....	.....	5,288	
Total	38,137	.....	.....	.....		
PURNAH	33,237	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,237
SONTHAL PERGUNNAHS	12,026	.....	20,162	.....	.....	32,188
GHAZIPORE	16,386	.....	14,801	.....	.....	31,187
ALLAHABAD	7,514	.....	23,190	.....	.....	30,704
DELHI	.....	.....	20,386	.....	.....	29,386
GORUCKPORE	22,022	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,022
MYMENSINGH	22,579	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,579
CAWNPORE	679	.....	17,672	.....	.....	18,351
ALLYGURH	.....	.....	14,161	.....	.....	14,161
24 PERGUNNAHS	6,671	6,408	427	.....	.....	13,506
LAHORE	.....	.....	10,281	.....	.....	10,281
OTHER PLACES	4,342	.....	49,690	3,781	.....	94,813
GRAND TOTAL OF IMPORTS	{ 1876-77 ... 21,37,100 1877-78 ... 28,40,557	38,200	11,24,692	.....	.....	35,99,992
		9,140	18,75,254	6,570	.....	47,30,530

### MISCELLANEOUS SPRING AND RAIN CROPS.

51. Under this heading are comprised barley, kodo, cheena, shama, Indian-corn, oats, millets, and other crops which are reaped during the spring and rainy seasons. They form an important part of the food-supply of the Behar people.

52. The following statement illustrates the registered imports into Calcutta during 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the preceding year :—

Imports by internal routes.

Specification of routes.	Miscellaneous spring crops.	Miscellaneous rain crops.	Other food-grains.	Grand total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By boat ... { 1876-77 ... 2,35,300	2,35,300	8,500	.....	2,43,800
{ 1877-78 ... 2,56,967	2,56,967	6,195	.....	2,63,162
„ rail ... { 1876-77 ... } Particulars not available { 1,07,300			1,07,300	1,07,300
{ 1877-78 ... }			1,37,484	1,37,484
„ steamer 1877-78 ... „ „	„	„	6,093	6,093
Total ... { 1876-77 ... 2,35,300	2,35,300	8,500	1,07,300	3,51,100
{ 1877-78 ... 2,56,967	2,56,967	6,195	1,43,577	4,06,739

53. The sources of the supply, province by province, are as follow :—

	Mds.		Mds.
From Behar ...	2,41,627	From Chota Nagpore ...	412
„ Bengal ...	1,17,445	„ Assam ...	400
„ North-Western Provinces ...	29,011	„ Bombay ...	247
„ Punjab ...	10,697	„ Other places ...	1,210
„ Madras ...	4,848		
„ Central Provinces ...	842	Total ...	4,06,739

54. The bulk of the supply was obtained from Patna, Shahabad, Nuddea, Bhagulpore and Moorshedabad, which together supplied over  $2\frac{1}{2}$  lakhs of maunds.

55. The principal river marts are Seenaha (27,900 maunds), Buhooara (27,800 maunds), Patna (23,900 maunds), Dhoolian (20,400 maunds), Colgong (12,000 maunds), and Revelgunge (11,700 maunds).

Principal river marts.

Principal railway stations.

Exports by sea.

56. The principal supplying stations on the railway lines are Patna (40,900 maunds), and Kooshtea (12,300 maunds).

57. The grand total of exports by sea amounts to 233,760 cwt., or 3,18,174 maunds, distributed as follows:—

To foreign ports ...	...	...	...	Cwt. 124,240	Mds. 169,105
„ Indian ports ...	...	...	...	109,520	149,069

58. The registered imports into Calcutta are 4,06,739 maunds; the exports by sea are 3,18,174 maunds; the difference, amounting to 88,565 maunds, is the quantity left for local consumption.

Stocks for local consumption.

### JUTE.

59. The cultivation of jute for the production of fibre is one of the most important occupations of the Bengal ryot. Jute thrives on almost every description of soil except laterite, and the seasons for sowing and growth are the same as those for the *aus* or early rice crop. North-Eastern and Eastern Bengal, and more especially the districts of Mymensingh, Dacca, Rungpore, and Pubna, comprise the tracts where the jute plant is most extensively produced.

60. The great bulk of the jute produced in these tracts is brought to Calcutta by country boats, by steamer, and by railway, and is then exported to Europe.

61. The total quantity of raw jute imported into Calcutta amounted during the past year to 1,00,92,662 maunds, as against 83,03,913 maunds in 1876-77. The following statement shows, month by month, the imports of raw jute into Calcutta, according to the several routes followed by the trade, as well as the total exports by sea, during the years 1876-77 and 1877-78:—

MONTH AND YEAR.		IMPORTS OF JUTE INTO CALCUTTA					EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA	MONTH AND YEAR.
		By boat.	By road.	By Eastern Bengal Railway.	By steamer.	Total.	By Sea.	
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
April	{ 1876 ... 1877 ...	70,041 58,834	2,437 6,202	1,44,566 1,08,159	40,983 67,726	2,58,927 2,38,921	2,50,087 2,71,501	1876 } April. 1877 }
May	{ 1876 ... 1877 ...	72,005 52,298	1,230 4,533	1,41,681 84,393	68,682 28,545	2,83,578 1,69,769	2,31,402 3,79,831	1876 } May. 1877 }
June	{ 1876 ... 1877 ...	45,702 43,348	1,029 1,140	82,614 65,813	26,593 18,450	1,56,198 1,28,751	2,02,372 1,24,498	1876 } June. 1877 }
July	{ 1876 ... 1877 ...	1,29,084 39,649	805 782	1,68,865 85,600	33,204 2,373	3,32,559 1,19,404	1,71,024 1,37,226	1876 } July. 1877 }
August	{ 1876 ... 1877 ...	3,20,581 2,10,520	1,415 1,788	6,96,803 4,65,245	88,347 71,956	10,26,116 7,40,509	4,69,578 2,02,714	1876 } August. 1877 }
September	{ 1876 ... 1877 ...	5,79,012 6,63,394	24,649 32,461	6,57,492 7,25,295	1,06,063 1,24,669	13,47,116 15,46,819	9,64,646 10,40,409	1876 } September. 1877 }
October	{ 1876 ... 1877 ...	7,60,886 11,24,158	63,228 45,123	5,70,664 8,28,838	1,69,400 1,09,318	15,54,178 21,07,437	9,95,115 15,79,573	1876 } October. 1877 }
November	{ 1876 ... 1877 ...	6,44,167 10,17,836	44,126 34,420	3,61,404 3,63,251	87,832 1,57,310	11,37,529 15,72,825	8,24,937 10,28,994	1876 } November. 1877 }
December	{ 1876 ... 1877 ...	6,02,252 5,81,915	40,612 35,211	3,34,884 3,73,445	1,11,724 1,28,957	10,88,372 11,10,528	8,58,583 7,51,784	1876 } December. 1877 }
January	{ 1877 ... 1878 ...	2,96,535 3,73,861	17,004 46,341	1,60,408 3,21,023	35,317 1,30,674	5,10,224 7,33,694	4,59,554 7,33,694	1877 } January. 1878 }
February	{ 1877 ... 1878 ...	1,92,885 3,18,425	13,492 26,906	73,192 3,41,363	47,305 1,25,578	3,26,874 8,12,972	4,58,026 6,79,330	1877 } February. 1878 }
March	{ 1877 ... 1878 ...	1,14,794 3,08,014	13,947 24,671	1,60,293 2,17,234	58,179 1,05,007	2,82,213 6,55,826	3,87,988 4,13,509	1877 } March. 1878 }
Total	{ 1876-77 ... 1877-78 ...	38,39,404 47,84,251	2,24,274 2,69,287	33,82,409 39,77,661	8,57,820 10,71,463	83,03,913 1,00,92,662	62,25,852 73,52,243	

62. It will be observed that a larger portion of the total imports is carried by country craft than by any other means of conveyance. There has also been a considerable increase in the railway traffic on the Eastern Bengal line.

The quantities carried by this Company were 39,77,661 maunds, as against 33,82,406 maunds in the preceding year. In the calendar year 1874, the total railway traffic was 30,58,716 maunds, and in 1875, 26,32,143 maunds. Of the river-borne imports the largest portion, amounting to more than 25½ lakhs of maunds, was shipped from the marts in the Dacca and Pubna districts. Mymensingh, Rajshahye, Furreedpore, Jessore, and Dinagepore supplied altogether 14½ lakhs by country boats. In the case of Dinagepore the exports were very much less in the past year; the rice exports from this district during the year were, however, unusually heavy. The road imports were almost entirely derived from the 24-Pergunnahs.

Principal river-marts.

63. The principal river-marts which supplied jute to Calcutta direct during the year under review are—

Name of mart.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.	Name of mart.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.
Serajgunge ...	Pubna ...	9,82,500	Kaligunge ...	Dacca ...	46,800
Naraingunge ...	Dacca ...	9,73,100	Pangasce ...	Pubna ...	45,800
Madaripore ...	Furreedpore ...	2,87,300	Shumbhoogunge ...	Mymensingh ...	43,400
Booridoho ...	Rajshahye ...	1,89,700	Korimgunge ...	Ditto ...	41,900
Dacca ...	Dacca ...	1,18,900	Bhuddressur ...	Hooghly ...	41,000
Nussirabad ...	Mymensingh ...	1,02,600	Gheor ...	Dacca ...	40,700
Boidyabatty ...	Hooghly ...	74,400	Chattra ...	Hooghly ...	40,500
Jessore ...	Jessore ...	56,200	Kaligunge ...	Mymensingh ...	39,900
Lakpore ...	Dacca ...	51,000	Khoksa Janipore ...	Nuddea ...	36,300
Nagurpore ...	Mymensingh ...	50,600	Syedpore ...	Furreedpore ...	32,200
Raigunge ...	Dinagepore ...	48,000	Maldah ...	Maldah ...	32,600

Principal railway stations.

64. The quantity carried by rail was chiefly despatched from the undermentioned stations :—

Name of station.	In what district.	Quantity Mds.	Name of station.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.
Goalundo ...	Furreedpore ...	20,95,700	Dacca ...	Dacca ...	2,17,400
Naraingunge ...	Dacca ...	7,59,400	Pangsha ...	Furreedpore ...	1,17,300
Serajgunge ...	Pubna ...	6,11,800	Kooshtea ...	Nuddea ...	1,07,600

65. The quantities credited in favor of Serajgunge, Naraingunge, Goalundo, and Kooshtea, however, are not for the most part the produce of the respective districts in which these marts are situated. These stations are merely the depôts to which jute is brought from neighbouring districts for consignment to Calcutta. During the first nine months of the past official year the imports of jute from these places into Calcutta by all sources were as follow :—

#### IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.

	By boat. Mds.	By rail. Mds.	By steamer. Mds.	Total. Mds.
From Serajgunge ...	6,08,000	4,49,529	3,75,064	14,32,593
„ Naraingunge ...	8,86,882	5,00,313	2,64,462	16,51,657
„ Goalundo ...	1,522	17,78,406	4,014	17,83,942
„ Kooshtea ...	1,071	89,372	6,836	97,279

66. The quantities imported into these places by country boats during the same period are shown below for convenience of reference :—

WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS OF JUTE				Total.
	Into Serajgunge.	Into Naraingunge.	Into Goalundo.	Into Kooshtea.	
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
<b>MYMENSINGH—</b>					
Suburnakhally ...	1,482		1,73,518		1,75,000
Korimgunge ...		1,36,639	766		1,37,405
Sinchoe's Hat ...	85,186		895		86,081
Kotiady Hat ...		81,345			81,345
Chirung ...		79,965			79,965
Sealkote ...	6,594		66,662		73,256
Nagurpore ...			53,302		53,302
Bhojrab Bazar ...		51,883			51,883
Dutt's Bazar ...		51,900			51,900
Kacmaroo ...	12,598	5,302	33,625		51,525
Sinera ...	49,761				49,761
Badrabaj ...	16,704		21,027		37,731
Jamalpore ...	18,504	14,570			33,074
Shibgunge ...		32,305			32,305
Shumbhoogunge ...	475	28,970	806		30,251
Pingua ...	29,830				29,830
Kaligunge ...		27,622	175		27,797
Kedarpore ...			24,649		24,649
Begoonbaree ...	2,961	20,178	225		23,364
Shoya ...			22,712		22,712
Paharpore ...			20,397		20,397
Dewangunge ...	16,414	3,673			20,087
Other places ...	1,76,772	1,77,805	1,09,584		4,64,161
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>4,17,561</b>	<b>7,13,307</b>	<b>5,28,393</b>		<b>16,59,261</b>



WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS OF JUTE				Total.
	Into Serajgunge.	Into Naraingunge.	Into Goalundo.	Into Kooshtea.	
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
<b>PURNAH—</b>					
Serajgunge ... ..	100		2,08,948		2,09,048
Bera ... ..	13,416		1,67,514		1,70,930
Colapara ... ..	12,964		1,02,065		1,15,029
Pangasee ... ..			1,01,970		1,01,970
Kajerpore ... ..	40,180				40,180
Nakalia ... ..	65		27,313		27,378
Kandapara ... ..	1,451		24,541		24,541
Chandalkona ... ..	63,848		19,235	625	21,311
Other places ... ..			1,58,806	6,771	2,27,485
<b>Total</b> ...	1,31,904	100	7,98,453	7,396	9,37,852
<b>RUNGPORE—</b>					
Jatrapore ... ..	1,32,632		1,207		1,33,839
Ghoramara ... ..	60,981		31,390		92,371
Kamarjani ... ..	49,603		22,236		71,789
Moerkunge ... ..	40,246				40,246
Chilmaree ... ..	42,940	100	2,215		45,315
Naya Hat ... ..	35,866		4,541		40,407
Tamboolpore ... ..	1,759		29,853		31,612
Madarkunge ... ..	24,818				24,818
Noonkhawa ... ..	24,821				24,821
Other places ... ..	1,80,099	700	20,206		1,80,005
<b>Total</b> ...	5,86,565	860	1,23,648		7,11,073
<b>TIPPERAH—</b>					
Bakrabad ... ..		1,78,899			1,78,899
Shornail ... ..		75,060			75,060
Amirabaz ... ..		60,950			60,950
Sourarampore ... ..		24,555			24,555
Ramehunderpore ... ..		21,510			21,510
Sachur ... ..		20,298			20,298
Other places ... ..		2,57,071	40		2,57,111
<b>Total</b> ...		6,40,543	40		6,40,583
<b>DACCA—</b>					
Gheor ... ..			80,395		80,395
Saturia ... ..			29,513		29,513
Naraingunge ... ..			27,557		27,557
Other places ... ..		1,61,102	40,831		2,07,933
<b>Total</b> ...		1,61,102	1,85,296		3,46,398
<b>BOGRA—</b>					
Mothurapore ... ..	55,235		375		55,610
Mourchur ... ..	40,096				40,096
Gossyobaree ... ..	23,791		620		24,411
Other places ... ..	64,918		32,209	685	97,802
<b>Total</b> ...	1,84,040		33,204	685	2,18,019
<b>GOALPADA—</b>					
Saulmari ... ..	29,630		675		30,305
Other places ... ..	60,842	75	2,404		63,381
<b>Total</b> ...	90,472	75	3,130		93,686
<b>COOCH BEHAR</b> ... ..	66,103				66,103
<b>RAJSHAHY—</b>					
Nowkong ... ..			29,098		29,098
Other places ... ..	6,361		27,455	616	34,482
<b>Total</b> ...	6,361		56,553	616	63,530
Other districts ...	7,844	14,702	30,344	2,029	54,923
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> ...	14,90,860	15,30,689	17,59,163	10,726	47,91,438

Principal stations on steamer routes.

67. The supply imported by river steamers was chiefly shipped at the following places:—

	Mds.
Serajgunge ... ..	562,100
Naraingunge ... ..	404,500
Kaligunge (in Rungpore) ... ..	55,400

Principal marts on road routes.

68. The road importations were derived mostly from Baraset (1,10,000 maunds), and Buseerhat (58,700 maunds), within the 24-Pergunnahs district.

69. The total exports of raw jute from Calcutta amounted during the year to 5,401,639 cwt., or 73,52,243 maunds, as against 4,571,889 cwt., or 62,25,852 maunds, in the preceding year. The destination of the exports during 1877-78 was—

Exports by sea.

	Cwt.	Mds.
To Foreign ports ... ..	5,319,318	72,40,196
„ India ... ..	82,321	1,12,047

70. The yearly fluctuations of the export jute trade of Calcutta will be seen from the following figures, showing the quantities of raw jute shipped from Calcutta by sea during the past six years:—

	Cwt.	Mds.	Value. Rs.
1872-73 .....	7,061,951	1,16,12,084	4,12,79,439
1873-74 .....	6,126,120	83,38,329	3,43,55,139
1874-75 .....	5,499,788	74,85,822	3,24,49,941
1875-76 .....	5,206,521	70,86,653	2,80,52,933
1876-77 .....	4,574,097	62,25,852	2,66,48,844
1877-78 .....	5,401,639	73,52,243	3,50,82,696

71. The falling off in the exports which has been observed for some years past was checked during the year under review.

72. It will be seen that, while the total imports into Calcutta amounted in round numbers during the year to 101 lakhs, the total exports were 73½ lakhs, leaving a balance of 27½ lakhs for local consumption in Calcutta and its neighbourhood. Allowing two lakhs of maunds for wastage and cuttings in the suburban jute mills, there remained a nett surplus of over 25½ lakhs of maunds available for local demand.

73. In the preceding year it was ascertained that there were about 4,000 looms at work in the jute mills in Calcutta and its neighbourhood, and that each loom consumed on an average about 550 maunds of raw jute in the year, or 22 lakhs of maunds by all looms per year. Taking a maund of raw jute from 35 to 40 bags, the production of the jute mills was estimated at from 80 to 88 million bags.

74. The following statement shows all the supplying districts and their marts. No mart is specified of which the total trade with Calcutta is less than 20,000 maunds.

WHENCE IMPORTED	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By country boat.	By road.	By rail.	By steamer.	Total of marts.	Total of districts.	
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
<b>Dacca—</b>							
Naraingunge .....	9,73,057	.....	7,59,413	4,04,515	21,36,985	21,00,300	27,71,677
Dacca .....	1,18,932	.....	2,17,404	.....	3,36,336		
Lakpore .....	50,097	.....	.....	.....	50,097		
Kalichunge .....	46,771	.....	.....	.....	46,771		
Gheor .....	40,741	.....	.....	.....	40,741		
Moonshingunge .....	22,231	.....	.....	.....	22,231		
Other places .....	1,37,616	.....	.....	.....	1,37,616		
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>13,90,345</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>9,76,817</b>	<b>4,04,515</b>			
<b>FURKEDPORE—</b>							
Goalundo .....	1,522	.....	20,95,730	4,014	21,01,266	20,49,700	26,76,325
Madaripore .....	2,87,317	.....	.....	.....	2,87,317		
Pangsha .....	776	.....	1,17,322	.....	1,18,097		
Syedpore .....	32,162	.....	.....	.....	32,162		
Other places .....	1,17,000	.....	19,883	.....	1,37,483		
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>4,39,376</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>22,32,935</b>	<b>4,014</b>			
<b>PURNA—</b>							
Seraingunge .....	9,82,463	.....	6,11,768	5,62,076	21,56,307	21,13,200	23,54,456
Pungasee .....	45,824	.....	.....	.....	45,824		
Purna .....	20,320	.....	.....	.....	20,320		
Other places .....	1,32,105	.....	.....	.....	1,32,105		
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>11,80,612</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>6,11,768</b>	<b>5,62,076</b>			
<b>MYMENSINGH—</b>							
Nussirabad .....	1,02,558	.....	.....	.....	1,02,558	5,22,100	5,31,138
Nagarpore .....	50,615	.....	.....	.....	50,615		
Shumbhoogunge .....	40,443	.....	.....	.....	40,443		
Korimgunge .....	41,889	.....	.....	.....	41,889		
Kalichunge .....	39,864	.....	.....	.....	39,864		
Kagmaree .....	20,713	.....	.....	.....	20,713		
Other places .....	2,32,056	.....	.....	.....	2,32,056		
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>5,31,138</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>			
<b>HOOGHLY—</b>							
Bodiyabatty .....	74,426	.....	.....	.....	74,426	1,41,800	4,50,068
Bhuddressur .....	40,976	.....	.....	.....	40,976		
Chattrra .....	40,541	.....	.....	.....	40,541		
Other places .....	2,51,332	42,793	.....	.....	2,94,125		
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>4,07,275</b>	<b>42,793</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>			

WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By country boat.	By road.	By rail.	By steamer.	Total of marts.	Total of districts.	
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
<b>21-PERGUNNAHS—</b>							
Barnaset ... ..	.....	1,10,004	.....	.....	1,10,004	2,62,476	3,02,313
Bussurhaut ... ..	.....	58,605	.....	.....	58,605		
Badooria ... ..	21,335	.....	.....	.....	21,335		
Other places ... ..	68,410	43,240	650	.....	1,12,300		
Total ... ..	89,745	• 2,11,918	650	.....			
<b>RAJSHAHYE—</b>							
Booridobo ... ..	1,89,739	.....	.....	.....	1,89,739	3,44,200	2,88,811
Rampore Bauleah ... ..	26,388	.....	.....	.....	26,388		
Nowroong ... ..	23,860	.....	.....	.....	23,860		
Other places ... ..	48,464	.....	360	.....	48,824		
Total ... ..	2,88,451	.....	360	.....			
<b>NUDDA—</b>							
Kooshtea ... ..	1,857	.....	1,07,637	6,836	1,16,330	1,80,658	2,46,745
Khoksa Janipore ... ..	36,255	.....	10,201	.....	46,456		
Other places ... ..	46,756	3,007	33,236	.....	83,899		
Total ... ..	84,868	3,007	1,51,134	6,836			
<b>JESSORE—</b>							
Jessore ... ..	56,222	6	.....	.....	56,228	49,100	1,12,380
Other places ... ..	55,489	663	.....	.....	56,152		
Total ... ..	1,11,711	669	.....	.....			
<b>RUNGPORE—</b>							
Kalkunee ... ..	.....	.....	.....	55,381	55,381	1,02,600	1,04,979
Other places ... ..	46,754	.....	2,844	.....	49,598		
Total ... ..	46,754	.....	2,844	55,381			
<b>DINAGEPORA—</b>							
Raizunee ... ..	47,951	.....	.....	.....	47,951	2,00,500	75,417
Other places ... ..	26,650	.....	816	.....	27,466		
Total ... ..	74,601	.....	816	.....			
<b>MALDAH—</b>							
Maldah ... ..	32,657	.....	.....	.....	32,657	67,300	32,608
Other places ... ..	51	.....	.....	.....	51		
Total ... ..	32,608	.....	.....	.....			
<b>BOGRA</b>	28,118	.....	.....	.....		10,700	8,118
<b>TIPPERAH</b>	22,241	.....	.....	.....		15,000	22,241
<b>BURDWAN</b>	18,965	.....	.....	.....		20,500	18,965
<b>BACKERGUNGE</b>	15,372	.....	.....	301		51,000	15,673
<b>OTHER DISTRICTS—</b>					Gross total.		
In Bengal ... ..	13,808	.....	337	97	14,242	72,779	60,718
„ Behar ... ..	5,287	.....	.....	.....	5,287		
„ Orissa ... ..	.....	.....	.....	11,863	11,863		
„ Chota Nagpore ... ..	2,251	.....	.....	.....	2,251		
„ Assam ... ..	725	.....	.....	25,827	26,552		
Other places by sea ... ..	.....	.....	.....	553	553		
Total ... ..	22,071	.....	337	38,340	.....		
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> { In 1876-77	38,30,404	2,24,274	33,82,406	8,57,829	.....	83,03,913	1,00,92,662
„ 1877-78	47,84,251	2,59,287	30,77,661	10,71,463			

## GUNNY-BAGS.

75. The total registered imports of gunny-bags into Calcutta during the past year, as compared with the trade of the preceding year, are shown below :—

Specification of routes.		Imports into Calcutta.	
		In 1876-77. Number.	In 1877-78. Number.
By boat ... ..	...	12,163,002	16,403,270
„ Eastern Bengal Railway ... ..	...	4,759,305	3,157,000
„ East Indian Railway ... ..	...	581,123	462,455
„ South Eastern State Railway ... ..	...	770	560
„ Road ... ..	...	.....	27,251
„ Sea ... ..	...	61,500	1,395,956
<b>Total</b> ... ..	...	17,566,000	21,446,492

Principal exporting districts.

76. The chief exporting districts, as shown by the registration returns, are the following:—

Name of district.	NUMBER OF BAGS.		
	Power-loom.	Hand-made.	Total.
Hooghly ... ..	6,979,933	1,276,936	8,256,869
Dinagepore ... ..	.....	3,789,704	3,789,704
24-Pergunnahs ... ..	2,807,698	294,228	3,101,926
Pubna ... ..	2,950,625	.....	2,950,625
Purneah ... ..	.....	494,230	494,230
Julpigoree ... ..	.....	388,910	388,910
Tipperah ... ..	.....	142,700	142,700

Principal river marts.

77. The exports from the principal river marts were—

Number.				Number.			
Serampore	in Hooghly	...	2,210,625	Budge-Budge	in 24-Pergunnahs	...	643,275
Raigunge	„ Dinagepore	...	2,006,850	Shamnuggur	„ Ditto	...	451,500
Burranagore	„ 24-Pergunnahs	...	1,712,923	Purneah	„ Purneah	...	397,035
Champdanee	„ Hooghly	...	1,639,170	Bowreah	„ Julpigoree	...	380,650
Dinagepore	„ Dinagepore	...	1,528,830	Bowreah	„ Hooghly	...	319,950
Rishra	„ Hooghly	...	1,406,133	Hooghly	„ Ditto	...	225,890
Rajgunge	„ Ditto	...	1,404,055	Gowripore	„ Tipperah	...	142,700
Bhuddressur	„ Ditto	...	883,402	Anundgunge	„ Dinagepore	...	138,300

78. The exports from Serampore, Burranagore, Champdanee, Rishra, Rajgunge, Budge-Budge, Shamnuggur, and Bowreah (in Hooghly) represent power-loom bags made in the jute mills in those places; but in the other cases the figures exclusively represent hand-made bags.

79. The consignments *via* the Eastern Bengal Railway were made principally from Serajgunge, which supplied 2,930,200 bags, as against 3,057,440 bags in 1876-77. These were entirely the outturn of the jute mills established there.

80. The total export of gunny-bags from Calcutta consisted of 57,869,420 bags despatched by sea for European consumption, and 20,671,934 bags sent by rail, 758,098 bags by boat, and 84,777 bags by road, to meet local consumption in the interior of the country, or a total of 79,384,229 bags by all routes.

81. Of the export by sea, 52,867,892 were power-loom bags and 5,001,528 hand-made bags, the total being 57,869,420 bags, as against 72,969,600 bags in the preceding year. The distribution of the exports during the past year was as follows:—

		Power-loom. Number.	Hand-made. Number.	Total. Number
To Indian Ports, viz.—				
Madras	...	170,700	7,500	178,200
Other ports in Madras	...	2,383,463	.....	2,383,463
Bombay	...	11,806,125	4,136,000	15,942,125
Other ports in Bombay	...	276,200	.....	276,200
British Burmah	...	11,811,710	.....	11,811,710
Other Indian ports	...	2,002,725	181,028	2,183,753
Total of inter-port trade		28,450,923	4,324,528	32,775,451
To Foreign Ports, viz. :—				
United Kingdom	...	496,496	...	496,496
Other foreign ports	...	23,920,473	677,000	24,597,473
Total of foreign trade		24,416,969	677,000	25,093,969
GRAND TOTAL		52,867,892	5,001,528	57,869,420

82. The total number of bags carried by the East Indian Railway was 19,246,500 power-loom and 440,230 hand-made bags.

Exports by internal routes. The principal railway stations to which these supplies were sent were Patna (3,052,000), Cawnpore (2,712,000), Ludhiana (961,000), Bhagulpore (547,000), Mirzapore (522,000), Barrh (426,000), Jubbulpore (407,000), and Sahebgunge, Umritsur, Allahabad, and Burdwan. The exports by country boats were principally destined for Hooghly (252,000), Midnapore (113,000), Burdwan (49,000), the 24-Pergunnahs (43,000), Patna (33,000), Moorsshedabad (30,000), Nuddea (23,000), and Bhagulpore (22,000).

83. The stock for local consumption in Calcutta may be set down at 22 million bags in 1877-78, as against 19 million bags in the preceding year. The trade for the past year is shown in the memorandum given below:—

*Memorandum.*

	Number.
Number of bags imported during 1877-78	21,446,492
Number obtained by local manufacture during the year in the jute mills in Calcutta and its neighbourhood, (less 8 million power-loom bags already registered during the year)	80,000,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>101,446,492</b>
Deduct exports by all routes	79,384,229
<b>Number available for local consumption</b>	<b>22,062,263</b>

84. The following statement shows all the exporting districts and their marts. No mart is specified the trade of which with Calcutta is below 100,000 bags:—

WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA			TOTAL.	
	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<b>HOOGHLY—</b>					
Serampore	2,210,625	.....	.. ..	2,210,625	8,256,921
Champdane	1,639,170	.....	.....	1,639,170	
Rishra	1,406,133	.....	.....	1,406,133	
Raigunge	1,404,055	.....	.....	1,404,055	
Bluddesur	883,402	.....	.....	883,402	
Bowreeh	319,950	.....	.....	319,950	
Hooghly	225,890	.....	.....	225,890	
Other places	167,690	.....	62	167,690	
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,256,869</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>62</b>		
<b>DINAPORE—</b>					
Raigunge	2,006,850	.....	.....	2,006,850	3,804,054
Dinapore	1,528,830	.....	.....	1,528,830	
Anandogunge	138,300	.....	.....	138,300	
Other place	115,724	14,350	.....	130,074	
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,789,704</b>	<b>14,350</b>	<b>.....</b>		
<b>24-PERGUNNAHS—</b>					
Burrnagore	1,712,923	.....	18,444	1,731,367	3,129,685
Budge-Budge	643,275	.....	.....	643,275	
Shamnuggur	451,500	.....	.....	451,500	
Other places	294,228	560	8,755	303,543	
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,101,926</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>27,199</b>		
<b>PURNA—</b>					
Seragunge	20,425	2,930,200	.....	2,950,625	2,950,625
<b>PURNEAH—</b>					
Purneah	397,035	.....	.....	397,035	491,230
Other places	97,195	.....	.....	97,195	
<b>Total</b>	<b>494,230</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>		
<b>JULPIGOOREE—</b>					
Bowreeh	380,650	.....	.....	380,650	380,650

WHENCE IMPORTED.				IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA			TOTAL.	
				By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total of marts.	Total of districts.
				No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
TIPPERAH—								
Gouripore	...	...	...	142,700	.....	.....	142,700	142,700
RUNGPORE	...	...	...	.....	117,285	.....	.....	117,285
MALDAH	...	...	...	81,579	.....	.....	.....	81,579
FUERRERDPORE	...	...	...	.....	57,470	.....	.....	57,470
DACCA	...	...	...	30,150	20,230	.....	...	50,380
MOORSHEDABAD	...	...	...	46,175	.....	.....	.....	46,175
MIDNAPORE	...	...	...	10,616	.....	.....	.....	10,616
JESSORE	...	...	...	10,000	.....	.....	.....	10,000
Other districts ..				10,425	.....	.....	Gross total.	} 518,166
{ In Behar				5,021	17,405	.....	10,425	
{ „ Bengal				22,200	462,455	.....	23,066	
{ „ Other places...							484,655	
Total				38,216	479,920	.....		
GRAND TOTAL ...				12,163,002	5,341,498	.....	.....	17,504,500
{ In 1876-77				16,403,270	3,620,015	27,251	.....	20,050,536*
{ „ 1877-78								

85. GUNNY-CLOTH.—The total import of hand-made gunny-cloth amounted, during the past year, to 50,355 pieces, as against 226,100 pieces in the preceding year, each piece containing twenty yards. The places from which the supply was derived in 1877-78 were as follow:—

							Number of pieces.
Dinagapore—							
Nayabandar	...	...	...	...	...	38,000	} 38,650
Balooghat	...	...	...	...	...	250	
Rangamatia	...	...	...	...	...	200	
Ghoraghat or Jellum Bazar	...	...	...	...	...	150	
Other places	...	...	...	...	...	50	
Hooghly—							
Futtehpoore	...	...	...	...	...	2,475	} 2,899
Chattrra	...	...	...	...	...	269	
Other places	...	...	...	...	...	155	
Burdwan -							
Culna	...	...	...	...	...	2,550	2,550
Moorshedabad—							
Jungypore	...	...	...	...	...	1,000	1,000
Other places							5,256
Total							50,355†

86. The exports from Calcutta by sea during the past year were 4,071,115 yards of power-loom cloth; no hand manufactured cloth was exported.

### LINSEED.

87. Linseed is the most important of all the oil-seeds exported from this country. It is cultivated to a far greater extent in Behar and the North-Western Provinces than in Bengal, the low and damp districts of Lower Bengal (except Nuddea, where the lands are high) not being suited to its growth.

\* Excluding import by sea, which was as follows:—

				No. of bags.
From Madras	...	...	...	1,210,206
„ Foreign ports	...	...	...	85,385
„ Bombay	...	...	...	47,590
„ Other ports in Madras	...	...	...	41,400
„ Indian ports	...	...	...	11,375
Total				1,395,956

† The total sea-borne import of gunny-cloth into Calcutta was 21,253 yards, viz. United Kingdom 21,044 yards, and other foreign ports 209 yards.

Imports by internal routes.

88. The imports into Calcutta during 1877-78, as compared with the imports of the preceding year, are shown below :—

					1876-77.	1877-78.
					Mds.	Mds.
By boat	...	...	...	...	25,19,300	35,41,800
„ rail	...	...	...	...	24,02,900	34,96,800
„ road	...	...	...	...	43,000	29,800
„ steamer	...	...	...	...	2,800	8,300
„ sea	...	...	...	...	.....	700
Total					49,68,000	70,77,400

89. The sources of the supply, province by province, are as follow :—

	Into Calcutta.			Into Calcutta.	
	1876-77.	1877-78.		1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.
From Behar	23,45,300	36,34,300	From other provinces	22,900	1,62,200
„ North-Western Provinces	14,13,300	16,03,500	„ Indian and foreign ports, by sea	.....	700
„ Bengal	11,26,400	14,69,500	Total		
„ Assam	34,800	36,600	49,68,000		
„ Oudh	25,300	1,70,600	70,77,400		

90. The principal districts supplying Calcutta are Patna (19,04,200 maunds), Cawnpore (6,65,100 maunds), Nuddea (4,92,700 maunds), Durbhunga (4,38,400 maunds), Sarun (4,20,200 maunds), Hooghly (3,20,900 maunds), Bhagulpore (2,81,400 maunds), Goruckpore (2,48,000 maunds), Monghyr (2,34,900 maunds), and Furreedpore (2,28,200 maunds).

31. Nuddea is the only district of Lower Bengal in which the cultivation of linseed is considerable. In a great part of the district the lands are high and the cold-weather crops of more importance than rice.

92. The following statement shows all the river marts which contributed to the trade, arranged in the order of the quantities imported into Calcutta :—

Principal river marts.					
Name of mart.	On what river.	Quantity.	Name of mart.	On what river.	Quantity.
		Mds.			Mds.
Patna	On the Ganges	6,18,000	Monghyr	On the Ganges	65,700
Revelgunge	„ „ Gogra	3,88,400	Khagurriah	„ „ Boor Gunduck	63,000
Bhuddressur	„ „ Hooghly	2,54,800	Bazitpore	„ „ Ganges	58,100
Roshra	About four miles below the junction of the Boor Gunduck and Bagmuttee.	2,25,200	Bhagulpore	„ „ Ditto	56,800
			Gola Gopalpore	„ „ Gogra	44,400
Burhej	On the Gogra	1,33,100	Moorleegunge	„ „ Koossee	37,800
Durbhunga	„ „ Little Bagmuttee.	91,900	Mirzapore	„ „ Ganges	34,100
Hanskhalley	„ „ Choornee	78,400	Ghazipore	„ „ Ditto	32,200
Sirsa	„ „ Jamoc a	70,500	Soorujgurrah	„ „ Ditto	32,100
			Mozufferpore	„ „ Boor Gunduck	32,100
			Balagunge	„ „ Barak	31,000
			Moorshedabad	„ „ Bhagiruttee	30,800

Principal stations on railway lines.

93. The rail imports were chiefly derived from the following stations :—

On the East Indian Railway.			On the Eastern Bengal Railway.		
Name of railway station.	In what district.	Quantity.	Name of Railway station.	In what district.	Quantity.
		Mds.			Mds.
Patna	Patna	11,50,600	Goalundo	Furreedpore	1,97,000
Sutna	Bundelkund	1,36,900	Kooshtea	Nuddea	1,85,000
Mirzapore	Mirzapore	1,11,400	Serajgunge	Pubna	28,400
Shahjehanpore	Shahjehanpore	74,200	Naraingunge	Dacca	27,900
Bhagulpore	Bhagulpore	49,900			
Sirsa Road	Allahabad	45,600			
Barrh	Patna	41,400			
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	35,000			

Exports by sea.

94. The exports of linseed by sea during 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the previous seven years, are as follow :—

Years.	Quantity.		Years.	Quantity.	
	Cwt.	Mds.		Cwt.	Mds.
1870-71	3,273,364	44,55,412	1874-75	2,794,557	38,03,703
1871-72	2,806,705	38,20,238	1875-76	4,117,955	56,04,999
1872-73	2,154,475	29,32,480	1876-77	3,524,451	47,97,164
1873-74	2,297,860	31,27,643	1877-78	5,199,390	70,76,947

95. The destination of the exports during the past year, as compared with the trade of the preceding year, is as follows :—

				1876-77.		1877-78.	
				Cwts.	Mds.	Cwts.	Mds.
To Foreign Ports—							
United Kingdom	...	...	...	2,748,694	37,41,285	4,383,241	59,66,078
Other ports	...	...	...	775,757	10,55,893	816,120	11,10,830
				3,524,451	47,97,178	5,199,361	70,76,908
To Indian Ports—							
Pondicherry	...	...	...	.....	.....	22	30
Other ports	...	...	...	24	32	7	9
Total	...	...	...	.....	.....	29	39
GRAND TOTAL	...	...	...	3,524,475	47,97,210	5,199,390	70,76,947

The chief consuming countries are North America and the United Kingdom.

96. Deducting the seaborne exports from the quantity imported by internal routes, there remains a balance of only 197 maunds as against 1,72,000 maunds in the preceding year.

97. The following statement shows all the supplying districts and their marts. No mart is specified of which the trade is less than 30,000 maunds :—

IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
NAMES OF EXPORTING DISTRICTS AND MARTS.	By country boat.	By river steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.	
					Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
PATNA—						
Patna	6,17,972	.....	11,50,506	.....	17,68,508	19,04,153
Barh	25,970	.....	41,397	.....	67,373	
Mokameh Ghat	.....	.....	34,336	.....	34,336	
Other places	7,222	.....	26,654	.....	33,876	
Total	6,51,170	.....	12,52,983	.....		
CAWNPORE—						
Cawnpore	5,990	.....	6,57,530	.....	6,63,520	6,65,094
Other places	.....	.....	1,574	.....	1,574	
Total	5,990	.....	6,59,104	.....		
NUDDA—						
Kooshtea	852	.....	1,84,939	.....	1,85,291	4,92,666
Hanskhally	78,447	.....	.....	.....	78,447	
Other places	1,31,943	.....	93,275	3,710	2,28,928	
Total	2,10,742	.....	2,78,214	3,710		
DURBHUNGA—						
Roshra	2,25,195	.....	.....	.....	2,25,195	4,38,444
Durbhunga	91,886	.....	24,135	.....	1,16,021	
Razipore	58,092	.....	2,294	.....	60,386	
Other places	29,780	.....	3,110	3,952	30,842	
Total	4,04,953	.....	29,539	3,952		
SARUN—						
Revelunge	3,88,399	.....	.....	.....	3,88,399	4,20,204
Other places	31,805	.....	.....	.....	31,805	
Total	4,20,204	.....	.....	.....		
HOOGHLY—						
Bhuddressur	2,54,769	.....	549	.....	2,55,318	3,20,931
Other places	65,442	.....	171	.....	65,613	
Total	3,20,211	.....	720	.....		
BHAGULPORE—						
Bhagulpore	56,830	.....	49,897	.....	1,06,727	28,13,931
Moorlekunge	37,783	.....	.....	.....	37,783	
Colgong	26,603	.....	1,766	.....	28,369	
Other places	82,147	.....	18,367	.....	1,00,514	
Total	2,03,363	.....	78,030	.....		
GORUCKPORE—						
Burhoi	1,33,073	.....	.....	.....	1,33,073	2,47,955
Gola Gopalpore	44,435	.....	.....	.....	44,435	
Other places	70,447	.....	.....	.....	70,447	
Total	2,47,955	.....	.....	.....		
MONGHYR—						
Monghyr	65,714	.....	8,823	.....	74,537	2,34,930
Khaguriah	63,000	.....	.....	.....	63,000	
Soorujgurrah	32,118	.....	.....	.....	32,118	
Other places	17,044	.....	48,231	.....	65,275	
Total	1,77,876	.....	57,054	.....		



NAMES OF EXPORTING DISTRICTS AND MARTS.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA					
	By country boat.	By river steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.	
					Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.
<b>FURREEDPORE—</b>	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Goalundo	750	.....	1,06,152	.....	1,06,902	} 2,28,167
Other places	1 310	.....	20,055	.....	31,205	
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,060</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>2,17,107</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	
<b>ALLAHABAD—</b>						
Sirsa Ghat	70,453	.....	.....	.....	70,453	} 1,81,316
Sirsa Road	.....	.....	45,628	.....	45,628	
Allahabad	20,995	.....	17,641	.....	38,636	
Other places	.....	.....	26,599	.....	26,599	
<b>Total</b>	<b>91,448</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>89,868</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	
<b>MIRZAPUR—</b>						
Mirzapore	34,096	.....	1,11,410	.....	1,45,506	} 1,57,269
Other places	1,418	.....	10,345	.....	11,763	
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,514</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>1,21,755</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	
<b>BUNDELKUND—</b>						
Sutna	.....	.....	1,36,859	.....	1,36,859	} 1,40,209
Other places	.....	.....	3,350	.....	3,350	
<b>Total</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>1,40,209</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	
<b>FYZABAD—</b>						
Fyzabad	984	.....	34,955	.....	35,939	} 1,03,292
Other places	48,506	.....	18,847	.....	67,353	
<b>Total</b>	<b>49,490</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>53,802</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	
<b>GHAZIPORE—</b>						
Ghazipore	32,247	.....	8,229	.....	40,476	} 94,058
Other places	27,170	.....	26,412	.....	53,582	
<b>Total</b>	<b>59,417</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>34,6</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	
<b>SHAHABAD—</b>						
Arrah	2 302	.....	28,856	.....	31,158	} 93,237
Other places	12,613	.....	48,514	952	62,079	
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,915</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>77,370</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>.....</b>	
<b>MOZUFFERPORE—</b>						
Mozufferpore	32,069	.....	5,353	.....	35,422	} 92,130
Other places	53,046	.....	.....	3,662	56,708	
<b>Total</b>	<b>85,115</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>5,353</b>	<b>3,662</b>	<b>.....</b>	
<b>MOORSHEDABAD—</b>						
Moorshedabad	30,837	.....	4,377	.....	30,837	} 89,301
Other places	54,087	.....	.....	.....	54,464	
<b>Total</b>	<b>84,924</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>4,377</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	
<b>PURNA—</b>						
Serajgunge	24,085	2,608	28,402	.....	55,095	} 81,815
Other places	29,760	.....	.....	.....	29,760	
<b>Total</b>	<b>53,845</b>	<b>2,608</b>	<b>28,402</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	
<b>SHAHJAHANPORE—</b>						
Shahjahanpore	.....	.....	74,104	.....	74,104	} 75,738
Other places	.....	.....	1,574	.....	1,574	
<b>Total</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>75,738</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	
<b>SOUTHAL PERGUNNAHS—</b>						
Sahelgunge	16,746	.....	21,704	.....	38,450	} 58,820
Other places	1,005	.....	10,366	.....	20,370	
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,751</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>41,060</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	
<b>BURDWAN</b>	40,352	.....	8,842	.....	.....	55,191
<b>BENARES—</b>						
Benares	6,444	.....	32,800	.....	39,343	} 51,958
Other places	.....	.....	15,615	.....	15,615	
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,444</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>48,514</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	
<b>21-PERGUNNAHS</b>	30,611	.....	.....	17,014	.....	53,629
<b>PURNAH</b>	50,395	.....	1,329	.....	.....	51,724
<b>JESSORE</b>	40,028	.....	.....	.....	.....	40,028
<b>SYLHET—</b>						
Balagunge	31,045	.....	.....	.....	31,045	} 36,637
Other places	5,592	67	.....	.....	5,592	
<b>Total</b>	<b>36,570</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	
<b>DACCA—</b>						
Naraingunge	1,281	5,636	27,859	.....	34,776	} 35,818
Other places	887	.....	185	.....	1,072	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,168</b>	<b>5,636</b>	<b>28,044</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	
<b>MIDNAPORE</b>	33,921	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,921

NAMES OF EXPORTING DISTRICTS AND MARTS.							IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
							By country boat.	By river steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.		
											Total of marts.	Total of districts.	
													1877-78.
							1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	
							Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
CHUMPARUN	...	...	...	...	...	...	32,613	.....	.....	530	.....	33,152	
LUCKNOW	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,550	.....	20,503	.....	.....	31,053	
BAREILLY	...	...	...	...	...	...	400	.....	20,791	.....	.....	30,191	
AZIMGHUR	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,846	.....	8,517	.....	.....	26,363	
MALDAH	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,078	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,078	
JUBBULPORE	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....	19,953	.....	.....	19,953	
ETAWAH	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	18,749	.....	.....	18,749	
RAJSHAHYE	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,955	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,955	
MORADABAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....	16,657	.....	.....	16,657	
JALNPORE	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,303	.....	5,308	.....	.....	14,756	
GONDA	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,738	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,738	
MURDUI	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....	12,589	.....	.....	12,589	
BUSTI	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,688	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,688	
OTHER DISTRICTS—							Gross total.						
In Bengal							9,925	18	8,046	.....	17,989	39,437	
„ Oudh							2,258	.....	7,720	.....	9,978		
„ North-Western Provinces							1,000	.....	7,753	.....	8,753		
„ Chota Nagpore							.....	.....	1,749	.....	1,749		
„ Rajpootana State							.....	.....	208	.....	208		
„ Punjab							.....	.....	60	.....	60		
From Sea Ports (Indian and Foreign)							.....	700	.....	.....	700		
PERIOD													
GRAND TOTAL							In 1876-77	...	25,19,300	2,800	24,02,000	43,000	49,68,000
							In 1877-78	...	35,41,836	9,029	34,96,752	29,833	70,77,450

### MUSTARD AND RAPE-SEED.

98. In Lower Bengal mustard-seed is of greater importance than linseed, and the cultivation is increasing; mustard-oil is also the oil which is most largely consumed by the people. It is extensively cultivated in the Upper Provinces.

Imports by internal routes.

99. The registered imports into Calcutta during 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the preceding year, are as follow :—

		1876-77	1877-78.
		Mds.	Mds.
By rail	...	12,66,500	18,66,700
„ boat	...	12,08,900	15,39,500
„ steamer	...	96,800	1,53,700
„ road	...	800	2,600
Total	...	25,73,000	35,62,500

100. The entire supply was derived from the provinces mentioned below :—

		1876-77.	1877-78.			1876-77	1877-78.
		Mds.	Mds.			Mds.	Mds.
From Behar	...	6,71,500	17,23,600	From Oudh	...	24,400	80,200
„ North-Western Provinces.	...	4,21,900	8,02,600	„ other provinces	...	1,90,400	15,000
„ Bengal	...	8,31,200	6,99,200	Total	...	25,73,000	35,62,500
„ Assam	...	4,33,600	2,41,900				

101. Of all the supplying districts, Patna contributed the largest quantity, namely, 8,05,800 maunds, Cawnpore supplied 4,34,100 maunds, Furreedpore 2,73,700 maunds, Durbhunga 2,04,600 maunds, Bhagulpore 1,98,900 maunds, Kamroop 1,54,200 maunds, Sarun 1,47,100 maunds, Monghyr 1,23,400 maunds, Pubna 1,16,300 maunds, Hooghly 1,06,400 maunds, and Purneah 1,04,400 maunds.

Principal river marts.

102. The principal river marts which exported 30,000 maunds and upwards are—

Name of mart.	On what river.	Quantity. Mds.	Name of mart.	On what river.	Quantity. Mds.
Patna ...	Ganges ...	2,10,600	Gowhatty ...	Brahmapootra ...	53,000
Revelunge ...	Gogra ...	1,30,400	Khagurriah ...	Boor Gunduck ...	49,700
Roshra ...	Boor Gunduck ...	95,700	Burhej ...	Gogra ...	47,100
Moorleegunge...	Koosee ...	88,200	Goalpara ...	Brahmapootra ...	46,300
Serajunge ...	Jamoonah ...	83,800	Durbhunga ...	Little Bagmuttee	39,000
Bhuddressur ...	Hooghly ...	67,800	Balia Sahebgunge	Koosee ...	37,200

Principal railway stations.

103. The railway stations whence the consignments exceeded 15,000 maunds are—

*Along the East Indian Railway.*

Name of station.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.	Name of station.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.
Patna ...	Patna ...	4,92,200	Allahabad ...	Allahabad ...	22,200
Cawnpore ...	Cawnpore ...	4,31,900	Mirzapore ...	Mirzapore ...	21,600
Sahebgunge ...	Sonthal Pergunnahs	40,400	Sirsa Road ...	Allahabad ...	20,700
Mokameh ...	Patna ...	35,222	Shahjehanpore ...	Shahjehanpore	20,200
Barrh ...	Ditto ...	34,800	Mohar ...	Ghazipore ...	18,200
Durbhunga ...	Durbhunga ...	28,900	Fyzabad ...	Fyzabad ...	17,600
Benares ...	Benares ...	22,400	Zamaneah ...	Benares ...	15,000

*Along the Eastern Bengal Railway.*

Goalundo ...	Furreedpore ...	2,61,600	Serajunge ...	Pubna ...	26,300
Kooshtea ...	Nudda ...	55,100	Naraingunge ...	Dacca ...	22,000

Exports by sea.

104. The exports of mustard-seed<sup>1</sup> and rapeseed by sea during 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the previous seven years, are as follow :—

Years.	Quantity.		Years.	Quantity	
	Cwts.	Mds.		Cwts.	Mds.
1870-71 ...	2,085,488	28,38,581	1874-75 ...	439,426	5,98,108
1871-72 ...	1,131,316	15,39,847	1875-76 ...	905,926	12,33,066
1872-73 ...	27,056	36,826	1876-77 ...	1,097,991	14,94,490
1873-74 ...	100,508	1,36,803	1877-78 ...	1,857,548	25,28,334

These figures show remarkable fluctuations year by year.

105. The destination of the exports during the past two years was as follows :—

	1876-77.		1877-78.	
	Cwts.	Mds.	Cwts.	Mds.
To FOREIGN PORTS—				
United Kingdom...	983,044	13,38,034	1,633,611	22,23,529
Other ports ...	114,601	1,55,985	220,405	2,99,998
Total ...	1,097,645	14,94,019	1,854,016	25,23,527
To INDIAN PORTS—				
Madras ...	345	470	3,293	4,482
Other ports ...	1	1	239	325
Total ...	346	471	3,532	4,807
GRAND TOTAL ...	1,097,991	14,94,490	1,857,548	25,28,334

106. The surplus of imports over exports by sea amounted to 10,34,166 maunds, as against 10,78,512 maunds in the previous year.

Stocks for local consumption.

107. The following statement shows all the supplying districts and their principal marts. No mart is specified the total trade whereof is below 30,000 maunds:—

NAMES OF EXPORTING DISTRICTS AND MARTS.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA					
	By country boat.	By river steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.	
					Total of marts.	Total of districts.
					1877-78.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
PATNA—						
Patna ... ..	2,10,632	.....	4,92,159	.....	7,02,791	} 8,05,812
Barh ... ..	12,072	.....	34,837	.....	46,909	
Mokamah ... ..	741	.....	36,222	.....	35,963	
Other places ... ..	7,799	.....	12,350	.....	20,149	
Total ... ..	2,31,244	.....	5,74,568	.....		
CAWNPORE—						
Cawnpore ... ..	1,590	.....	4,31,925	.....	4,33,515	} 4,34,137
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	622	.....	622	
Total ... ..	1,590	.....	4,32,547	.....		
FURREEPORE—						
Goalundo ... ..	2,500	76	2,61,596	.....	2,64,172	} 2,73,712
Other places ... ..	9,451	.....	89	.....	9,540	
Total ... ..	11,951	76	2,61,685	.....		
DURBHUNGA—						
Kosira ... ..	95,692	.....	.....	.....	95,692	} 2,01,634
Durbhunga ... ..	39,082	.....	24,965	.....	67,847	
Other places ... ..	37,174	.....	1,706	2,215	41,095	
Total ... ..	1,71,848	.....	30,571	2,215		
BIJAPUR—						
Moorsegunge ... ..	88,174	.....	.....	.....	88,174	} 1,98,869
Bana Sahebgunge ... ..	37,154	.....	.....	.....	37,154	
Other places ... ..	50,114	.....	14,427	.....	73,541	
Total ... ..	1,84,442	.....	14,427	.....		
KAMBOO—						
Gowhatly ... ..	52,974	1,91,178	.....	.....	1,54,152	1,54,152
SABUN—						
Revelgunge ... ..	1,30,403	.....	.....	.....	1,30,403	} 1,47,051
Other places ... ..	16,648	.....	.....	.....	16,648	
Total ... ..	1,47,051	.....	.....	.....		
MONGHYR—						
Khaguriah ... ..	40,695	.....	.....	.....	40,695	} 1,23,377
Monghyr ... ..	19,014	.....	14,303	.....	33,317	
Other places ... ..	15,282	.....	25,083	.....	40,365	
Total ... ..	83,991	.....	39,386	.....		
PURNA—						
Seragunge ... ..	83,803	455	26,286	.....	1,10,544	} 1,16,292
Other places ... ..	5,748	.....	.....	.....	5,748	
Total ... ..	89,551	455	26,286	.....		
HOOGLY—						
Bhadressur ... ..	67,849	.....	.....	4	67,853	} 1,06,404
Other places ... ..	38,426	.....	.....	125	38,551	
Total ... ..	1,06,275	.....	.....	129		
PURNAH ... ..	1,02,050	.....	2,355	.....	.....	1,04,405
GOALPARA—						
Goalpara ... ..	46,276	28,731	.....	.....	75,007	} 84,007
Other places ... ..	9,000	.....	.....	.....	9,000	
Total ... ..	55,276	28,731	.....	.....		
ALLAHABAD ... ..	5,206	.....	79,518	.....	.....	76,724
NUDDA—						
Kooshten ... ..	.....	.....	55,118	.....	55,118	} 69,261
Other places ... ..	13,528	.....	615	.....	14,143	
Total ... ..	13,528	.....	55,733	.....		
GORECKPORE—						
Burho ... ..	47,128	.....	.....	.....	47,128	} 67,993
Other places ... ..	20,865	.....	.....	.....	20,865	
Total ... ..	67,993	.....	.....	.....		
SONTAL PERGUNNAH—						
Sahebgunge ... ..	15,804	.....	40,351	.....	56,245	} 63,218
Other places ... ..	484	.....	6,189	.....	6,673	
Total ... ..	16,378	.....	46,540	.....		
DACCA—						
Naraingunge ... ..	6,870	20,356	21,605	.....	49,191	} 51,309
Other places ... ..	4,437	.....	681	.....	5,118	
Total ... ..	11,307	20,356	22,286	.....		
GHAZIPORE ... ..	14,951	.....	33,276	.....	.....	48,226

NAMES OF EXPORTING DISTRICTS AND MANTS.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA					
	By country boat.	By river steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.	
					Total of mants.	Total of districts.
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
BENARES ... ..	2,128	.....	30,720	.....	.....	41,846
MIRZAPUR ... ..	6,617	.....	30,515	...	.....	37,132
FYZABAD ... ..	6,823	.....	28,874	.....	.....	35,697
MOORSHEEDABAD ... ..	27,070	.....	481	...	.....	27,560
SHAHABAD ... ..	11,962	.....	15,368	.....	.....	27,330
CHUMPARUN ... ..	21,061	.....	.....	...	.....	21,661
SHAHJAHANPORE ... ..	.....	.....	21,655	...	.....	21,655
JAUNPORE ... ..	5,682	.....	14,785	.....	.....	20,477
BARBILLY ... ..	.....	.....	16,505	...	.....	16,505
MOZUFFERPORE ... ..	15,703	.....	678	30	.....	16,411
MYNENSINGH ... ..	15,983	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,983
LUCKNOW ... ..	.....	.....	15,610	.....	.....	15,610
GONDA ... ..	13,397	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,397
AZIMGHUR ... ..	2,300	.....	10,600	.....	.....	12,900
ETAWAN ... ..	.....	.....	12,673	.....	.....	12,673
HAZAREEDAGH ... ..	.....	.....	11,887	.....	.....	11,887
MALDAH ... ..	10,840	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,840
OTHER DISTRICTS—					Gross total.	
In Bengal ... ..	32,715	85	2,640	250	35,690	70,308
„ Oudh ... ..	.....	.....	15,526	.....	15,526	
„ North-Western Provinces ... ..	.....	.....	12,299	...	12,299	
„ Assam ... ..	940	2,775	.....	...	3,715	
„ Central Provinces ... ..	.....	.....	1,507	...	1,507	
„ Punjab ... ..	.....	.....	1,408	.....	1,408	
„ Rajpootana State ... ..	.....	.....	104	.....	104	
„ Chota Nagpore ... ..	.....	.....	50	.....	50	
GRAND TOTAL ... { In 1876-77 ...	12,08,900	96,800	12,66,500	800	.....	25,73,000
„ 1877-78 ...	15,39,444	1,53,656	18,66,722	2,633	.....	35,62,455

## INDIGO.

108. As explained in the last report, indigo is cultivated in the districts of Nuddea and Jessore, and throughout Central Bengal, and largely in most of the districts of Behar, as well as in the districts lying immediately east of that province.

109. The total registered imports into Calcutta by the several routes amounted during 1877-78 to 1,80,058 maunds, as against 1,19,600 maunds in the preceding year, as shown below :—

	In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.
By East Indian Railway ... ..	1,04,970	1,64,325
„ Eastern Bengal Railway ... ..	10,200	10,331
„ country boats ... ..	4,430	5,295
„ steamer ... ..	.....	99
„ road ... ..	.....	8
Total ... ..	1,19,600	1,80,058

110. The following statement shows the imports into Calcutta, province by province :—

			1876-77. Mds.	1877-78. Mds.
From Behar	...	...	64,790	1,13,376
„ North-Western Provinces	...	...	37,496	47,812
„ Bengal	...	...	15,797	16,819
„ Oudh	...	...	1,350	1,039
„ Punjab	...	...	156	92
„ Central Provinces	...	...	11	50
„ Unspecified districts in Upper Provinces	...	...	.....	870
Total	...	...	1,19,600	1,80,058

111. The railway stations whence the consignments were largest are the following :—

Principal railway stations.	Name of stations.	In what district.	Total. Mds.
ALONG THE EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.	Patna	Patna	66,332
	Mozufferpore	Mozufferpore	13,608
	Hatnass Road	Allyghur	7,589
	Durblunga	Durblunga	4,972
	Allyghur	Allyghur	4,847
	Cawnpore	Cawnpore	4,064
	Sultangunge	Blagulpore	3,890
	Azimgurh	Azimgurh	3,042
	Paploond	Etwa	3,011
	Salhebgungo	Sonthal Pergunnahs	2,701
	Benares	Benares	2,570
	Khoojrah	Pulandshahr	2,293
	Bharwarce	Allahabad	2,264
ALONG THE EASTERN BENGAL RAILWAY	Etwa	Etwa	2,193
	Bazitpore	Durblunga	2,005
	Kooshtea	Nuddea	5,078

112. The exports by sea from Calcutta during the year 1877-78 amounted to 99,513 cwt., or 1,35,448 maunds, as against 69,156 cwt., or 94,130 maunds in the preceding year.

113. The following statement shows in detail the places to which indigo was exported from Calcutta during the year 1877-78 :—

			Cwt.	Mds.
UNITED KINGDOM	...	...	44,030	59,930
FRANCE—				
	Havre	...	21,364	29,079
	Marseilles	...	5,277	7,182
	Bordeaux	...	2,163	2,914
	Rouen	...	1,051	1,430
UNITED STATES—				
	New York	...	5,848	7,960
	Boston	...	3,883	5,285
	Other ports	...	92	125
AUSTRIA—				
	Trieste	...	6,512	8,863
TURKEY—				
	Alexandretta	...	1,759	2,391
	Bagdad	...	1,618	2,202
	Beyrout	...	727	989
	Other places	...	38	52
ITALY—				
	Venice	...	538	732
	Milan	...	315	428
	Genoa	...	142	193
	Other ports	...	229	311
EGYPT—				
	Suez	...	1,089	1,482
	Other ports	...	5	7
OTHER FOREIGN PORTS	...	...	2,722	3,710
Total of foreign trade	...	...	99,402	1,35,298
Bombay	...	...	100	137
Other Indian ports	...	...	11	13
Total of inter-portal trade	...	...	111	150
GRAND TOTAL	...	...	99,513	1,35,448

114. Deducting the exports from the imports, there remained 44,610 maunds. It will, however, be remembered that, as regards the railway figures, the “actual gross weight of each consignment (not always of each commodity) is shown on invoices.” In

order, therefore, to ascertain the actual weight of indigo carried by rail, a deduction would have to be made on account of the weight of the chests containing the indigo.

115. The following statement shows all the exporting districts and their principal marts :—

WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA					
	By boat.	By steamer	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.	
					Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
<b>PATNA—</b>						
Patna	.....	.....	66,332	.....	66,332	67,341
Barrh	.....	.....	377	.....	377	
Bahra	.....	.....	313	.....	313	
Futwa	.....	.....	305	.....	305	
Other places	.....	.....	14	.....	14	
Total	.....	.....	67,341	.....	.....	
<b>ALINGHUR—</b>						
Hatnass Road	.....	.....	7,589	.....	7,589	14,882
Allypore	.....	.....	4,847	.....	4,847	
Allypore Road	.....	.....	941	.....	941	
Sonm	.....	.....	685	.....	685	
Hurdwagunge	.....	.....	306	.....	306	
Palas	.....	.....	285	.....	285	
Hatnass City	.....	.....	260	.....	260	
Total	.....	.....	14,882	.....	.....	
<b>DURBHUNGA—</b>						
Durbhunga	.....	.....	1,072	.....	1,072	14,117
Bazilpore	.....	.....	2,005	.....	2,005	
Dulsing Seral	.....	.....	1,686	.....	1,686	
Monaree	.....	.....	1,657	.....	1,657	
Sonastipore	.....	.....	1,521	.....	1,521	
Beelashipore	.....	.....	1,149	.....	1,149	
Sakrah	.....	.....	1,147	.....	1,147	
Total	.....	.....	14,147	.....	.....	
<b>MOZUFFERPORE—</b>						
Mozufferpore	.....	.....	13,608	.....	13,608	13,608
<b>NUDDA—</b>						
Kooshien	.....	.....	5,078	.....	5,078	9,281
Chondangah	.....	.....	1,270	.....	1,270	
Alundangah	.....	.....	924	.....	924	
Rannuggur	.....	.....	608	.....	608	
Moonsingunge	.....	.....	349	.....	349	
Bocoolah	.....	.....	285	.....	285	
Coomercolly	.....	.....	159	.....	159	
Ranaghat	.....	.....	122	.....	122	
Dannookda	.....	.....	103	.....	103	
Other places	.....	.....	91	.....	91	
Total	.....	.....	8,980	.....	.....	
<b>ETWA—</b>						
Etwa	.....	.....	3,011	.....	3,011	7,116
Uchuldah	.....	.....	2,193	.....	2,193	
Burina	.....	.....	1,093	.....	1,093	
Jushwantnuggur	.....	.....	636	.....	636	
.....	.....	.....	183	.....	183	
Total	.....	.....	7,116	.....	.....	
<b>SANTHAL PERGUNNAHS—</b>						
Sahelgunge	.....	.....	2,701	.....	2,701	5,809
Pakour	.....	.....	1,584	.....	1,584	
Rajmehal	.....	.....	1,436	.....	1,436	
Other places	.....	.....	89	.....	89	
Total	.....	.....	5,809	.....	.....	
<b>BHAGTIPUR—</b>						
Sultangunge	.....	.....	3,890	.....	3,890	5,661
Bhagulpore	.....	.....	833	.....	833	
Co. ng	.....	.....	478	.....	478	
Peerpontee	.....	.....	284	.....	284	
Ghogah	.....	.....	176	.....	176	
Total	.....	.....	5,661	.....	.....	
<b>CAWNPORE—</b>						
Cawnpore	.....	.....	4,064	.....	4,064	5,013
Jhewack	.....	.....	483	.....	483	
Roorah	.....	.....	251	.....	251	
Bhowpore	.....	.....	215	.....	215	
Total	.....	.....	5,013	.....	.....	
<b>BULANDSHAHR—</b>						
Khoorah	.....	.....	2,203	.....	2,203	4,298
Secundrabad	.....	.....	1,563	.....	1,563	
Chola	.....	.....	309	.....	309	
Other places	.....	.....	133	.....	133	
Total	.....	.....	4,298	.....	.....	
<b>PURKAH—</b>						
Caragola	.....	.....	3,629	.....	3,629	3,629
<b>AZIMGURH—</b>						
Azimnugh	.....	.....	3,042	.....	3,042	3,551
Bahagunge	.....	.....	509	.....	509	
Total	.....	.....	3,551	.....	.....	

WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA					
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.	
					Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
<b>BENARES—</b>						
Benares ... ..	.....	.....	2,570	.....	2,570	} 3,180
Zamaneah ... ..	.....	.....	610	.....	610	
Total ... ..	.....	.....	3,180	.. .		
<b>SHAHADAD—</b>						
Beeha ... ..	.....	.....	1,505	.....	1,505	} 2,758
Buxar ... ..	.....	.....	580	.....	580	
Arrah ... ..	.....	.....	361	.....	361	
Doomraon ... ..	.....	.....	312	.....	312	
Total ... ..	.....	.....	2,758	.....		
<b>ALLAHABAD—</b>						
Bharwarree ... ..	.....	.....	2,264	.....	2,264	} 2,485
Allahabad ... ..	.....	.....	221	.....	221	
Total ... ..	.....	.....	2,485	.....		
<b>MOORSHEEDABAD—</b>						
Moorsheedabad ... ..	820	.....	.....	.....	820	} 1,691
Moorsheer ... ..	.....	.....	27	.....	27	
Lalgola ... ..	175	.....	.....	.....	175	
Other places ... ..	587	.....	82	.....	669	
Total ... ..	1,582	.....	109	.. .		
<b>BURDWAN—</b>						
Mymaree ... ..	.....	.....	527	.....	527	} 1,492
Raneegunge ... ..	.....	.....	472	.....	472	
Other places ... ..	269	.....	224	.....	493	
Total ... ..	269	.....	1,223	.....		
<b>MUTTRA—</b>						
Burhan ... ..	.....	.....	778	.....	778	} 1,471
Murshu ... ..	.....	.....	402	.....	402	
Jelysur Road ... ..	.....	.....	281	.....	281	
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	10	.....	10	
Total ... ..	.....	.....	1,471	.....		
<b>MIDNAPORE—</b>						
Sidiah ... ..	325	.....	.....	.....	325	} 1,433
Godapinsal ... ..	475	.....	.....	.....	475	
Bugree ... ..	375	.....	.....	.....	375	
Midnapore ... ..	222	.....	.....	.....	222	
Other places ... ..	36	.....	.....	.....	36	
Total ... ..	1,433	.....	.....	.....		
<b>MIRZAPORE—</b>						
Mirzapore ... ..	440	.....	253	.....	693	} 1,272
Ahrowra Road ... ..	.....	.....	579	.....	579	
Total ... ..	440	.....	832	.....		
<b>MIRJUT—</b>						
Ghazeeabad ... ..	.....	.....	1,137	.....	1,137	} 1,210
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	73	.....	73	
Total ... ..	.....	.....	1,210	.....		
<b>GHAZIPORE—</b>						
Ghazipore ... ..	.....	.....	1,175	.....	1,175	} 1,178
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	3	.....	3	
Total ... ..	.....	.....	1,178	.....		
<b>JESSORE—</b>						
Madhoopore ... ..	268	.....	.....	.....	268	} 1,141
Noahatta ... ..	100	.....	.....	.....	100	
Other places ... ..	773	.....	.....	.....	773	
Total ... ..	1,141	.....	.....	.....		
<b>MANIURI—</b>						
Shekonbad ... ..	.....	.....	965	.....	965	965
<b>SULTANPORE—</b>						
Malipore ... ..	.....	.....	545	.....	545	} 947
Akharporo ... ..	.....	.....	249	.....	249	
Oozirporo ... ..	.....	.....	153	.....	153	
Total ... ..	.....	.....	947	.....		
<b>DINAGEPORE—</b>						
Parhutipore ... ..	.....	.....	565	.....	565	} 575
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	10	.....	10	
Total ... ..	.....	.....	575	.....		
<b>DACCA—</b>						
Naraingunge ... ..	.....	.....	536	.....	536	536
<b>BAREILLY—</b>						
Amia ... ..	.....	.....	265	.....	265	} 469
Bareilly ... ..	.....	.....	144	.....	144	
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	60	.....	60	
Total ... ..	.....	.....	469	.....		
<b>AGRA—</b>						
Toondla ... ..	.....	.....	181	.....	181	} 451
Ferozabad ... ..	.....	.....	151	.....	151	
Agra ... ..	.....	.....	122	.....	122	
Total ... ..	.....	.....	454	.....		



WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA					
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.	
					Total of marts.	Total of districts.
<b>MONGHYR—</b>	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Monghyr ... ..	.....	.....	337	.....	337	} 423
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	86	.....	86	
Total ... ..	.....	.....	423	.....	.....	
<b>OTHER DISTRICTS—</b>					Gross total.	
In Bengal ... ..	138	99	425	8	670	} 2,042
.. North-Western Provinces ... ..	.....	.....	268	.....	268	
.. Oudh ... ..	.....	.....	92	.....	92	
.. Punjab ... ..	.....	.....	92	.....	92	
.. Central Provinces ... ..	.....	.....	50	.....	50	
Unspecified places ... ..	.....	.....	870	.....	870	
Total ... ..	138	99	1,797	8	.....	
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> { In 1876-77 ... ..	4,430	.....	1,15,170	.....	.....	1,19,600
{ In 1877-78 ... ..	5,205	99	1,74,656	8	.....	1,80,058

### INDIAN TEA.

116. The bulk of the tea which finds its way into the Calcutta market comes from the tea-growing districts of Assam. Tea is also cultivated to a greater or less extent in the Cooch Behar, Dacca, Chittagong, and Chota Nagpore Divisions.

117. The quantity of tea produced is steadily increasing. The value of the tea exported during the past year amounted to more than three millions sterling.

118. The total quantity of tea imported into Calcutta during the year 1877-78, as compared with the imports of the preceding year, was as follows:—

Imports by internal routes.

Specification of routes.	1876-77.		1877-78.	
	Mds.	lbs.	Mds.	lbs.
By River steamers ...	2,66,714	21,337,120	3,18,420	25,473,600
.. East Indian Railway ...	82,661	6,612,880	1,05,938	8,475,040
.. Eastern Bengal Railway ...	12,694	1,015,520	12,866	1,029,280
.. Country boats ...	1,113	89,040	7,700	616,000
Total ...	3,63,182	29,054,560	4,44,924	35,593,920
By Sea ...	6,169	517,501	6,117	489,386
GRAND TOTAL ...	3,69,651	29,572,061	4,51,041	36,083,306

119. The sources of supply, classified by provinces, were—

	In 1877-78.	
	Mds.	lbs.
From Assam ... ..	3,25,489	26,039,120
.. Behar ... ..	85,829	6,866,320
.. Bengal ... ..	14,306	1,141,480
.. N.-W. Provinces ... ..	9,840	787,200
.. Punjab ... ..	8,557	684,560
.. Chota Nagpore ... ..	894	71,520
.. Bombay ... ..	9	720
Total ... ..	4,44,924	35,593,920

120. According to the Calcutta Custom House returns the quantity of tea imported from Chittagong into Calcutta amounted during 1877-78 to 481,980lbs, but the returns of the Chittagong port for that year show an exportation of 608,970lbs. The discrepancy is apparently due to short shipments which were not noticed by the Collector of Customs at Chittagong during the first seven months of the year.

Principal supplying districts in Assam.

### 121. The imports by inland steamers came principally from Assam :—

			1876-77.		1877-78.	
			Mds.	lbs.	Mds.	lbs.
Sebsaugor	...	...	72,150	5,772,000	90,028	7,202,240
Cachar	...	...	51,537	4,123,000	62,688	5,015,040
Luckimpore	...	...	36,838	2,947,000	50,312	4,024,960
Durrung	...	...	34,062	2,725,000	39,662	3,172,960
Sylhet	...	...	35,425	2,834,000	33,677	2,694,160
Nowgong	...	...	23,075	1,846,000	26,714	2,137,120
Kamroop	...	...	13,275	1,062,000	15,141	1,211,280
Other districts	...	...	350	28,000	198	9,520
Total	...	...	2,66,712	21,337,000	3,18,420	25,467,280

Principal stations on the railway lines.

### 122. The supply by rail was chiefly consigned from the following places :—

	Names of stations.	In what district.	Quantity.	
			Mds.	lbs.
ALONG THE EAST INDIAN RAILWAY	Caragola	Purneah	85,209	6,816,720
	Jullundar Cantonment	Jullundar	8,098	647,840
	Saharunpore	Saharunpore	6,975	558,000
	Mooradabad	Mooradabad	2,709	216,700
	Raneegunge	Burdwan	809	64,720
ALONG THE EASTERN BENGAL RAILWAY	Kooshtea	Nuddea	6,876	550,080
	Damookdia	Ditto	3,306	264,480
	Naraingunge	Dacca	1,788	143,040
	Goalundo	Furreedpore	796	63,680

Imports by sea.

123. The sea imports were derived from Chittagong (481,980lbs), Akyab (7,035lbs), and Madras (371lbs).

124. The exports from Calcutta by sea were 33,519,239lbs, or 4,18,990 maunds, as against 27,686,488lbs, or 3,46,081 maunds in the preceding year. Of the exports during the past year 33,133,438lbs went to Great Britain.

125. The following comparative statement shows the quantity of China and Indian teas sent to Great Britain since the calendar year 1868 :—

Years.				Export from China.	Export from British India.
				lbs.	lbs.
1868	...	...	...	142,111,486	9,095,444
1869	...	...	...	126,482,613	11,211,070
1870	...	...	...	125,593,898	12,923,993
1871	...	...	...	151,636,036	15,150,958
1872	...	...	...	160,520,882	16,445,970
1873	...	...	...	Not available.	
1874	...	...	...	131,659,998	18,440,494
1875	...	...	...	170,966,836	25,784,866
1876	...	...	...	155,897,192	28,126,854
1877	...	...	...	153,379,753	31,245,251

126. The excess of imports over exports by sea, which was available for local consumption in Calcutta, amounted during the past year to 2,562,691lbs, or 32,034 maunds, as against 1,885,573lbs, or 23,570 maunds in the preceding year.

127. The following statement shows all the exporting districts and their marts :—

WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA				TOTAL.	
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
SEBSAUGOR— Sebsaugor	...	90,028	.....	.....	90,028	90,028
PURNEAH—(from Darjeeling originally) Caragola	...	...	85,209	.....	85,209	85,209
CACHAR— Cachar	474	62,688	...	.....	63,162	63,162
LUCKIMPORE— Luckimpore	...	50,312	.....	.....	50,312	50,312
DURRUNG— Durrung	.....	39,662	...	.....	39,662	39,662

WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA				TOTAL.	
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
SYLHET— Sylhet ... ..	.....	33,677	.....	.....	33,677	33,677
NOWGONG ... ..	.....	26,714	... ..	.....	26,714	26,714
KAMROOP— Gowhatty ... ..	6,674	15,141	.....	.....	21,815	21,815
NUPDEA—(not produced there)						
Kooshtea ... ..	.....	.....	6,878	.....	6,878	} 10,307
Damookdia ... ..	.....	.....	3,306	.....	3,306	
Other place ... ..	125	.....	.....	.....	125	
Total ... ..	125	.....	10,182	.....		
SAHARUNPORE— Saharunpore ... ..	.....	.....	6,975	.....	6,975	6,975
JULLUNDUR— Jullundur Cantonment ... ..	.....	.....	8,098	.....	8,098	8,098
MOORADABAD—(not produced there)						
Mooradabad ... ..	.....	.....	2,709	... ..	2,709	2,709
DACCA—						
Narsingunge ... ..	.....	1,788	.....	.....	1,788	} 1,902
Dacca ... ..	.....	79	35	.....	114	
Total ... ..	.....	1,867	35	.....		
BURDWAN—(not produced there)						
Rancegunge ... ..	.....	.....	83	.....	809	809
FI RREEDPORE—(not produced there)						
Goulundo ... ..	.....	.....	796	... ..	796	796
SONTHAL PERGUNNAHS—(not produced there)						
Jamtara ... ..	.....	.....	606	.....	606	606
MANNUKUM—(not produced there)						
Burrakur ... ..	.....	.....	557	.....	557	557
UMRITSUR—(not produced there)						
Umritsur ... ..	.....	.....	453	.....	453	453
HAZAREEBAGH— Girdi ... ..	.....	.....	337	.....	337	337
PCBNA—(not produced there)						
Sorajgunge ... ..	308	.....	3	.....	311	311
BAREILLY—(not produced there)						
Bareilly ... ..	.....	.....	151	.....	151	151
MYMENSINGH— Dhorgapore ... ..	60	.....	.....	.....	60	} 119
Nusrabad ... ..	59	.....	.....	.....	59	
Total ... ..	119	.....	.....	... ..		
GOALPARA— Goalpara ... ..	.....	119	.....	.....	119	119
OTHER DISTRICTS IN						
Bengal ... ..	.....	.....	62	... ..	62	} 96
Behar ... ..	... ..	.....	14	.....	14	
Bombay ... ..	... ..	.....	9	... ..	9	
Punjab ... ..	... ..	.....	6	.....	6	
North-Western Provinces.	.....	.....	5	.....	5	
Total ... ..	.....	.....	96	... ..		
GRAND TOTAL ... { In 1876-77	1,113	2,66,714	95,355	.....	.....	3,63,182
{ „ 1877-78	7,500	3,18,120	1,18,804	.....	.....	4,41,924

## SILK.

128. The production of silk in Bengal is still an important industry. Its principal seat extends over a considerable part of the Rajshahye and Burdwan Divisions, and the district of Moorshedabad. A large quantity of raw silk is locally consumed in the manufacture of silk cloth, and in other ways; but, as a rule, the silk reeled off in the European factories is sent to Europe.

129. The total registered import into Calcutta during 1877-78, as compared with the trade of the preceding year, was as follows:—

	1876-77. Maunds.	1877-78. Maunds.
By rail ... ..	17,182	16,579
„ boat ... ..	5,165	6,240
„ road ... ..	10	1,595
„ steamer ... ..	309	150
Total ... ..	22,616	24,564
By sea ... ..	1,674	2,834
GRAND TOTAL ... ..	24,290	27,398

130. It will be seen that imports were largest by rail, but the quantity carried during the past year was slightly below that of the preceding year, while the imports by boat showed a slight increase. The imports by sea, amounting to 2,834 maunds, were principally derived from Hong-Kong (2,445 maunds).

Principal railway stations.

131. The greater part of the imports by rail was consigned from the following stations:—

	Name of station.	In what district.	Quantity. Maunds.
ALONG THE EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.	Azimungge ...	Moorshedabad ...	2,028
	Mooraroece ...	Ditto ...	1,457
	Almoodpore ...	Beerbhoom ...	963
	Azimghur ...	Azimghur ...	535
	Nulhattee ...	Moorshedabad ...	468
	Rajmehal ...	Sonthal Pergunnahs ...	306
ALONG THE EASTERN BENGAL RAILWAY.	Giridi ...	Hazaribagh ...	253
	Kooshtea ...	Nuddea ...	8,958
	Damookdea ...	Ditto ...	689

Principal river marts.

132. The principal river marts trading direct with Calcutta are Rampore Bauleah, 3,039 maunds; Ghattal, 976 maunds; Tumlook, 877 maunds; and Sarda, 834 maunds.

133. The exports by sea during 1877-78 amounted to 2,179,838 lbs. or 27,248 maunds, as against 1,829,840 lbs. or 22,873 maunds in the preceding year. The silk exported during the past year was distributed as follows:—

*Exports from Calcutta in 1877-78.*

				lbs.	Maunds.
To United Kingdom	...	...	...	677,444	8,468
.. Other Foreign ports	...	...	...	817,506	10,219
		Total	...	1,494,950	18,687
To Madras	...	...	...	586,735	7,334
.. other ports in Madras	...	...	...	20,507	257
.. Bombay	...	...	...	39,182	490
.. British Burmah	...	...	...	8,705	108
.. other Indian ports	...	...	...	29,759	372
		Total	...	684,888	8,561
		GRAND TOTAL	...	2,179,838	27,248

134. The value of the sea exports of silk from Calcutta during the past five years was—

						Rs.
1873-74	...	...	...	...	...	1,13,43,000
1874-75	...	...	...	...	...	76,24,400
1875-76	...	...	...	...	...	41,10,800
1876-77	...	...	...	...	...	93,97,200
1877-78	...	...	...	...	...	1,12,04,180

135. Deducting the exports from the imports, there remained in the past year only 150 maunds, as against 1,417 maunds in the previous year.

Stocks for local consumption.

The following statement shows all the exporting districts:—

WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA				Total of dis- trict.
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
NUDDEA	.....	.....	9,647	.....	9,647
MOORSHEDABAD	210	.....	4,023	...	4,233
RAJSHAHYE	3,873	...	55	.....	3,928
MIDNAPORE	2,080	.....	...	15	2,104
24-PERGUNNAHS	.....	.....	.....	1,331	1,331
BEERBHOOM	...	.....	1,254	.....	1,254
AZIMGHUR	.....	.....	535	.....	535

WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA				Total of district.
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
SONTHAL PERGUNNAHS ... ..	.....	.....	356	.....	356
HAZARIBAGH ... ..	.....	.....	253	.....	253
HOOGHLY ... ..	52	.....	.....	106	248
BURDWAN ... ..	16	.....	194	24	234
UMRITSUR ... ..	.....	.....	169	.....	169
KAMBOOP ... ..	.....	69	.. .	.....	69
CAWNPORE ... ..	.....	.....	54	.....	54
FURREEDPORE ... ..	.....	.....	3	.....	39
SEEBSAUGOR ... ..	.....	37	.. .	...	37
NUDEA ... ..	.....	.....	.....	20	29
LUCKIMPORE ... ..	.....	24	.....	...	24
GOALPARA ... ..	.....	18	.....	.....	18
OTHER DISTRICTS IN ASSAM ... ..	.....	2	.....	.....	2
From Sea-ports (Indian and Foreign) ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,831
GRAND TOTAL ... { In 1876-77 ... ..	5,165	1,983	17,132	10	24,290
" 1877-78 .. ..	6,240	150	16,579	1,595	27,398

## COTTON, RAW.

136. As noticed in last year's report, the cultivation of cotton is not of much importance in any part of Bengal, with the exception of the hills in the Eastern Frontier, including the Tipperah, Looshai, Khasi, and Chittagong Hills, and possibly also parts of Julpigoree.

137. There is no attempt on the part of the cultivators to extend or improve the cultivation, and this article is gradually, but surely, being driven out of the market by the introduction and increasing use of foreign twist and cloth. There is, however, a considerable sea export trade in cotton from Calcutta. The land imports, which are large, are exclusively from the North-Western Provinces and the Punjab, and chiefly by the East Indian Railway.

Imports by internal routes.

138. The imports into Calcutta during 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the preceding year, are given below:—

	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.
By rail ... ..	4,61,161	1,95,120
„ sea ... ..	1,54,275	1,55,264
„ boat ... ..	8,023	15,667
„ road ... ..	1,744	3,035
„ river steamer ... ..	.....	195
Total ... ..	6,25,203	3,69,281

139. The enormous decrease in the imports during the past year is owing to the serious failure of the crop in the usual exporting districts. The imports by sea comprise 1,26,764 maunds despatched from Bombay, 10,946 maunds from Madras, and 17,543 maunds from British Burmah.

Principal railway stations.

## 140. The railway stations which consigned the largest quantities are—

Name of the station.	In what district situated.	Quantity. Mds.	Name of the station.	In what district situated.	Quantity. Mds.
Agra ...	Agra ...	89,619	Cawnpore ...	Cawnpore ...	6,050
Sutna ...	Bundelkund States ...	24,024	Ajmere ...	Rajpootana ...	5,598
Delhi ...	Delhi ...	18,201	Allyghur ...	Allyghur ...	4,626
Nusirabad ...	Rajpootana States..	13,355	Chundowsi ...	Mooradabad ...	3,605
Khoorjah ...	Bulandshahr ...	8,555	Jubbulpore ...	Jubbulpore ...	3,363

Exports by all routes.

## 141. The export of cotton from Calcutta by all routes amounted to 1,80,024 maunds, as shewn below :—

				In 1876-77. Mds.	In 1877-78. Mds.
By sea	...	...	...	4,23,586	1,33,875
„ country boats	...	...	...	64,409	13,515
„ rail	...	...	...	18,971	25,199
„ road	...	...	...	3,231	7,692
„ steamer	...	...	...	.....	12
Total	...	...	...	5,10,197	1,80,293

Exports by sea.

## 142. The sea-borne exports were thus distributed—

	Cwt.	Mds.		Cwt.	Mds.
To Foreign Ports—			To Indian Ports—		
United Kingdom ...	23,069	31,398	Bombay ...	2,279	3,102
Other ports ...	72,527	98,719	Other Indian ports ...	482	656
Total ...	95,596	1,30,117	Total ...	2,761	3,758
			GRAND TOTAL ...	98,357	1,33,875

Exports by internal routes.

## 143. The exports by country boats were distributed as follows :—

	Mds.		Mds.
To Midnapore ...	8,243	To Nudden ...	475
„ Hooghly ...	1,899	„ Moorshedabad ...	150
„ Jessore ...	1,100	„ Furreedpore ...	31
„ 24-Pergunnahs ...	982	Total ...	13,515
„ Burdwan ...	635		

144. Deducting the exports from the imports, a surplus of 1,88,988 maunds, as against 1,15,066 maunds in 1876-77, was left for local consumption in the cotton-mills established in the vicinity of Calcutta.

Stocks for local consumption.

145. The following statement shows all the supplying districts and their principal marts. No mart is specified the trade of which is below 5,000 maunds :—

WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA				TOTAL.	
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
<b>BOMBAY—</b>						
Bombay ...	...	1,26,764	796	.....	1,27,560	1,28,902
Other places ...	...	...	1,342	.....	1,342	
Total ...	.....	1,26,764	2,138	.....		
<b>AGRA—</b>						
Agra ...	...	...	89,619	...	89,619	90,151
Other places ...	...	...	532	...	532	
Total ...	.....	.....	90,151	.....		
<b>BUNDELKUND STATES—</b>						
Sutna ...	...	...	24,024	...	24,024	24,024
<b>RAJPOOTANA STATES—</b>						
Nasirabad ...	...	...	13,355	...	13,355	19,677
Ajmere ...	...	...	5,598	...	5,598	
Other places ...	...	...	724	...	724	
Total ...	.....	.....	19,677	.....		

WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA				TOTAL.	
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
DELHI— Delhi ... ..	.....	.....	18,201	.....	18,201	18,201
BRITISH BURMAH ... ..	600	17,543	.....	.....	.....	18,143
24-PERGUNNAHS ... ..	8,786	.....	.....	2,818	.....	11,604
MADRAS ... ..	.....	10,946	.....	.....	.....	10,946
BULANDSHAHR— Khoorjuh ... ..	.....	.....	8,555	.....	8,555	8,555
ALLYGHUR ... ..	.....	.....	7,571	.....	.....	7,571
CAWNPORE— Cawnpore ... ..	.....	.....	6,050	.....	6,050	6,050
MOORADABAD ... ..	.....	.....	3,605	.....	.....	3,605
JUBBULPORE ... ..	.....	.....	3,363	.....	.....	3,363
HOOGLY ... ..	2,670	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,670
NUDEA ... ..	1,132	.....	.....	213	.....	1,345
MEERUT ... ..	.....	.....	885	.....	885	885
OTHER PLACES—					Gross total.	
In Bengal ... ..	1,715	.....	8,901	4	10,620	
Punjab ... ..	.....	.....	1,126	.....	1,126	
" Behar ... ..	764	.....	328	.....	1,092	
Central Provinces ... ..	.....	.....	303	.....	303	
North-Western Provinces ... ..	.....	.....	242	.....	242	
Assam ... ..	.....	206	.....	.....	206	
Total ... ..	2,479	206	10,900	4		
GRAND TOTAL { In 1876-77 ... ..	8,023	1,54,275	4,61,161	1,744	.....	6,25,203
" 1877-78 ... ..	15,607	1,55,450	1,05,120	3,035	.....	3,69,281

## SALTPETRE.

146. The saltpetre brought to Calcutta is chiefly produced in the northern and western districts of Behar. A large quantity is also brought from the North-Western Provinces.

147. The total quantity of saltpetre imported into Calcutta amounted during the past year to 6,30,294 maunds, as against 6,18,900 maunds in the preceding year. The following statement shows the imports of saltpetre into Calcutta since the year 1872 :—

	Years.		By river.	By rail.	Total.
			Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Calendar year ...	{ 1872 ...	...	3,23,000	2,96,316	6,19,316
	{ 1873 ...	...	3,23,800	3,59,276	6,83,076
	{ 1874 ...	...	3,06,000	3,63,501	6,69,501
	{ 1875 ...	not available	not available	4,33,677	not available.
Financial year ...	{ 1876-77 ...	...	1,00,500	5,18,400	6,18,900
	{ 1877-78 ...	...	70,167	5,60,127	6,30,294

148. The steady increase in the imports by rail, year by year, shown in the above statement, is satisfactory.

149. The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in this article, month by month, during the past two years. For facility of reference the exports by sea are also given in the final column of the statement :—

MONTHS.			IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA			Exports from Calcutta by sea.
			By boat.	By East Indian Railway.	Total.	
			Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
April ...	{ 1876-77 ...	...	.....	49,582	49,582	58,024
	{ 1877-78 ...	...	.....	41,719	44,719	63,651
May ...	{ 1876-77 ...	...	.....	44,390	44,290	78,917
	{ 1877-78 ...	232	.....	40,823	41,055	13,566
June ...	{ 1876-77 ...	260	.....	31,745	32,005	32,325
	{ 1877-78 ...	6,598	.....	22,016	28,614	39,652
July ...	{ 1876-77 ...	7,773	.....	27,464	35,237	24,280
	{ 1877-78 ...	7,425	.....	36,682	44,107	29,084

MONTHS.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA					Exports from Calcutta by sea.
	By boat.	By East Indian Railway.	Total.			
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.			
August ... {	1876-77 ...	7,710	26,722	34,432	59,187	
	1877-78 ...	3,328	37,322	40,650	34,366	
September ... {	1876-77 ...	18,655	47,609	66,264	28,665	
	1877-78 ...	7,331	26,570	33,901	32,078	
October ... {	1876-77 ...	14,451	62,336	76,787	75,082	
	1877-78 ...	13,195	40,510	53,705	24,472	
November ... {	1876-77 ...	19,621	63,621	83,242	51,813	
	1877-78 ...	17,617	34,198	51,815	49,999	
December ... {	1876-77 ...	18,355	58,682	77,037	64,447	
	1877-78 ...	4,620	60,212	64,832	68,039	
January ... {	1876-77 ...	9,076	38,244	47,320	31,407	
	1877-78 ...	3,446	84,793	88,239	71,316	
February ... {	1876-77 ...	4,040	28,353	32,393	57,227	
	1877-78 ...	2,312	69,168	71,480	48,755	
March ... {	1876-77 ...	590	39,723	40,313	70,416	
	1877-78 ...	4,063	63,114	67,177	56,752	
GRAND TOTAL ... {	1876-77 ...	1,00,531	5,18,371	6,18,902	6,31,790	
	1877-78 ...	70,167	5,60,127	6,30,294	5,31,730	

150. The following table gives an abstract of the imports, province by province, during the past two years :—

	1876-77. Mds.	1877-78. Mds.		1876-77. Mds.	1877-78. Mds.
From Behar districts ...	4,69,500	4,93,400	From Central Provinces ...	400	.....
„ North-Western Provinces	1,20,800	98,500	„ unspecified districts ...	.....	952
„ Punjab ..	24,400	32,668			
„ Bengal ..	2,700	3,311	Total ...	6,18,900	6,30,294
„ Oudh ..	1,100	1,343			

Principal Railway Stations.

151. The bulk of the traffic carried by rail was consigned from the following stations :—

Name of Station.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.
Patna cum Dinapore and Bankipore ...	Patna ...	2,60,836
Mokameh ...	Ditto ...	85,195
Cawnpore ...	Cawnpore ...	80,427
Delhi ...	Delhi ...	27,260
Durbhunga ...	Durbhunga ...	26,369
Barrh ...	Patna ...	10,575
Mozufferpore ...	Mozufferpore ...	9,811
Sirathoo ...	Allahabad ...	6,610
Bazitpore ...	Durbhunga ...	6,218
Bucktearpore ...	Patna ...	5,790

152. The exports by river from Patna are small. Large quantities of saltpetre are brought by boat from the districts of Sarun and Mozufferpore to Patna, and are thence despatched by rail to Calcutta.

Principal river marts.

153. The river imports were principally shipped from the following marts :—

Name of mart.	On what river.	Quantity. Mds.
Patna ...	Ganges ...	13,210
Gunduck Sahebgunge ...	{ Four miles east of Gun- duck ... }	11,002
Duriagunge ...	Gogra ...	8,467
Revelgunge ...	Ditto ...	5,696
Chupra ...	Ditto ...	4,501
Mozufferpore ...	Boor Gunduck ...	4,191
Bazitpore ...	Ganges ...	4,087
Monghyr ...	Ditto ...	1,770
Roshra ...	{ Four miles below the junction of Boor Gun- duck and Bagmuttee... }	1,278
Sultangunge ...	Ganges ...	1,000



154. The Custom House returns show that 390,659 cwts. or 5,31,730 maunds of saltpetre were exported from Calcutta during 1877-78, as against 464,174 cwts. or 6,31,790 maunds in the preceding year. The destination of the exports during the past year was—

To Foreign Ports.	Cwts.	Mds.	To Indian Ports.	Cwts.	Mds.
United Kingdom ...	217,856	2,96,527	Madras ports ...	919	1,249
Other foreign ports ...	170,780	2,32,451	Bombay ...	723	985
			Other Indian ports ...	381	518
			Total ...	2,023	2,752
Total ...	388,636	528,978	GRAND TOTAL ...	390,659	5,31,730

155. The sea exports from Calcutta since 1871-72 are given below for convenience of comparison :—

Official year.	Cwts.	Equivalent in mds.	Official year.	Cwts.	Equivalent in mds.
1871-72 ...	4,24,638	5,77,980	1875-76 ...	400,735	5,45,445
1872-73 ...	5,00,199	6,80,826	1876-77 ...	464,174	6,31,790
1873-74 ...	4,44,293	6,04,732	1877-78 ...	390,659	5,31,730
1874-75 ...	5,40,331	7,35,450			

156. The surplus of imports over exports by sea amounted during the past year to 98,564 maunds, as against a deficit of 12,888 maunds in the preceding year.

157. The following statement shows all the exporting districts and their principal marts; no mart is shown of which the trade is less than 20,000 maunds :—

WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA				WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA			
	By boat.	By rail.	TOTAL.			By boat.	By rail.	TOTAL.	
			Total of marts.	Total of districts.				Total of marts.	Total of districts.
PATNA— Patna (cum) Ban- kipore and Dinna- pore. Mokameh City and Ghat Other places ... Total ...	Mds. 13,210 ..... ..... 13,210	Mds. 2,60,836 85,195 19,224 3,65,255	Mds. 2,74,046 85,195 19,224 .....	3,78,465	SHAHABAD ... BURDWAN ... BARABANKI ... SONTHAL PERGUNNAHS HOOGHLY ... NUDDRA ... MIRZAPORE ... ALLYGHUR ... MOORSHEDEABAD ... CHUMPARUN ... GORUCKPORE ... 24-PERGUNNAHS ... MIDNAPORE ... SULTANPORE ... Other districts ... GRAND TOTAL { In 1876-77 In 1877-78	Mds. ..... ..... ..... 520 516 ..... ..... 422 380 325 310 292 257 96	Mds. 1,324 1,265 752 702 ..... ..... 506 501 ..... ..... ..... ..... 237 1,458	Mds. ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	1,324 1,265 752 702 520 516 506 501 422 380 325 310 292 257 1,554 6,18,902 6,30,294
CAWNPORE— Cawnpore ... DURBHUNGA— Durbhunga ... Other places ... Total ...	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... 80,427 ..... ..... 40,103	80,427 ..... 27,289 22,723 .....		80,427 50,012 27,260 10,904 9,976 7,126 6,625 5,408 4,260 1,449 1,379	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... 752 702 ..... ..... 506 501 ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	

## COTTON (EUROPEAN) PIECE-GOODS.

158. Cotton piece-goods are imported into Calcutta by sea, and are thence distributed to meet local requirements in the interior of the country. The registration of this article is effected by values. The valuations given below are declared values in all cases, save as regards goods carried by railway. The piece-goods carried by railway are registered by weight only, and the values are calculated at Rs. 80 per maund, being the average price in Bengal of piece-goods of all sorts.

159. The grand total of European cotton piece-goods sent from Calcutta into the interior of the country during 1877-78 was valued at Rs. 12,23,06,463, as against Rs. 11,55,39,052 in the preceding year. The following comparative statement shows the several routes followed by the trade for the past two years:—

					EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.	
					In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.
					Rs.	Rs.
BY RAIL	...	...	...	...	9,38,75,600	10,17,49,722
„ SEA	...	...	...	...	1,06,41,052	91,99,250
„ RIVER STEAMERS	...	...	...	...	56,63,200	67,21,761
„ BOAT	...	...	...	...	35,57,100	32,32,285
„ ROAD	...	...	...	...	18,02,100	14,03,445
Total					11,55,39,052	12,23,06,463

160. The statistics of the rail-borne traffic, however, are not perfectly accurate, inasmuch as there is no record kept to distinguish between European and country piece-goods. The matter is still the subject of correspondence between the Government of India and East Indian Railway Company.

161. The distribution of the entire traffic, province by province, was as follows:—

					Exports from Calcutta. 1877-78.	
					Rs.	
To Bengal districts	...	...	...	...	...	3,69,70,996
„ Behar „	...	...	...	...	...	3,17,57,200
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh...	...	...	...	...	...	2,31,74,635
„ Punjab	...	...	...	...	...	1,34,00,443
„ Assam	...	...	...	...	...	43,91,839
„ Rajpootana States	...	...	...	...	...	11,68,054
„ Central Provinces	...	...	...	...	...	10,86,852
„ Orissa and Chota Nagpore	...	...	...	...	...	8,75,216
„ Bombay	...	...	...	...	...	2,73,202
„ Nizam's Territory	...	...	...	...	...	8,776
Total of inland exports					...	11 31,07,213
To Chittagong, Orissa, and other ports by sea					...	91,99,250
GRAND TOTAL					...	12,23,06,463

162. The following statement shows, month by month, the total piece-goods trade of Calcutta, both as regards imports and exports, for the year 1877-78, as compared with that of the preceding year :—

MONTHS.			IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA BY SEA.	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.							Total Exports by sea.*	Grand total of ex- ports.
				INLAND EXPORTS								
				From Foreign and Indian Ports.	By E. I. Railway.	By E. B. Railway.	By river steamers.	By boat.	By road	Total.		
April	{ 1876-77	...	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	{ 1877-78	...	89,04,194	78,21,430	11,74,560	3,06,760	3,43,145	1,16,340	98,52,235	9,00,745	1,07,52,980	
May	{ 1876-77	...	74,82,947	67,66,080	14,40,880	4,02,569	4,20,833	92,120	91,22,482	7,02,087	98,24,519	
	{ 1877-78	...	1,01,47,417	87,26,193	14,69,720	4,52,845	1,19,877	1,16,024	1,08,84,659	0,32,197	1,15,16,856	
June	{ 1876-77	...	83,05,165	40,17,080	12,84,400	3,37,100	2,65,882	72,777	59,77,938	6,06,938	65,84,876	
	{ 1877-78	...	90,71,411	93,54,412	13,85,639	3,90,081	2,51,735	683	1,13,82,540	6,06,927	1,20,40,467	
July	{ 1876-77	...	67,39,887	36,41,820	10,93,360	3,84,077	2,29,130	37,177	53,85,564	5,30,078	59,15,642	
	{ 1877-78	...	84,40,837	34,95,645	12,39,654	3,58,833	1,67,855	54,180	53,16,007	7,24,430	60,40,497	
August	{ 1876-77	...	70,95,431	31,30,180	23,00,240	8,21,323	5,04,441	84,557	69,00,781	9,68,166	78,68,947	
	{ 1877-78	...	97,89,183	32,40,359	16,61,972	4,74,064	3,02,062	45,552	57,33,009	5,03,285	62,36,294	
September	{ 1876-77	...	76,31,059	75,79,880	16,06,880	4,04,288	3,78,749	1,01,639	1,00,71,436	8,64,912	1,09,36,348	
	{ 1877-78	...	85,19,505	40,12,440	37,14,555	8,43,037	8,56,088	55,270	94,81,390	5,69,341	1,00,50,731	
October	{ 1876-77	...	96,68,410	73,94,030	20,61,440	5,67,182	2,65,787	1,47,240	1,04,35,670	11,58,903	1,15,94,672	
	{ 1877-78	...	1,22,35,288	91,16,710	19,66,192	7,96,973	2,99,831	60,575	1,22,39,281	9,40,745	1,31,86,026	
November	{ 1876-77	...	88,15,412	60,01,520	22,35,280	5,14,317	3,34,702	1,76,918	93,22,637	7,35,151	1,00,57,788	
	{ 1877-78	...	95,58,794	98,95,124	27,77,040	6,09,295	3,66,101	93,888	1,37,41,448	10,01,063	1,47,42,511	
December	{ 1876-77	...	73,65,208	52,33,200	16,98,160	6,08,346	2,38,603	2,60,760	80,45,060	12,18,000	92,63,078	
	{ 1877-78	...	68,40,482	64,83,040	18,06,880	7,71,274	2,59,605	98,507	94,19,906	9,74,741	1,03,94,047	
January	{ 1876-77	...	70,15,923	86,87,120	19,81,040	5,03,341	2,68,551	2,15,333	1,16,55,385	8,40,697	1,24,96,082	
	{ 1877-78	...	1,39,00,309	62,33,152	21,24,960	5,79,540	90,982	1,75,034	92,04,268	9,56,000	1,01,60,328	
February	{ 1876-77	...	77,28,663	76,36,480	16,57,680	3,41,140	1,83,281	1,91,482	1,00,10,069	10,11,000	1,10,21,609	
	{ 1877-78	...	83,03,213	51,84,325	19,79,760	5,88,915	1,72,135	2,50,616	81,81,751	6,85,808	88,67,040	
March	{ 1876-77	...	91,31,706	59,23,380	13,88,880	3,82,052	1,83,056	2,99,857	81,18,725	11,03,726	92,22,451	
	{ 1877-78	...	88,09,514	83,25,168	19,70,660	4,17,730	1,95,839	3,24,084	1,12,33,381	9,04,440	1,21,37,821	
GRAND TOTAL	{ 1876-77	...	9,07,63,105	7,38,92,800	1,99,82,800	50,63,200	35,57,100	18,02,100	10,48,98,000	1,06,41,052	11,55,39,052	
	{ 1877-78	...	11,35,01,500	7,82,70,574	2,34,79,148	67,21,761	32,32,285	14,03,445	11,31,07,213	91,99,260	12,23,06,463	

	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Rs.	Rs.
* To Orissa	11,76,707	12,43,704
" Chittagong	11,28,181	8,52,468
" Madras and Bombay	10,64,078	15,19,521
" British Birmah	67,65,889	53,74,468
" Other ports	5,16,199	2,09,029
Total	1,06,41,052	91,99,260

163. Of the inland exports valued at  $11\frac{1}{2}$  crores, it will be seen that piece-goods valued at nearly  $1\frac{1}{2}$  crores were exported by river and road; the remainder, valued at about  $10\frac{1}{2}$ , went by rail. In addition to the above, about 92 lakhs worth was sent by sea to the ports of Chittagong and Orissa.

164. The following statement illustrates the distribution of piece-goods from Calcutta into the interior of the country during the year 1877-78 :—

NAME OF IMPORTING DISTRICT.		Imports from Calcutta by all sources.	Population.	Consumption per head, district by district.	Consumption per head, division by division.
BENGAL		Rs.	Souls.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Western Districts.					
BURDWAN	Burdwan	33,43,225	2,034,745	1 10 2	0 14 3
	Bankura	526,772	526,772	...	
	Beerbhoom	7,79,858	695,921	1 1 11	
	Midnapore	10,70,270	2,545,179	0 6 8	
Total		51,93,853	5,802,617	.....	
Central Districts					
PRESIDENCY	24 Pargunnahs	16,08,359	1,863,003	0 13 9	1 14 0
	Naddea	87,16,630	1,812,795	4 12 11	
	Jessore	2,17,366	2,075,021	0 1 8	
	Moorshedabad	27,87,588	1,353,626	2 0 11	
Total		1,33,28,923	7,104,445	.....	
RAJSHAHY AND COOCH BEHAR					
RAJSHAHY AND COOCH BEHAR	Dinapore	73,960	1,501,924	0 0 9	0 10 0
	Rajshahye	65,920	1,310,729	0 0 9	
	Ranigore	14,30,002	2,149,972	0 10 7	
	Rogra	400	689,467	.....	
	Pabna	32,67,849	1,211,594	2 11 1	
	Darjeeling	.....	94,712	.....	
RAJSHAHY AND COOCH BEHAR	Jalpaigore	1,37,720	418,665	0 5 3	
	Cooch Behar	.....	532,565	.....	
Total		49,78,841	7,909,628	.....	

NAME OF IMPORTING DISTRICT.				Imports from Calcutta by all sources.	Population.	Consumption per head, district by district.	Consumption per head, division by division.	
BENGAL—continued.				Rs.	Souls.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Eastern Districts.								
DACCA	...	...	...	Dacca	86,26,084	1,852,093	4 10 5	1 7 6
				Furroedpore	38,97,138	1,511,878	2 9 2	
				Backergunge	8,93,683	1,878,144	0 7 7	
				Mymensingh	9,160	2,349,917	.....	
				Tipperah	1,000	1,533,931	.....	
Total				1,34,27,063	9,120,863	.....		
CHITTAGONG	..	..	..	Chittagong	8,52,468	1,127,402	0 12 1	0 7 1
				Noakholly	44,214	713,934	0 0 11	
				Chittagong Hill Tracts	.....	69,807	.....	
				Hill Tipperah	.....	91,759	.....	
Total				8,06,682	2,002,702	.....		
Total of Bengal				3,78,23,464	31,040,255	1 2 11		
BEHAR.								
PATNA	...	..	...	Patna	1,48,93,236	1,559,638	9 8 9	1 6 10
				Gya	.....	1,949,750	.....	
				Shahabad	24,05,838	1,723,974	1 7 1	
				Mozufferpore	4,45,146	2,188,382	0 3 3	
				Durhlunga	9,33,204	2,196,324	0 6 9	
				Sarun	.....	2,063,860	.....	
Total				1,87,67,424	13,122,743	.....		
BHAGULPORE	...	...	...	Monghyr	20,15,019	1,812,086	1 1 9	1 12 6
				Bhagulpore	31,05,364	1,826,290	1 11 2	
				Purneah	3,16,343	1,714,795	2 1 8	
				Maldah	6,750	676,423	.....	
				Southal Pergunnahs	42,40,500	1,259,287	3 5 11	
Total				1,20,80,776	7,289,784	.....		
ORISSA.								
ORISSA	..	...	...	Cuttack	8,35,190	1,622,584	0 8 2	0 4 7
				Pooree	.....	769,674	.....	
				Balasore	4,16,674	770,232	0 8 6	
				Tributary Mehals	.....	1,155,509	.....	
Total				12,51,864	4,317,909	.....		
CHOTA NAGPORE.								
CHOTA NAGPORE	...	..	...	Hazareebagh	3,17,092	771,875	0 6 7	0 3 7
				Lohardugga	.....	1,237,123	.....	
				Singbhoom	.....	318,180	.....	
				Manbhoom	5,40,424	995,570	0 8 9	
				Tributary Mehals	.....	498,607	.....	
Total				8,67,116	3,821,355	.....		
Grand total of the provinces under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal				7,16,99,644	60,498,136*	1 2 11		
ASSAM.								
ASSAM	...	...	...	Goalpara	10,78,000	3,921,263	1 1 11	
				Kamroop	3,34,362			
				Durrung	2,16,035			
				Nowgong	1,73,369			
				Seehsagar	3,71,790			
				Lukimpore	1,04,633			
				Sylhet	16,65,020			
				Cachar	3,10,618			
Total				43,91,839				

\* The metropolitan population excluded from this statement is as follows:—

				POPULATION.	
				Souls.	Souls.
Calcutta proper	..	..	..	.....	429,535
The Suburban Municipality	...	...	...	257,149	
The further suburbs known as North and South Suburban towns	..	..	..	89,895	
					347,044
Hooghly district	...	...	...	1,390,772	
Howrah	...	...	...	97,784	
					1,488,556
Total				...	2,265,135
Population as above				...	60,498,136
GRAND TOTAL				...	62,763,271

165. The following comparative statement shows the rates of consumption of piece-goods per head of the population per annum, province by province, during the past two years. The rates for 1876-77 are calculated upon the net

imports, that is to say, after deducting re-exports, but for 1877-78 the calculations are based upon the gross imports direct from Calcutta :—

PLACES OF IMPORT.	AS OBTAINED BY INTERNAL REGISTRATION IN 1876-77.			AS OBTAINED BY REGISTRATION OF THE CALCUTTA TRAFFIC IN 1877-78.		
	Net imports.	Population.	Consumption per head.	Gross imports.	Population.	Consumption per head.
	Rs.	Souls.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Souls.	Rs. A. P.
Western districts ... ..	34,01,200	5,798,401	0 9 6	51,93,558	5,802,617	0 14 3
Central do. ... ..	1,33,42,100	15,690,499	0 15 7	1,83,05,764	15,014,073	1 3 6
Eastern do. ... ..	1,30,81,500	11,073,088	1 2 10	1,43,24,347	11,129,565	1 4 7
Total of Bengal ...	3,18,84,800	32,561,988	0 15 8	3,78,23,464	31,946,255	1 2 11
Behar districts ... ..	2,30,55,400	19,736,101	1 2 8	3,17,57,200	20,412,527	1 8 10
Orissa do. ... ..	12,63,900	4,317,999	0 4 5	12,51,864	4,317,999	0 4 7
Chota Nagpore districts ... ..	7,13,000	3,825,571	0 2 0	8,67,116	3,821,355	0 3 7
Grand total of the provinces under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal, excluding Calcutta, &c. }	5,68,60,100	60,441,639	0 15 1	7,16,09,644	60,498,136	1 2 11
Assam districts ... ..	42,71,900	3,021,263	1 1 5	43,91,839	3,031,263	1 1 11

166. The above statement shows the average consumption of English piece-goods in the interior of Bengal to have been at Rs. 1-2-11 per head of the population. Including the metropolitan population not taken into account in the above calculation, the average consumption was Rs. 1-3-6 per head.

167. The distribution of piece-goods into the provinces, which are not exclusively dependent on Calcutta for their supply, was as follows:—

Name of importing district.	Gross imports from Calcutta direct. 1877-78.
<b>NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>
Agra ... Agra ... ..	6,59,730
Cawnpore ... ..	95,67,116
Allahabad ... Allahabad ... ..	8,23,548
Jaunpore ... ..	35,486
Banda ... ..	27,666
Benares ... ..	69,43,660
Mirzapore ... ..	18,87,170
Ghazipore ... ..	14,35,862
Allyghur ... ..	10,72,462
Benares ... Muttra ... ..	1,13,880
Azimghur ... ..	1,04,132
Goruckpore ... ..	18,800
Other districts ... ..	2,22,140
Total ... ..	<u>2,29,11,652</u>

Name of importing district.	Gross imports from Calcutta direct. 1877-78.
<b>ODDH.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>
Sultanpore ... Akbarpore ... ..	2,07,234
Lucknow ... { Lucknow ... ..	29,040
{ Other districts ... ..	26,709
Total ... ..	<u>2,62,983</u>
<b>OTHER PROVINCES.</b>	
The Punjab (by rail) ... ..	1,34,00,443
Rajpootana States (by rail) ... ..	11,68,054
Central Provinces ... ..	10,86,852
Bombay ... ..	2,73,202
Nizam's Territory ... ..	8,776
Total ... ..	<u>1,59,37,327</u>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<u>3,91,11,962</u>

**Principal stations on the railway lines.**

168. The following are the chief stations on the railway to which piece-goods were consigned:—

*Along the East Indian Railway Line.*

Name of station.	In what district.	Value. Rs.	Name of station.	In what district.	Value. Rs.
Patna cum Bankipore and Dinapore	Patna	1,26,70,847	Burrakur	Manbhoom	5,47,724
Delhi	Delhi	84,14,112	Pakour	Sonthal Pergunnahs	4,73,310
Zamaneah	Benares	38,03,700	Mokameh City	Patna	4,46,916
Caragola	Purneah	35,80,343	Mooraroe	Moorshedabad	4,15,162
Benares	Benares	30,80,608	Buxar	Shahabad	3,04,150
Umritsar	Umritsar	27,91,020	Cynthia	Beerbhoom	3,80,648
Rajmahal	Sonthal Pergunnahs	27,38,326	Roghoonathpore	Shahabad	3,47,354
Azimungunge	Moorshedabad	19,01,630	Beeha	Ditto	3,24,572
Bhagulpore	Bhagulpore	19,56,171	Giridoe	Hazareebagh	3,17,692
Mirzapore	Mirzapore	17,73,844	Jullunder City	Jullunder	2,89,554
Raneegunge	Burdwan	14,51,050	Bucktearpore	Patna	2,78,158
Barri	Patna	14,35,972	Luckhisera	Monghyr	2,31,682
Jhelum	Jhelum	14,35,283	Jamui	Ditto	2,30,238
Ghazipore	Ghazipore	14,78,154	Paneeghur	Burdwan	2,24,284
Monghyr	Monghyr	13,39,970	Blulpore	Beerbhoom	2,21,250
Burdwan	Burdwan	13,39,088	Rampore Hat	Moorshedabad	1,84,654
Colgong	Bhagulpore	10,48,132	Ahmoodpore	Beerbhoom	1,77,960
Arrah	Shahabad	9,35,680	Moidyanath	Sonthal Pergunnahs	1,71,804
Allahabad	Allahabad	6,99,924	Mooltan	Mooltan	1,69,302
Agra	Agra	6,58,186	Ditto (Cantonment)	Ditto	1,59,017
Shahbunge	Sonthal Pergunnahs	6,40,394	Nulhattee	Moorshedabad	1,35,092
Jubbulpore	Jubbulpore	5,94,138	Bahawa	Sonthal Pergunnahs	1,23,262
Doomraon	Shahabad	5,88,766	Ghooskarah	Burdwan	1,15,963
			Muttra	Muttra	1,10,234

*Along the Eastern Bengal Railway Line.*

Name of station.	In what district.	Value. Rs.	Name of station.	In what district.	Value. Rs.
Dacca ...	Dacca ...	47,06,740	Coomercolly ...	Nuddea ...	5,28,872
Naraingunge ...	Ditto ...	38,73,841	Buggoolah ...	Ditto ...	4,17,528
Kooshtea ...	Nuddea ...	36,54,458	Damookdea ...	Ditto ...	3,99,360
Goalundo ...	Furreedpore ...	34,11,102	Choodangah ...	Ditto ...	3,98,272
Serajgunge ...	Pubna ...	31,82,164	Allumdagah ...	Ditto ...	2,66,669
Chogdah ...	Nuddea ...	10,44,498	Ranaghat ...	Ditto ...	1,32,763
Kishengunge ...	Ditto ...	6,47,734	Pangsa ...	Furreedpore ...	1,19,882

169. The principal river marts importing piece-goods to the extent of Rs. 50,000 and upwards are given below :—

## Principal river marts

Name of mart.	On what river.	By boat. Rs.	By steamer. Rs.	Total. Rs.
Sylhet ...	Soorma ...	.....	16,48,826	16,48,826
Kaligunge ...	Brahmapootra ...	.....	14,28,752	14,28,752
Goalpara ...	Ditto ...	.....	10,78,000	10,78,000
Santipore ...	Hooghly ...	8,34,253	.....	8,34,253
Burrisaul ...	Burrisaul ...	.....	7,94,133	7,94,133
Panchkoora ...	High Level Canal in Midnapore	4,79,050	.....	4,79,050
Gowhatty ...	Brahmapootra ...	.....	3,25,862	3,25,862
Cachar ...	Barak ...	.....	3,10,618	3,10,618
Ghattal ...	Roopnarain ...	3,08,563	.....	3,08,563
Midnapore ...	High Level Canal ...	2,27,520	.....	2,27,520
Patna ...	Ganges ...	1,08,000	.....	1,08,000
Joynuggur ...	12 miles north-east of Culpee ...	89,038	.....	89,038
Boalmaree ...	Barasea, a branch of the Me- dhumuttee.	84,300	.....	84,300
Serajgunge ...	Jamuna ...	.....	78,141	78,141
Bhauga ...	Koomar ...	64,260	.....	64,260
Goalundo ...	At the junction of the Ganges and Jamuna.	.....	49,568	49,568

## Principal marts on road routes.

170. The chief importing marts on road routes are—

Name of marts.	In what district.	Value. Rs.	Name of marts.	In what district.	Value. Rs.
Russeerhat ...	24-Pergunnahs ...	2,76,728	Sokerbazar ...	24-Pergunnahs ...	78,140
Raja's Hat ...	Ditto ...	2,44,275	Goburdanga ...	Ditto ...	52,186
Kamardanga ...	Ditto ...	1,14,450	Ranaghat ...	Nuddea ...	37,511
Paraset ...	Ditto ...	1,03,907	Rajbulhat ...	Hooghly ...	35,220
Behala ...	Ditto ...	98,750	Khanacool ...	Ditto ...	30,090
Surserhat ...	Ditto ...	80,507	Baukra ...	Ditto ...	28,488

171. The total value of cotton piece-goods imported into Calcutta by sea amounted to Rs. 11,35,01,500, as against Rs. 9,67,63,105 in the preceding year. Almost the whole of the supplies were sent by Great Britain, as will be seen from the places of shipment given below :—

	Rs.
From Foreign Ports—	
United Kingdom ...	11,27,82,990
Other Ports ...	4,07,231
Total ...	11,31,90,221
From Indian Ports—	
Bombay ...	2,59,560
British Burmah ...	33,087
Other Indian Ports ...	3,201
Madras ...	12,491
Other ports in Madras ...	2,940
Total ...	3,11,279
GRAND TOTAL ...	11,35,01,500

172. These figures, however, represent the tariff declaration value of the goods. Allowing 25 per cent. on account of under-statement of declaration value, profit and loss, inland freight, &c., the total value of the year's traffic would amount to Rs. 14,42,26,875, as against Rs. 12,31,53,881, as shown below :—

	Rs.	Rs.
Imported into Calcutta by sea as per invoice declaration value	.....	11,35,01,500
Add 25 per cent. on account of under-statement of declaration value and on account of profit and risk of importers and of retail vendors in Bengal ...	.....	2,83,75,375
Add cost of freight—		
By East Indian Railway, say ...	15,00,000	
By Eastern Bengal Railway, „ ...	4,00,000	
By Boat and steamer, „ ...	2,50,000	
By Sea, „ ...	2,00,000	
		23,50,000
GRAND TOTAL ...	.....	14,42,26,875

173. The foregoing statement shows the gross market value of the imports to have amounted to over 14½ crores. The registered exports are valued at 12½ crores, the difference amounting to 2 crores of rupees worth of piece-goods, represents the quantity available for metropolitan consumption and for stock-in-trade at Calcutta. The estimates on account of local consumption, shown in the report for 1876-77, are as follow :—

						Rs.
Consumption of European cotton piece-goods in Calcutta, Howrah, and the Suburbs						25,20,000
Ditto	ditto	ditto	in Hooghly and in parts of			
24-Pergunnahs	...	...	...	...	...	25,00,000
Total						50,20,000

174. The following statement shows all the importing districts and their marts. No mart is specified of which the imports were of less value than Rs. 50,000 during the year :—

IMPORTING DISTRICT AND MART.		EXPORT FROM CALCUTTA					
		By country boat.	By river steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL	
						Total of marts.	Total of districts
		1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>PATNA—</b>							
Binsapore	...	...	...	68,03,462	...	68,03,462	1,48,93,236
Patna City	...	...	...	51,67,162	...	51,67,162	
Barrh	...	...	...	14,35,272	...	14,35,272	
Mokameh City	...	...	...	4,46,916	...	4,46,916	
Bankipore	...	...	...	4,02,890	...	4,02,890	
Patna Ghat	...	1,03,000	...	1,97,333	...	3,05,333	
Bucktearpore	...	...	...	2,78,158	...	2,78,158	
Other places	...	...	...	54,043	...	54,043	
Total		1,08,000	...	1,47,85,236	...		
<b>CAWNPORE—</b>							
Cawnpore	...	...	...	95,67,116	...	95,67,116	95,67,116
<b>NUDDEA—</b>							
Koochta	...	...	...	36,54,458	...	36,54,458	87,15,630
Chogdah	...	1,000	...	10,44,496	...	10,45,496	
Santipore	...	8,34,253	...	...	...	8,34,253	
Kishengunge	...	...	...	6,47,734	...	6,47,734	
Goomercoilly	...	...	...	5,28,872	...	5,28,872	
Buggoolah	...	...	...	4,17,528	...	4,17,528	
Damoodka	...	...	...	3,80,360	...	3,80,360	
Choondankah	...	...	...	3,08,272	...	3,08,272	
Allumrangah	...	...	...	2,66,660	...	2,66,660	
Ranaghat	...	20,300	...	1,32,762	37,511	1,80,573	
Toyranpore	...	...	...	64,554	...	64,554	
Mooshigunge	...	...	...	62,282	...	62,282	
Other places	...	88,144	...	1,07,632	9,803	2,05,579	
Total		9,43,697	...	77,24,619	47,314		
<b>DACCA—</b>							
Dacca	...	35,650	...	47,06,740	...	47,42,390	86,26,684
Naraingunge	...	800	4,028	38,73,841	...	38,78,669	
Other places	...	5,625	...	...	...	5,625	
Total		42,075	4,028	85,80,581	...		
<b>DELHI—</b>							
Delhi	...	...	...	84,14,112	3,000	84,17,112	84,17,112
<b>BENARES—</b>							
Zamaniah	...	...	...	38,03,760	...	38,03,760	69,43,660
Benares	...	...	...	30,80,608	...	30,80,608	
Mogulserai	...	...	...	52,752	...	52,752	
Other places	...	...	...	6,540	...	6,540	
Total		...	...	69,43,660	...		
<b>NONTHAL PERGUNNAH—</b>							
Rajmahal	...	...	...	27,38,226	...	27,38,226	42,46,800
Sahibgunge	...	...	...	6,40,394	...	6,40,394	
Pakour	...	...	...	4,73,310	...	4,73,310	
Boidyanath	...	...	...	1,71,804	...	1,71,804	
Bahawa	...	...	...	1,23,262	...	1,23,262	
Madupore	...	...	...	96,450	...	96,450	
Other places	...	...	...	4,354	...	4,354	
Total		...	...	42,46,800	...		



IMPORTING DISTRICT AND MART.	EXPORT FROM CALCUTTA					
	By country boat.	By river steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.	
					Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.
<b>FURBERDPORE—</b>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Goalundo	461	49,568	34,11,102	.....	34,61,137	38,97,138
Pargua	.....	.....	1,10,882	.....	1,10,882	
Boalmaree	84,300	.....	.....	.....	84,300	
Bhanga	64,260	.....	.....	.....	64,260	
Rajbaree	.....	.....	62,324	.....	62,324	
Other places	90,795	.....	14,440	.....	1,05,241	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,39,816</b>	<b>49,568</b>	<b>36,07,754</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	
<b>PURNIAH—</b>						
Garagola or steamer ghāt	22,000	.....	35,80,348	.....	36,02,348	36,15,343
Other places	13,000	.....	.....	.....	13,000	
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,000</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>35,80,348</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	
<b>BURDWAN—</b>						
Raneegunge	.....	.....	14,51,050	.....	14,51,050	33,43,225
Burdwan	1,574	.....	12,39,046	.....	12,40,660	
Panooghur	.....	.....	2,24,284	.....	2,24,284	
Ghooskarah	.....	.....	1,15,063	.....	1,15,063	
Manoor	.....	.....	97,972	.....	97,972	
Mymaree	.....	.....	97,403	.....	97,403	
Other places	54,587	.....	40,201	21,105	1,15,893	
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,161</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>32,65,959</b>	<b>21,105</b>	<b>.....</b>	
<b>PURNA—</b>						
Serajgunge	6,344	78,141	31,82,164	.....	32,66,649	32,67,349
Other places	1,200	.....	.....	.....	1,200	
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,544</b>	<b>78,141</b>	<b>31,82,164</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	
<b>BHAGULPORE—</b>						
Bhagulpore	550	.....	10,56,171	.....	10,56,721	31,05,264
Colgong	.....	.....	10,88,132	.....	10,88,132	
Other places	200	.....	60,202	.....	60,411	
<b>Total</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>31,04,505</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	
<b>UMRITSUR—</b>						
Umritsur	.....	.....	27,91,020	.....	27,91,020	27,91,020
<b>MOORSHEEPUR—</b>						
Azamgunge	.....	.....	19,91,530	.....	19,91,530	27,87,588
Mooraree	.....	.....	4,15,162	.....	4,15,162	
Rampore Hat	.....	.....	1,84,654	.....	1,84,654	
Nulhattee	.....	.....	1,35,002	.....	1,35,002	
Other places	61,150	.....	.....	.....	61,150	
<b>Total</b>	<b>61,150</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>27,26,438</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	
<b>SHAHARAD—</b>						
Arrah	.....	.....	9,35,620	.....	9,35,620	24,95,838
Doomraon	.....	.....	5,88,766	.....	5,88,766	
Roghounathpore	.....	.....	3,47,354	.....	3,47,354	
Bechea	.....	.....	3,24,572	.....	3,24,572	
Buxa	.....	.....	2,94,156	.....	2,94,156	
Other places	.....	.....	5,370	.....	5,370	
<b>Total</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>24,95,838</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	
<b>MONGHYR—</b>						
Monghyr	17,000	.....	13,59,970	.....	13,56,970	20,15,619
Lukhsrai	.....	.....	2,31,673	.....	2,31,673	
Jamui	.....	.....	2,29,238	.....	2,29,238	
Burha	.....	.....	99,242	.....	99,242	
Other places	.....	.....	98,406	.....	98,406	
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,000</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>19,98,619</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	
<b>MIRZAPUR—</b>						
Mirzapore	.....	.....	17,73,844	.....	17,73,844	18,87,170
Ahrowa Road	.....	.....	66,390	.....	66,390	
Other places	.....	.....	46,936	.....	46,936	
<b>Total</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>18,87,170</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	
<b>SYLHET—</b>						
Sylhet	15,000	16,48,826	.....	.....	16,63,826	16,65,026
Other places	1,200	.....	.....	.....	1,200	
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,200</b>	<b>16,48,826</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	
<b>24-PERGUNNAH—</b>						
Busseerhat	.....	.....	.....	2,76,728	2,76,728	16,08,339
Rajah's Hat	.....	.....	.....	2,44,275	2,44,275	
Kamardanga	.....	.....	.....	1,14,450	1,14,450	
Joyngkur	.....	.....	.....	23,130	1,12,218	
Barasol	89,088	.....	.....	1,03,907	1,04,322	
Behala	415	.....	.....	98,705	98,705	
Sursorhat	.....	.....	.....	80,507	80,507	
Sokerbazar	.....	.....	.....	78,140	78,140	
Shannugur	.....	.....	63,200	.....	63,200	
Goburdanga	.....	.....	.....	62,186	62,186	
Kachrapara	.....	.....	50,350	.....	50,350	
Other places	94,062	.....	4,060	2,34,236	3,33,268	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,83,565</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>1,18,510</b>	<b>13,06,264</b>	<b>.....</b>	



IMPORTING DISTRICT AND MART.	EXPORT FROM CALCUTTA					
	By country boat.	By river steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.	
					Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>JHELUM—</b> Jhelum	.....	.....	14,25,283	.....	14,25,283	14,25,283
<b>GHAZIPORE—</b> Ghaziore	.....	.....	13,78,154	.....	13,78,154	14,35,862
Other places	20,200	.....	28,508	.....	57,708	
Total	20,200	.....	14,06,692	.....	.....	.....
<b>BUNGPORE—</b> Kaliunge	.....	14,28,752	.....	.....	14,28,752	14,30,992
Other places	400	.....	1,840	.....	2,240	
Total	400	14,28,752	1,840	.....	.....	.....
<b>RAJPOOTANA—</b> Jeypore	.....	.....	4,50,292	.....	4,50,292	11,68,054
Ajmere	.....	.....	3,17,918	.....	3,17,918	
Nussirabad	.....	.....	2,23,198	.....	2,23,198	
Mundunwa	.....	.....	56,128	.....	56,128	
Other places	.....	.....	1,11,518	.....	1,11,518	
Total	.....	.....	11,68,054	.....	.....	.....
<b>GOALPARA—</b> Goalpara	.....	10,78,000	.....	.....	10,78,000	10,78,000
<b>ALLYGHUR—</b> Hattias Road	.....	.....	10,51,834	.....	10,51,834	10,72,462
Other places	.....	.....	20,628	.....	20,628	
Total	.....	.....	10,72,462	.....	.....	.....
<b>MIDNAPORE—</b> Panchkoora	4,79,050	.....	.....	.....	4,79,050	10,70,270
Ghattal	3,08,563	.....	.....	12,641	3,21,201	
Midnapore	2,27,520	.....	.....	.....	2,27,520	
Other places	42,496	.....	.....	.....	42,496	
Total	10,57,629	.....	.....	12,641	.....	.....
<b>DURBHUNGA—</b> Durbhunga	.....	.....	7,22,650	.....	7,22,650	9,33,204
Dulsingwari	.....	.....	2,09,198	.....	2,09,198	
Other places	.....	.....	1,356	.....	1,356	
Total	.....	.....	9,33,204	.....	.....	.....
<b>BACKERGUNGE—</b> Burrissaul	2,000	7,94,133	.....	.....	7,96,133	8,93,683
Other places	97,550	.....	.....	.....	97,550	
Total	99,550	7,94,133	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>ALLAHABAD—</b> Allahabad	.....	.....	6,09,924	.....	6,09,924	8,23,548
Sirathoo	.....	.....	58,812	.....	58,812	
Other places	.....	.....	64,812	.....	64,812	
Total	.....	.....	8,23,548	.....	.....	.....
<b>BREEDHOOM—</b> Cynthes	.....	.....	3,80,648	.....	3,80,648	7,79,858
Bhulpore	.....	.....	2,21,250	.....	2,21,250	
Ahmoopore	.....	.....	1,77,960	.....	1,77,960	
Total	.....	.....	7,79,858	.....	.....	.....
<b>JUBBULPORE—</b> Jubbulpore	.....	.....	5,94,138	.....	5,94,138	6,91,416
Kutnee	.....	.....	81,302	.....	81,302	
Other places	.....	.....	15,976	.....	15,976	
Total	.....	.....	6,91,416	.....	.....	.....
<b>AGRA—</b> Agra	.....	.....	6,58,186	.....	6,58,186	6,59,730
Other places	.....	.....	1,544	.....	1,544	
Total	.....	.....	6,59,730	.....	.....	.....
<b>MANBHOOM—</b> Burrakur	.....	.....	5,47,724	.....	5,47,724	5,49,424
Other places	1,700	.....	.....	.....	1,700	
Total	1,700	.....	5,47,724	.....	.....	.....
<b>MOZUFFERPORE—</b> Mozufferpore	.....	.....	4,44,396	.....	4,44,396	4,45,146
Other places	750	.....	.....	.....	750	
Total	750	.....	4,44,396	.....	.....	.....
<b>SEEBAGORE</b>	.....	3,71,790	.....	.....	3,71,790	3,71,790
<b>MOOLTAN—</b> Mooltan	.....	.....	1,69,302	.....	1,69,302	3,56,887
Ditto Cantonment	.....	.....	1,59,017	.....	1,59,017	
Other places	.....	.....	28,568	.....	28,568	
Total	.....	.....	3,56,887	.....	.....	.....
<b>KAMROOP—</b> Gowhatty	8,500	3,25,862	.....	.....	3,34,362	3,34,362
<b>HAZAREEBAGH—</b> Girdi	.....	.....	3,17,692	.....	3,17,692	3,17,692
<b>CACHAR—</b> Cachar	.....	3,10,618	.....	.....	3,10,618	3,10,618

IMPORTING DISTRICT AND MART.	EXPORT FROM CALCUTTA					
	By country boat.	By river steamer	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.	
					Total of mart.	Total of district.
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
JULLUNDUR— Jullundur City	.....	.....	2,89,554	.....	2,89,554	} 2,92,970
Other places	.....	.....	3,416	.....	3,416	
Total	.....	.....	2,92,970	.....	.....	
BOMBAY— Keroli	.....	.....	2,33,240	.....	2,33,240	} 2,73,202
Other places	.....	.....	39,962	.....	39,962	
Total	.....	.....	2,73,202	.....	.....	
BUNDELKUND— Sutna	.....	.....	1,60,930	.....	1,60,930	} 2,28,496
Myhera	.....	.....	51,326	.....	51,326	
Other places	.....	.....	16,240	.....	16,240	
Total	.....	.....	2,28,496	.....	.....	
JESSORE	.....	.....	2,04,245	.....	13,121	2,17,366
DURGUNG	.....	.....	2,16,035	.....	.....	2,16,035
SULTANPORE— Akbarpore	.....	.....	1,96,394	.....	1,96,394	} 2,07,234
Other places	.....	.....	10,840	.....	10,840	
Total	.....	.....	2,07,234	.....	.....	
LUKHIMPORE	.....	.....	1,94,633	.....	1,94,633	1,94,633
NOWGONG	.....	.....	1,73,369	.....	1,73,369	1,73,369
JULPIGOREE— Julpigoree	.....	.....	1,37,000	.....	1,37,000	} 1,37,720
Other places	.....	.....	120	.....	120	
Total	.....	.....	1,37,600	.....	.....	
MUTTRA— Muttra	.....	.....	1,10,234	.....	1,10,234	} 1,13,880
Other places	.....	.....	3,646	.....	3,646	
Total	.....	.....	1,13,880	.....	.....	
AZIMGHUR— Azimghur	.....	.....	71,316	.....	71,316	} 1,04,132
Other places	.....	.....	32,816	.....	32,816	
Total	.....	.....	1,04,132	.....	.....	
MORADABAD— Moradabad	.....	.....	63,191	.....	63,191	} 95,987
Other places	.....	.....	32,796	.....	32,796	
Total	.....	.....	95,987	.....	.....	
DINAGEPORE— Parbutipore	.....	.....	66,960	.....	66,960	} 73,960
Other places	.....	.....	7,000	.....	7,000	
Total	.....	.....	66,960	.....	.....	
NURSHINGPORE	.....	.....	71,808	.....	.....	71,808
RAJSHAHYE	.....	.....	6,800	.....	.....	65,920
UMBALLA	.....	.....	56,410	.....	.....	56,410
GARO HILLS	.....	.....	48,006	.....	.....	48,006
HOSUNGABAD	.....	.....	46,394	.....	.....	46,394
NOAKHALLY	.....	.....	44,214	.....	.....	44,214
ETAWAH	.....	.....	39,153	.....	.....	39,153
JOONPORE	.....	.....	35,486	.....	.....	35,486
NAGPORE	.....	.....	30,880	.....	.....	30,880
LUCKNOW	.....	.....	29,040	.....	.....	29,040
BANDA	.....	.....	27,666	.....	.....	27,666
GORUCKPORE	.....	.....	18,800	.....	.....	18,800
FURUCKABAD	.....	.....	17,000	.....	.....	17,000
OTHER DISTRICTS	In N.-W. Provinces	.....	70,000	.....	.....	} 2,09,514
	" Punjab	.....	60,761	.....	.....	
	" Oudh	.....	28,709	.....	.....	
	" Central Provinces	.....	17,858	.....	.....	
	" Bengal	.....	8,776	.....	.....	
	" Nizam's Territory	.....	.....	.....	.....	
OTHER DISTRICTS	" Orissa	.....	8,100	.....	.....	
	" Behar	.....	6,750	.....	.....	
Total	.....	.....	1,84,104	.....	.....	
GRAND TOTAL	In 1876-77	.....	35,57,100	.....	.....	10,48,98,000
	" 1877-78	.....	32,82,285	.....	.....	11,31,07,213

## EUROPEAN TWIST AND YARN.

175. The total quantity of cotton twist and yarn exported from Calcutta during 1877-78, as compared with the previous year, is here given according to the several routes followed by the trade :—

					1876-77. Mds.	1877-78. Mds.
Exports by internal routes.						
By rail	...	...	...	...	97,900	1,49,000
„ boat	...	...	...	...	55,000	49,800
„ road	...	...	...	...	4,800	13,800
„ steamer	...	...	...	...	2,900	4,600
Total					1,60,600	2,17,100
By sea	...	...	...	...	42,675	49,427
GRAND TOTAL					2,03,275	2,66,527

176. As in the case of piece-goods, so in twist, the registration of the railway traffic is not complete. The quantities exported by that route represent goods of both European and Indian manufacture. It is, however, hoped that the necessary steps will be shortly taken to remedy this defect.

177. The distribution of the traffic, province by province, was as follows :—

						1877-78. Mds.
Into Bengal	...	...	...	...	...	1,32,700
„ N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	...	...	...	...	...	26,900
„ Punjab	...	...	...	...	...	24,100
„ Behar	...	...	...	...	...	19,100
„ Bombay	...	...	...	...	...	5,700
„ Assam	...	...	...	...	...	3,900
„ Central Provinces	...	...	...	...	...	2,200
„ Chota Nagpore	...	...	...	...	...	2,000
„ Rajpootana States	...	...	...	...	...	400
„ Orissa	...	...	...	...	...	100
Total						2,17,100

178. The rail-borne exports evinced a considerable improvement during the past year. The quantity carried by the East Indian Railway alone amounted to 1,01,454 maunds, as against 63,625 maunds in the previous year. The increase is also observable on the Eastern Bengal line, which carried 47,496 maunds in 1877-78, as against 34,235 maunds in 1876-77. In the river-borne traffic there was a slight falling off.

179. The sea exports were made to the following ports :—

					lbs.	Mds.
Exports by sea.						
To Orissa ports	..	...	...	...	1,547,619	19,345
„ British Burmah	...	...	...	...	1,525,794	19,072
„ Madras	...	...	...	...	691,292	8,641
„ Chittagong	...	...	...	...	106,690	1,334
„ Other Indian ports	...	...	...	...	3,600	45
„ Foreign ports	...	...	...	...	79,182	990
Total					3,954,177	49,427

180. The districts of Midnapore and Nuddca imported more twist and yarn than any other districts in Bengal. In the case of the former, the trade was conducted entirely by country boats, and in that of the latter by rail. The quantity sent to Ghattal alone amounted to 22,000 maunds. The Tantees or Hindoo weavers are very numerous in the country round Ghattal, and still adhere to their trade.

181. In return for twist, Calcutta derived a large supply of country-made piece-goods from the Midnapore district. The following statement, showing the

trade of Midnapore with Calcutta in respect to these two staples, may be found interesting :—

Name of marts in Midnapore.	EXPORTED FROM CALCUTTA.		IMPORTED INTO CALCUTTA. Native piece-goods (hand-made). Value.
	Cotton, twist.	European.	
	Quantity. Mds.	Value. Rs.	
Midnapore—			
Ghattal ... ..	22,000	15,40,000	3,98,300
Kheerpye ... ..	.....	.....	36,000
Radhanuggur ... ..	.....	.....	24,700
Chundercona ... ..	.....	.....	17,600
Ramjeebunpore ... ..	.....	.....	15,100
Midnapore ... ..	1,500	1,05,000	2,200
Panchkoorah ... ..	3,400	2,38,000	.....
Other places ... ..	900	63,000	2,100
Total .. ..	27,800	19,46,000	4,96,000

Principal river marts.

182. Besides Ghattal the other marts importing cotton twist largely were—

Bhanga on the Koomar	...	...	...	...	Mds.
Santipore on the Hooghly	...	...	...	...	3,700
Boalmaree on the Barascea	...	...	...	...	1,900
	...	...	...	...	1,300

Principal railway stations.

183. The total traffic of the principal railway stations was as follows :—

	Name of station.	In what district.	Quantity.
			Mds.
East Indian Railway	Umritsur	Umritsur	7,800
	Cawnpore	Cawnpore	7,200
	Jullundur	Jullundur	6,600
	Zamaneah	Benares	5,700
	Kereli	Bombay	5,500
	Raneegunge	Burdwan	5,400
	Delhi	Delhi	4,400
	Ahmoodpore	Beerbhoom	3,900
	Rajmehal	Sonthal Pergunnahs	3,700
	Patna	Patna	3,700
	Burdwan	Burdwan	3,600
	Benares	Benares	3,000
	Bhagulpore	Bhagulpore	3,000
Eastern Bengal Railway	Dacca	Dacca	12,700
	Goalundo	Furreedpore	5,400
	Serajgunge	Pubna	5,000
	Coomereoolly	Nuddea	3,900
	Kooshtea	Do.	3,700
	Chogdah	Do.	3,600
	Naraingunge	Dacca	2,500
	Kishengunge	Nuddea	2,400

Principal stations on steamer routes.

184. The bulk of the exports by inland steamers was sent to the following stations :—

In Assam	Kamroop	...	...	...	Mds.
	Goalpara	...	...	...	1,400
	Secbsaugor	...	...	...	600
	Durrung	...	...	...	600
					500

Principal marts on road routes.

185. The chief importing marts on road routes were—

Buseerhat in 24-Pergunnahs	...	...	...	...	Mds.
Rajbulhat in Hooghly	...	...	...	...	2,600
Khanacool in ..	...	...	...	...	1,200
Baraset in 24-Pergunnahs	...	...	...	...	1,000
					800

186. The total quantity of European twist imported into Calcutta during 1877-78 amounted to 15,233,851lbs, or 1,90,423 maunds, as shown below :—

Imports by sea.

From Foreign Ports—	United Kingdom	...	...	...	lbs.	Mds.
	Other foreign ports	...	...	...	14,955,879	1,86,948
					251,258	3,141
Total of Foreign trade					15,207,137	1,90,089
From Indian ports—	Madras	...	...	...	8,700	108
	Bombay	...	...	...	7,500	24
	Other Indian ports	...	...	...	10,514	132
Total of Inter-portal trade					26,714	334
GRAND TOTAL					15,233,851	1,90,423

187. Owing to incomplete registration of rail-borne traffic, it is impossible to determine, even approximately, the quantity of European twist which remained in the Calcutta market during the past year. According to the figures for that year, as shown above, the excess of exports over imports amounted to 76,104 maunds, and there can, therefore, be no doubt that a considerable quantity of Indian twist manufactured in the five cotton mills in the vicinity of Calcutta, named in the margin, must have been included in the export figures of the railway traffic.

188. The following statement shows all the importing districts in the interior, and the trade of their chief marts. No mart is specified of which the imports were less than 500 maunds in quantity :—

NAME OF IMPORTING DISTRICTS AND MARTS.	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA					
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.
<b>MIDNAPORE—</b>	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Ghatal	21,062	.....	.....	12	21,074	} 27,840
Panchkoora	3,446	.....	.....	.....	3,446	
Midnapore	1,475	.....	.....	.....	1,475	
Other places	946	.....	.....	.....	946	
<b>Total</b>	<b>27,928</b>	.....	.....	<b>12</b>		
<b>NUDDEA—</b>						
Coomercolly	.....	.....	3,862	.....	3,862	} 21,135.
Kochita	.....	.....	3,653	.....	3,653	
Chogdah	.....	.....	3,555	.....	3,555	
Kishengunge	.....	.....	2,421	.....	2,421	
Santipore	1,887	.....	.....	.....	1,887	
Allumdana	.....	.....	1,594	.....	1,594	
Choodanga	.....	.....	1,517	.....	1,517	
Other places	328	.....	2,187	131	2,646	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,215</b>	.....	<b>18,789</b>	<b>131</b>		
<b>DAOGA—</b>						
Daoga	16	.....	12,697	.....	12,713	} 15,424
Naraingunge	.....	8	2,508	.....	2,514	
Other places	197	.....	.....	.....	197	
<b>Total</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>15,203</b>	.....		
<b>FOREEDPORE—</b>						
Goalundo	16	55	5,432	.....	5,503	} 14,510
Bhanga	3,087	.....	.....	.....	3,087	
Pangsha	220	.....	1,527	.....	1,747	
Boalmaree	1,315	.....	.....	.....	1,315	
Madaripore	845	.....	.....	.....	845	
Other places	1,141	.....	272	.....	1,413	
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,224</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>7,231</b>	.....		
<b>BURDWAN—</b>						
Baneegunge	16	.....	5,387	.....	5,403	} 12,416
Burdwan	42	.....	3,554	.....	3,596	
Paneoghur	.....	.....	1,020	.....	1,020	
Mymaree	.....	.....	932	.....	932	
Other places	243	.....	764	438	1,405	
<b>Total</b>	<b>301</b>	.....	<b>11,677</b>	<b>438</b>		
<b>HOOGHLY—</b>						
Rajbul Hat	.....	.....	.....	1,208	1,208	} 9,570
Khanacool	.....	.....	.....	901	901	
Moonshee Hat	.....	.....	.....	689	689	
Tribansee	616	.....	.....	.....	616	
Atore	.....	.....	.....	500	500	
Other places	1,298	.....	430	3,838	5,566	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,914</b>	.....	<b>430</b>	<b>7,226</b>		
<b>BENARES—</b>						
Zamaneah	.....	.....	5,724	.....	5,724	} 9,109
Benares	.....	.....	3,005	.....	3,005	
Other places	.....	.....	320	.....	320	
<b>Total</b>	.....	.....	<b>9,109</b>	.....		
<b>UMRITSUR—</b>						
Umrtsur	.....	.....	7,847	.....	7,847	7,847
<b>CAWNPORE—</b>						
Cawnpore	.....	.....	7,196	.....	7,196	7,196
<b>BEERBHOOM—</b>						
Ahmoodpore	.....	.....	3,874	.....	3,874	} 6,918
Gynthes	.....	.....	1,038	.....	1,038	
Bhulpore	.....	.....	1,405	.....	1,405	
<b>Total</b>	.....	.....	<b>6,918</b>	.....		
<b>JULLUNDUR—</b>						
Jullundur	.....	.....	6,641	.....	6,641	} 6,695
Other places	.....	.....	54	.....	54	
<b>Total</b>	.....	.....	<b>6,695</b>	.....		
<b>24-PERGUNNAH—</b>						
Bussoor Hat	.....	.....	.....	2,589	2,589	} 7,535
Shamnugger	.....	.....	1,000	.....	1,000	
Baraset	.....	.....	.....	836	836	
Goberdanga	.....	.....	.....	500	500	
Other places	526	.....	.....	2,084	2,610	
<b>Total</b>	<b>526</b>	.....	<b>1,000</b>	<b>6,009</b>		

NAMES OF IMPORTING DISTRICTS AND MARTS.				EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA					
				By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total of marts.	Total of districts.
				1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.
				Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
<b>SONTHAL PRGUNNAHS—</b>						3,691	.....	3,691	} 6,147
Rajmehal	...	...	...	.....	.....	1,854	.....	1,854	
Pakour	...	...	...	.....	.....	602	.....	602	
Other places	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Total				.....	.....	6,147	.....	.....	
<b>PATNA—</b>						3,657	.....	3,657	} 5,728
Patna	...	...	...	41	.....	971	.....	971	
Bucktearpore	...	...	...	.....	.....	625	.....	625	
Barrh	...	...	...	.....	.....	434	.....	434	
Other places	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Total				41	.....	5,687	.....	.....	
<b>LOMBAY—</b>						5,571	.....	5,571	} 5,660
Kereli	...	...	...	.....	.....	89	.....	89	
Other places	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Total				.....	.....	5,660	.....	.....	
<b>PURNA—</b>						5,043	.....	5,043	} 5,238
Serajunge	...	...	...	20	152	.....	.....	20	
Other places	...	...	...	20	.....	.....	.....	20	
Total				40	152	5,040	.....	.....	
<b>BACKERGUNGEE—</b>						.....	.....	.....	} 5,039
Jhalokati	...	...	...	4,322	.....	.....	.....	4,322	
Other places	...	...	...	337	380	.....	.....	717	
Total				4,659	380	.....	.....	.....	
<b>DELHI</b>						4,393	.....	4,393	4,393
Delhi	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
<b>SULTANPORE—</b>						2,880	.....	2,880	} 3,809
Akberpore	...	...	...	.....	.....	929	.....	929	
Mahipore	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Total				.....	.....	3,809	.....	.....	
<b>JENORE—</b>						.....	.....	.....	} 3,784
Amipore	...	...	...	500	.....	.....	.....	500	
Other places	...	...	...	3,284	.....	.....	.....	3,284	
Total				3,784	.....	.....	.....	.....	
<b>BHAGULPORE</b>						3,016	.....	3,016	} 3,062
Bhagulpore	...	...	...	.....	.....	46	.....	46	
Other places	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Total				.....	.....	3,062	.....	.....	
<b>LOODHIANA—</b>						2,447	.....	2,447	} 2,492
Loodhiana	...	...	...	.....	.....	45	.....	45	
Other places	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Total				.....	.....	2,492	.....	.....	
<b>DERRAH—</b>						2,197	.....	2,197	2,197
Caragoh	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
<b>MOORHEDABAD—</b>						751	.....	751	} 2,150
Azingunge	...	...	...	.....	.....	704	.....	704	
Moorarode	...	...	...	84	.....	611	.....	695	
Other places	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Total				84	.....	2,066	.....	.....	
<b>JUBBULPORE—</b>						2,080	.....	2,080	} 2,088
Jubbulpore	...	...	...	.....	.....	8	.....	8	
Other places	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Total				.....	.....	2,088	.....	.....	
<b>MANSBOOM—</b>						1,862	.....	1,862	1,862
Gurrakur	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
<b>KAMROOP—</b>						1,432	.....	1,432	1,432
Gowhaty	...	...	...	44	1,388	.....	.....	.....	
<b>HURDAI—</b>						1,386	.....	1,386	1,386
Hurda	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
<b>MOOLTAN—</b>						1,332	.....	1,332	1,332
Mooltan	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
<b>AGRA—</b>						1,195	.....	1,195	} 1,201
Agra	...	...	...	.....	.....	6	.....	6	
Other places	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Total				.....	.....	1,201	.....	.....	
<b>OTHER DISTRICTS</b>						4,188	.....	4,188	} 11,900
N.-W. P. and Oudh				24	2,427	.....	.....	2,451	
Assam				36	.....	1,882	.....	1,917	
Behar				.....	.....	1,375	.....	1,375	
Punjab				788	120	227	.....	1,135	
Bengal				.....	.....	426	.....	426	
Rajpootan State				.....	.....	173	.....	173	
Chota Nagpore				.....	.....	158	.....	158	
Central Provinces				.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Total				920	2,547	8,427	.....	.....	
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>						55,034	2,866	97,880	4,835
{ In 1876-77				.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,60,595
{ In 1877-78				.....	.....	49,710	4,530	1,48,950	13,816
						.....	.....	.....	2,17,095

## SALT.

189. The consumption of salt in Bengal is mostly met from importation by sea, except in Orissa and in parts of the 24-Pergunnahs, where salt is manufactured under Excise Rules. The customs duty on imported salt was reduced from Rs. 3-4 to Rs. 3-2 per maund in January last, and has been further reduced to Rs. 2-14 since 1st August 1878.

190. The following statement shows the total salt trade of Calcutta during the past three years 1875-76 to 1877-78 :—

YEAR.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA BY SEA.			EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA AND HOOGHLY.							Grand Total of Exports.
	From Foreign Ports.	From Indian Ports.	Total.	Inland Exports.					Exports by Sea.		
				By East Indian Railway.	By Eastern Bengal Railway.	By Steamer.	By Boat.	By Road.		Total.	
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
1875-76 .. ..	.....	.....	95,86,684	17,37,935	1,16,171	.....	56,48,601	.....	75,02,707	.....	75,02,707
1876-77 .. ..	69,00,000	7,57,400	76,57,400	19,42,100	4,42,600	1,08,400	48,38,500	39,400	73,71,400	16,000	73,87,400
1877-78 .. ..	73,84,348	8,66,320	80,50,768	21,37,519	5,61,631	71,811	57,91,154	47,725	86,09,840	15,578	86,25,418

191. The exports by rail were even larger in 1877-78 than during the previous year. The quantities carried by rail are now annually increasing at the expense of the river traffic, and the results are worthy of attention. The figures given in the margin show the gradual development of the trade on the Eastern Bengal line since the past five years.

Exports by internal routes.

The amount of salt carried by the Eastern Bengal Railway since 1873-74 was as follows :—

	Mds.
1873-74 .. ..	35,000
1874-75 .. ..	82,782
1875-76 .. ..	1,16,171
1876-77 .. ..	4,42,600
1877-78 .. ..	5,61,631

The distribution of the Calcutta supply is classified by provinces as follows :—

		Exports from Calcutta 1877-78.	
		Mds.	
To Bengal districts (excluding Calcutta, the Suburbs, and Hooghly) ..	...	49,30,997	...
„ Behar districts .. ..	...	29,29,879	...
„ Chota Nagpore districts .. ..	...	69,986	...
„ Assam districts .. ..	...	2,91,482	...
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh districts .. ..	...	3,84,452	...
„ Nepal .. ..	...	3,014	...
Total .. ..		86,09,840	...
To sea-ports .. ..	...	15,578	...
GRAND TOTAL .. ..		86,25,418	...

192. The detailed distribution of salt among the several districts in the interior is shown in the following statement :—

NAME OF IMPORTING DISTRICT.					Gross imports from Calcutta and Hooghly.	Population.	CONSUMPTION PER HEAD OF THE POPULATION				
							District by district.		Division by division.		
BENGAL.					Mds.	No.	lbs.	oz.	lbs.	oz.	
<i>Western Districts.</i>											
BURDWAN	...	...	{	Burdwan	5,03,788	2,034,745	19	13	}	11 12	
				Bankoora	...	528,772	0	0			
				Beerbhoom	...	1,18,404	695,021	13			11
				Midnapore	...	2,27,788	2,545,179	7			2
Total					8,50,480	5,802,617					
<i>Central Districts.</i>											
PRESIDENCY	...	...	{	24-Pergunnahs	1,40,424	1,863,003	6	0	}	13 2	
				Nuddea	...	4,34,721	1,812,795	19			4
				Jessore	...	2,40,953	2,075,021	9			10
				Moorshedabad	...	3,48,430	1,353,628	20			4
Total					11,69,528	7,104,445					
RAJSHAHYE AND BEHAR	...	...	{	Dinagapore	...	1,70,677	1,501,924	9	1	}	14 12
				Rajshahye	...	3,93,266	1,310,729	24	0		
				Rangpore	...	20,330	2,149,972	0	12		
				Bogra	...	26,075	689,467	3	2		
				Pubna	...	7,82,537	1,211,594	52	8		
				Darjeeling	...	...	94,712	0	0		
				Jalpigoree	...	200	418,605	0	0		
				Cooch Behar	...	65,200	532,565	9	12		
Total					14,59,185	7,909,628					

NAME OF IMPORTING DISTRICT.				Gross imports from Calcutta and Hooghly.	Population.	CONSUMPTION PER HEAD OF THE POPULATION			
						District by district.		Division by division.	
BENGAL—(Continued).				Mds.	No.	lbs. oz.		lbs. oz.	
Eastern Districts.									
Dacca	Dacca	Dacca	Dacca	5,46,017	1,852,093	23	9	12	6
				4,02,596	1,511,878	21	5		
				2,86,259	1,878,144	12	3		
				1,58,822	2,349,917	5	6		
				21,037	1,533,931	1	2		
				Total	14,14,781	9,126,863			
Chittagong	Chittagong	Chittagong	Chittagong	650	1,127,402	0	0½	1	8
				37,373	713,934	4	3		
					89,607	0	0		
					91,759	0	0		
Total	38,023	2,002,702							
Total of Bengal				49,30,997	31,946,255	.....		12	5
BEHAR.									
Patna	Patna	Patna	Patna	10,12,859	1,559,638	51	15	10	3
					1,949,750	0	0		
				2,35,763	1,723,974	10	15		
				17,047	2,188,382	0	10		
				2,49,508	2,196,324	9	1		
				1,57,134	2,063,860	6	1		
200	1,340,815	0	0						
Total	16,73,351	13,122,743							
Bhagulpore	Bhagulpore	Bhagulpore	Bhagulpore	3,07,527	1,812,986	13	9	13	12
				3,23,380	1,826,290	14	3		
				3,63,722	1,714,795	16	15		
				1,76,580	676,426	20	14		
				85,319	1,259,287	5	7		
Total	12,56,528	7,289,784							
Total of Behar				29,29,879	20,412,527	.....		11	7
ORISSA.									
Orissa	Orissa	Orissa	Orissa		1,622,584	0	0	0	0
					769,674	0	0		
					770,232	0	0		
					1,155,509	0	0		
Total		4,317,999	.....		0	0			
CHOTA NAGPORE.									
Chota Nagpore	Chota Nagpore	Chota Nagpore	Chota Nagpore	45,903	771,875	4	12	1	7
					1,237,123	0	0		
					318,180	0	0		
				24,083	985,570	1	15		
					498,607	0	0		
Total	69,986	3,821,355	.....		1	7			
Grand total of the provinces under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal				79,30,862	60,498,136*	.....		10	8
ASSAM.									
Assam	Assam	Assam	Assam	61,010	444,761	10	15	5	15
				18,176	561,681	2	9		
				5,228	230,009	1	12		
				11,557	256,390	3	9		
				30,204	296,589	8	2		
				10,0	121,267	7	4		
				1,53,927	1,719,539	7	3		
				400	205,027	0	1		
					80,000	0	0		
Total	2,91,432	3,921,263	.....		0	0			

\* The Metropolitan population, excluded from this statement, is as follows.—

	POPULATION.	
	Souls.	Souls.
Calcutta proper		429,536
Suburban Municipality	267,149	
Further suburbs known as the North and South Suburban towns	89,805	
		347,044
Hooghly district	1,390,572	
Howrah	97,784	
		1,488,556
Total		2,265,136
Population as above		60,498,136
GRAND TOTAL		62,763,271



193. The figures showing the consumption per head by districts, divisions, or even provinces, are obviously only roughly approximate at best, and in many cases in no degree represent the actual consumption. The following comparative statement shows the rates of consumption per head of the population per annum, province by province, during the past two years 1876-77 and 1877-78. The rates for 1876-77 are calculated upon the net imports, that is to say, after deducting re-exports; but for 1877-78 the calculations are based upon the gross imports from Calcutta direct:—

NAME OF PROVINCE.			AS OBTAINED BY INTERNAL REGISTRATION IN 1876-77.				AS OBTAINED BY THE REGISTRATION OF THE CALCUTTA TRADE IN 1877-78.							
			Net imports.		Population.		Consumption per head.		Gross imports.		Population.		Consumption per head.	
			Mds.	No.	lbs.	oz.	Mds.	No.	lbs.	oz.				
Bengal ...	Western districts	...	8,40,000	5,798,401	11	11	8,50,500	5,802,617	11	12				
	Central ditto	...	20,82,400	15,690,409	10	10	26,27,700	15,014,073	14	6				
	Eastern ditto	...	16,26,300	11,073,068	11	12	14,52,800	11,129,565	10	7				
	Total	...	45,57,000	32,561,968	11	3	49,31,000	31,946,255	12	5				
Behar	...	...	19,30,500	10,736,101	7	13	29,20,900	20,412,527	11	7				
Orissa	...	...	4,76,700	4,317,999	8	13	.....	4,317,999	0	6				
Chota Nagpore	...	...	62,200	3,825,571	1	5	70,000	3,821,355	1	7				
Total of the provinces under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal			70,27,000	60,441,639	9	4½	79,30,900	60,408,136	10	8				
Assam	...	...	4,36,000	3,841,263	9	0	2,01,500	3,021,263	5	15				

194. The distribution of the salt sent to the North-West and other provinces, which are not exclusively dependent on Calcutta for their supply, was as follows:—

Name of district.		Gross imports from Calcutta and Hooghly.		Name of district		Gross imports from Calcutta and Hooghly.	
		Mds.				Mds.	
Agra ...	Muttra ...	...	200	Oudh ...	Sultanpore ...	...	1,014
	Farukhabad ...	...	31,940		Fyzabad ...	...	* 72,096
	Allahabad ...	...	3,832		Total ...	...	73,110
Allahabad ...	Cawnpore ...	...	300	Nepal ...	...	...	3,044
	Jaunpore ...	...	254		GRAND TOTAL ...	...	3,87,496
	Azingurh ...	...	19,825				
Bonares ...	Mirzapore ...	...	27,892				
	Benares ...	...	97,532				
	Ghazipore ...	...	9,678				
	Goruckpore ...	...	1,19,899				
Total ...		...	3,11,342				

Principal railway stations.

195. The stations to which salt was largely consigned by railway are given in the following statement:—

*Along East Indian Railway.*

Name of station.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.	Name of station.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.
Patna ...	Patna ...	7,76,598	Buxar ...	Shahabad ...	52,158
Raneegunge ...	Burdwan ...	2,84,593	Giridi ...	Hazareebagh ...	45,525
Arrah ...	Shahabad ...	1,13,218	Zamaneah ...	Benares ...	39,130
Bhagulpore ...	Bhagulpore ...	69,573	Bibta ...	Patna ...	30,079
Barrh ...	Patna ...	58,300	Bhulpore ...	Beerbhoom ...	32,986
Burdwan ...	Burdwan ...	56,908	Ahmoopore ...	Beerbhoom ...	31,283
Cynthia ...	Beerbhoom ...	52,870			

*Along Eastern Bengal Railway.*

Name of station.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.	Name of station.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.
* Serajunge ...	Pubna ...	3,02,948	* Narsingunge ...	Dacca ...	38,960
Goalundo ...	Furreedpore ...	99,176	Kooshtea ...	Nuddea ...	23,114

\* The Railway Companies run river steamers between Goalundo and Serajunge and Narsingunge.

Principal river marts.

196. The quantity despatched by country boats was principally distributed to the following marts:—

Name of mart.	On what river.	Quantity. Mds.	Name of mart.	On what river.	Quantity Mds.
Serajgunge ...	Jamuna ...	3,50,492	Durbhunga ...	Little Bagmuttee ...	67,148
Naraingunge ...	Luckhya ...	2,79,096	Cooch Behar ...	{ On a branch of the }	62,500
Doolalgunge ...	Mohananda ...	2,29,877		Toorsa ...	
Khagurriah ...	Boor Gunduk ...	1,44,085	Rampore Bauleah ...	Ganges ...	60,712
Balagunge ...	Burbha (in Sylhet) ...	1,42,523	Goalpara ...	Brahmapootra ...	60,684
Jeagunge ...	Bhagiruthee ...	1,33,803	Kolakopa ...	{ Hulsamari, a branch of }	57,073
Goalundo ...	{ At the junction of the }	1,20,036		the Ganges (in Daoca) }	
Revelgunge ...	Gogra ...	1,19,756	Burhej ...	Gogra ...	55,742
Maldah ...	Mohananda ...	1,13,078	Gola Gopalpore ...	Gogra ...	54,287
	{ Four miles below the }		Madanipore ...	Koomar ...	50,737
	junction of the Boor }		Santipore ...	Hooghly ...	46,695
Roshra ...	Gunduk and Bag- }	1,12,000	Bhojrub Bazar ...	Megna ...	43,276
	muttee ...		Balin Sahabgunge ...	Koosesa ...	40,702
Ghattal ...	Boopnamin ...	1,11,911	Monghyr ...	Ganges ...	38,094
Nattore ...	{ Narud a branch of the }	1,09,908	Midnapore ...	High Level Canal ...	36,659
	Burrul ...		Dacca ...	Boorigunga ...	38,255
Moorhgunge ...	Koosesa ...	86,390	Jhalokati ...	Gujalia ...	37,574
Nulchitty ...	Nulchitty ...	81,889	Dhoolian ...	Ganges ...	37,131
Patna ...	Ganges ...	73,387	Cutwa ...	Bhaginuttee ...	36,090
Gobiudpore ...	Narud ...	71,437	Raneegunge ...	Koosesa ...	34,715
			Sonmastipore ...	Boor Gunduk ...	34,059

197. The river steamers carried over 71,000 maunds; of this quantity 30,200 maunds were sent to Scebsaugor, 11,600 maunds to Nowgong, 11,000 maunds to Debrooghur, 7,000 maunds to Naraingunge, 6,000 maunds to Bhojrub Bazar, and 5,200 maunds to Durrung.

198. The amount of salt imported into Calcutta by sea during the past year was 295,742 tons, or 80,50,768 maunds, as against 281,292 tons, or 76,57,400 maunds in the preceding year. The sea-borne supply of salt was for the most part derived from Liverpool as shown below:—

Places of shipment.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA BY SEA.			
	In 1876-77.		In 1877-78.	
	Tons.	Mds.	Tons.	Mds.
Liverpool ...	225,744	61,45,253	234,019	63,70,528
Bombay ...	13,389	3,64,478	18,384	5,00,455
Arabia ...	11,679	4,35,038	16,068	4,37,407
Italy ...	10,520	2,86,378	10,528	2,86,596
Madras ...	7,296	1,96,163	6,093	1,65,865
France ...	4,590	1,24,950	3,697	1,00,641
Egypt ...	2,057	55,995	3,703	1,00,804
Other countries ...	1,805	49,145	3,250	88,472
Total ...	276,990	76,57,400	295,742	80,50,768

199. The quantity manufactured under excise license in the 24-Pergunnahs during the year was 18,023 maunds. The total supply of taxed salt was therefore 80,68,791 maunds, of which 6,78,978 maunds were consigned to the North-Western Provinces, Assam, and Nepal, and 73,89,813 maunds were left for Bengal.

200. The total import of taxed salt into Calcutta being 80,68,791 maunds, and the stocks which remained at the close of 1876-77 being a little over 37,00,000 maunds, the aggregate quantity available to the trade amounted to 1,17,68,791 maunds. The gross quantity exported by all routes amounted to 86,25,418 maunds, leaving a surplus of 31,43,373 maunds for local consumption and stock-in-trade in Calcutta and Hooghly. According to the returns of the Board of Revenue the stocks of salt remaining in hand in Calcutta at the close of the year 1877-78 amounted to a little over 23½ lakhs, namely—

	Mds.
In Government Golahs ...	16,63,124
" Private ...	2,14,415
Afloat (i.e.) on shipboard ...	4,58,863
Total ...	23,36,402

201. The quantity that remained for consumption in Calcutta and Hooghly, and in a part of the 24-Pergunnahs district, was therefore a little over 8 lakhs, as against 7 lakhs of maunds in the preceding year.

202. The following statement shows all the importing districts and their marts. No mart is specified the trade of which is below 20,000 maunds :—

WHETHER EXPORTED.	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA AND HOOGHLY				TOTAL.	
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
<b>PATNA—</b>						
Patna	73,387	.....	7,76,508	.....	8,49,895	10,12,859
Barrh	23,701	.....	58,300	.....	82,001	
Bihta	.....	.....	39,079	.....	39,079	
Mokameh	11,990	.....	22,836	.....	34,826	
Other places	880	.....	6,088	.....	6,968	
<b>Total</b>	1,09,958	.....	9,02,901	.....		
<b>PURNA—</b>						
Seraingunge	3,50,492	.....	3,02,948	.....	6,53,440	7,82,537
Purna	30,467	.....	.....	.....	30,467	
Dogachee	29,947	.....	.....	.....	29,947	
Other places	68,083	.....	.....	.....	68,083	
<b>Total</b>	4,79,580	.....	3,02,948	.....		
<b>DACCA—</b>						
Naraingunge	2,79,096	7,007	38,960	.....	3,26,063	5,46,017
Kolakopa	57,073	.....	.....	.....	57,073	
Dacca	38,266	.....	14,542	.....	52,797	
Manickgunge	31,077	.....	.....	.....	31,077	
Other places	80,007	.....	.....	.....	80,007	
<b>Total</b>	4,85,508	7,007	53,502	.....		
<b>BURDWAN—</b>						
Raneegunge	.....	.....	2,84,593	.....	2,84,593	5,03,788
Burdwan	.....	.....	56,908	.....	56,908	
Outwa	30,990	.....	.....	.....	30,990	
Nadunghat	26,535	.....	.....	.....	26,535	
Culina	24,057	.....	.....	.....	24,057	
Other places	20,013	.....	51,374	318	74,706	
<b>Total</b>	1,07,595	.....	3,95,875	318		
<b>NUDDEA—</b>						
Santipore	46,595	.....	.....	.....	46,595	1,34,721
Kishengunge	29,238	.....	.....	.....	29,238	
Chogdah	25,195	.....	.....	.....	25,195	
Kooshtea	2,078	.....	23,114	.....	25,192	
Ranaghat	19,559	.....	2,302	258	22,119	
Other places	2,30,570	.....	51,700	1,112	2,86,382	
<b>Total</b>	3,53,235	.....	80,116	1,370		
<b>FURREEDPORE—</b>						
Goalundo	1,20,036	.....	99,170	.....	2,19,212	4,02,596
Madaripore	50,737	.....	.....	.....	50,737	
Other places	1,06,058	.....	25,690	.....	1,32,047	
<b>Total</b>	2,77,731	.....	1,24,865	.....		
<b>RAJSHAHY—</b>						
Natore	1,09,008	.....	.....	.....	1,09,008	3,93,266
Gobindpore	71,437	.....	.....	.....	71,437	
Rampore Bauleah	60,712	.....	.....	.....	60,712	
Hatindah	40,105	.....	.....	.....	40,105	
Other places	1,11,104	.....	.....	.....	1,11,104	
<b>Total</b>	3,93,266	.....	.....	.....		
<b>PUCKARR—</b>						
Doolakunge	2,20,877	.....	.....	.....	2,20,877	3,63,722
Rangunge	34,715	.....	.....	.....	34,715	
Caragola	26,283	.....	2,781	.....	29,064	
Other places	70,000	.....	.....	.....	70,000	
<b>Total</b>	3,60,941	.....	2,781	.....		
<b>MOORSHEEABAD—</b>						
Jesunge	1,33,803	.....	.....	.....	1,33,803	3,43,430
Dhoolian	37,131	.....	.....	.....	37,131	
Other places	1,18,262	.....	54,234	.....	1,72,496	
<b>Total</b>	2,89,196	.....	54,234	.....		
<b>BHAGULPORE—</b>						
Bhagulpore	20,498	.....	69,573	.....	90,071	3,23,380
Moorligunge	86,390	.....	.....	.....	86,390	
Balia Sahabgunge	40,702	.....	.....	.....	40,702	
Colong	17,884	.....	12,933	.....	30,817	
Other places	53,803	.....	21,597	.....	75,400	
<b>Total</b>	2,19,277	.....	1,04,103	.....		
<b>MONGHYR—</b>						
Khagurriah	1,44,085	.....	.....	.....	1,44,085	3,07,527
Monghyr	38,094	.....	9,577	.....	48,271	
Porihara	34,514	.....	.....	.....	34,514	
Jamui	.....	.....	26,354	.....	26,354	
Noorjaurrah	22,880	.....	.....	.....	22,880	
Other places	4,165	.....	27,258	.....	31,423	
<b>Total</b>	2,44,338	.....	63,189	.....		
<b>BACKERGUNGE—</b>						
Nulchity	84,880	.....	.....	.....	84,880	2,86,259
Jhalokati	37,574	.....	.....	.....	37,574	
Other places	1,03,796	.....	.....	.....	1,03,796	
<b>Total</b>	2,86,259	.....	.....	.....		

WHITHEE EXPORTED.	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA AND HOOGHLY				TOTAL.	
	By boat	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
JESSORE—						
Alaipore	29,642	.....	.....	.....	29,642	2,49,963
Other places	2,19,999	.....	.....	312	2,20,311	
Total	2,40,641	.....	.....	312		
DURBHUNGA—						
Roshra	1,12,000	.....	.....	.....	1,12,000	2,49,508
Durbhunga	67,148	.....	12,322	.....	79,470	
Somastipore	34,059	.....	.....	.....	34,059	
Other places	23,472	.....	507	.....	23,979	
Total	2,36,679	.....	12,829	.....		
SHAHABAD—						
Arrah	.....	.....	1,13,218	.....	1,13,218	2,35,703
Buxar	1,200	.....	52,158	.....	53,358	
Beeha	.....	.....	28,060	.....	28,060	
Other places	6,235	.....	31,226	.....	40,461	
Total	7,435	.....	2,28,268	.....		
MIDNAPORE—						
Ghatal	1,11,911	.....	.....	.....	1,11,911	2,27,788
Midnapore	38,659	.....	.....	.....	38,659	
Other places	77,120	.....	.....	98	77,218	
Total	2,27,690	.....	.....	98		
MALDAH—						
Maldah	1,13,078	.....	.....	.....	1,13,078	1,76,580
Kansat	20,692	.....	.....	.....	20,692	
Other places	42,810	.....	.....	.....	42,810	
Total	1,76,580	.....	.....	.....		
DINAGEPORE—						
Faghbandar	28,715	.....	.....	.....	28,715	1,70,677
Raikunge	27,133	.....	.....	.....	27,133	
Dinapore	22,284	.....	.....	.....	22,284	
Patnam	20,751	.....	.....	.....	20,751	
Other places	71,794	.....	.....	.....	71,794	
Total	1,70,677	.....	.....	.....		
MAHENDRA—						
Bhojpur Bazar	43,276	6,000	.....	.....	49,276	1,58,822
Other places	1,09,546	.....	.....	.....	1,09,546	
Total	1,52,822	6,000	.....	.....		
SARUN—						
Revelunge	1,19,756	.....	.....	.....	1,19,756	1,57,134
Other places	37,378	.....	.....	.....	37,378	
Total	1,57,134	.....	.....	.....		
SYLHET—						
Balmunge	1,42,523	.....	.....	.....	1,42,523	1,53,927
Other places	11,204	200	.....	.....	11,404	
Total	1,53,727	200	.....	.....		
24-PERGUNNAHS	94,787	.....	.....	46,627	.....	1,40,424
GORUCKPORE—						
Barley	55,742	.....	.....	.....	55,742	1,19,899
Gola Gopalpore	54,287	.....	.....	.....	54,287	
Other places	9,870	.....	.....	.....	9,870	
Total	1,19,899	.....	.....	.....		
BEERBHOOM—						
Cynthra	.....	.....	52,870	.....	52,870	1,18,904
Bhulpore	.....	.....	32,986	.....	32,986	
Ahmoodpore	.....	.....	31,283	.....	31,283	
Other places	.....	.....	1,765	.....	1,765	
Total	.....	.....	1,18,904	.....		
BENARES—						
Benares	29,638	.....	24,493	.....	54,131	97,532
Zamanech	.....	.....	39,130	.....	39,130	
Other places	.....	.....	4,271	.....	4,271	
Total	29,638	.....	67,894	.....		
SOUTH PERGUNNAHS—						
Sahibunge	.....	.....	22,938	.....	22,938	85,319
Other places	6,800	.....	1,681	.....	62,481	
Total	6,800	.....	78,519	.....		
FYZABAD—						
Tanda	29,057	.....	.....	.....	29,057	72,096
Fyzabad	19,770	.....	254	.....	20,024	
Other places	23,015	.....	.....	.....	23,015	
Total	71,842	.....	254	.....		
COCH BEHAR—						
Coch Behar	62,500	.....	.....	.....	62,500	65,200
Other places	2,700	.....	.....	.....	2,700	
Total	65,200	.....	.....	.....		
GOALPARA—						
Goalpara	60,684	160	.....	.....	60,844	61,019
Other places	175	.....	.....	.....	175	
Total	60,859	160	.....	.....		
HAZAREEBAGH—						
Girdi	.....	.....	45,525	.....	45,525	45,903
Other places	378	.....	.....	.....	378	
Total	378	.....	45,525	.....		

WHITHER EXPORTED.	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA AND HOOGHLY				TOTAL.	
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
NOAKHOLLY ... ..	37,373	.....	.....	.....	.....	37,373
PARUKHABAD— Parukhabad ... ..	31,940	.....	.....	.....	31,940	31,940
SEEDSAUGOR— Seedsaugor ... ..	.....	30,204	.....	.....	30,204	30,204
MIRZAPORE— Mirzapore ... ..	100	.....	27,274	.....	27,374	27,882
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	508	.....	508	
Total ... ..	100	.....	27,782	.....	.....	.....
BOGRA— Hilleo ... ..	22,306	.....	.....	.....	22,306	26,975
Other places ... ..	4,669	.....	.....	.....	4,669	
Total ... ..	26,975	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
MANBHUM— Barakur ... ..	.....	.....	24,083	.....	24,083	24,083
TIPPERAH ... ..	21,087	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,087
RUNPORE ... ..	20,130	200	.....	.....	.....	20,330
AZIMGHUR ... ..	18,050	.....	1,775	.....	.....	19,825
KAMBOOP ... ..	18,092	84	.....	.....	.....	18,176
MOZUFFERPORE ... ..	17,439	.....	508	.....	.....	17,947
NOWGONG ... ..	.....	11,557	.....	.....	.....	11,557
LUCKHIMPORE ... ..	.....	10,971	.....	.....	.....	10,971
OTHER DISTRICTS ...	In Bengal ... ..	650	.....	200	850	25,000
	" Behar ... ..	200	.....	.....	200	
	" Assam ... ..	200	5,428	.....	5,628	
	" North-Western Pro- vinces ... ..	7,183	.....	8,095	15,278	
	" Nepal ... ..	3,044	.....	.....	3,044	
Total ... ..	11,277	5,428	8,295	.....	.....	.....
GRAND TOTAL ... {	In 1876-77 ... ..	48,38,900	1,08,400	23,84,700	30,400	73,71,400
	1877-78 ... ..	57,91,154	71,811	26,09,150	47,725	86,09,840

STATEMENT No. I.—Showing the internal trade of Calcutta during the year 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the previous year.

#### IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.

No.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	SPECIFICATION OF ROUTES								GRAND TOTAL OF IMPORTS			
		By country boats		By steamer.		By rail.		By road.		Quantity.		Value	
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
I	Animals, living (for sale) —											Rs.	Rs.
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... ..	No. 4	8	.....	6	.....	48	19	320	14	393	700	19,650
	2.—Cattle ... ..	2,883	5,791	.....	.....	.....	89	64,655	88,375	67,538	94,255	20,27,100	28,27,650
	3.—Sheep and goats ... ..	30,726	45,984	.....	.....	.....	2	66,103	134,239	95,829	180,135	1,91,700	3,60,250
	4.—Other kinds ... ..	247,836	236,000	.....	1	.....	100	167,178	230,232	415,114	508,402	8,30,200	10,12,804
II	Bornx ... ..	Mds. 450	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	481	.....	5,291
III	Building Materials—												
	1.—Lime and limestone ...	Mds. 7,03,350	6,11,162	1,000	2,500	1,57,635	1,84,024	.....	810	9,51,985	7,00,306	7,14,000	5,09,547
	2.—Cans and rattans ... ..	Rs. 25,077	17,215	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	89	25,100	17,314	25,100	17,314
IV	Cnouthou ... ..	Mds. 252	1,036	0,618	0,924	.....	3,441	.....	.....	.....	14,401	4,93,500	7,20,060
V	Coal and coke ... ..	10,98,443	5,02,992	.....	.....	71,24,217	63,58,993	1,014	0,793	82,20,774	98,71,778	41,10,300	49,35,899
VI	Cotton raw ... ..	.....	8,023	.....	195	4,61,161	1,95,120	1,744	3,035	4,70,928	2,14,917	70,63,900	32,10,255
VII	Cotton, manufactured—												
	1.—Twist and yarn (Euro- pean) ... ..	Mds. 63	.....	.....	132	137	.....	8	132	208	.....	9,200	14,500
	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian) ...	51,406	15,915	.....	.....	18,728	.....	370	293	51,776	34,958	20,71,000	13,97,520
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ...	Rs. 14,300	36	.....	.....	6,34,720	5,97,280	84,464	64,833	7,33,500	6,62,149	7,33,500	6,62,149
	4.—Ditto (Indian) ... ..	6,97,600	6,41,154	.....	.....	.....	74,817	3,795	4,09,019	7,01,400	12,14,900	7,01,400	12,14,900
IX	Drugs and Medicines—												
	1.—Other sorts not intor- izing ... ..	.....	1,000	.....	415	5,40,460	19,384	.....	.....	5,58,300	20,799	5,58,300	20,799
	2.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) ... ..	Mds. 183	89	.....	.....	277	1,292	5,990	9,633	6,459	11,014	61,000	1,10,140
X	Dyeing Materials—												
	1.—Indigo ... ..	Mds. 4,430	5,295	.....	99	1,15,170	1,74,656	.....	8	1,19,600	1,80,058	2,39,20,000	3,60,11,600
	2.—Madder or manjit ... ..	.....	414	220	325	.....	.....	.....	.....	304	739	2,400	5,913
	3.—Safflower ... ..	.....	340	.....	.....	6,035	6,072	.....	.....	10,000	6,418	2,00,000	12,8,300
	4.—Turmeric ... ..	.....	78,403	.....	391	1,10,033	1,09,640	.....	250	1,35,039	1,88,786	8,10,200	11,32,716
	5.—Other kinds ... ..	.....	492	.....	.....	334	170	3,037	4,147	5,965	19,700	.....	29,825
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ...	Rs. 88,867	70,898	.....	.....	.....	12	3,637	25,517	92,500	96,127	92,500	96,127
XII	Fibrous products—												
	1.—Jute, raw* ... ..	Mds. 38,39,404	47,84,251	8,57,820	10,58,950	33,82,406	39,77,061	2,24,274	2,59,287	83,03,013	1,00,80,149	2,49,11,700	3,02,40,447
	2.—Jute, manufactured—												
	(a) Gunny-bags* ... ..	No. 12,163,002	10,403,270	.....	.....	5,341,493	3,020,015	.....	27,251	17,504,500	20,050,536†	38,51,000	44,11,118
	(b) Gunny-cloths ... ..	Pcs. 226,100	46,157	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,193	226,100	50,355	5,65,300	1,25,397

† Exclusive of gunny-bags locally manufactured.

STATEMENT No. I.—Showing the internal trade of Calcutta during the year 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the previous year—(continued).

IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.

No.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	SPECIFICATION OF ROUTES								GRAND TOTAL OF IMPORTS.			
		By country boats.		By steamer.		By rail.		By road.		Quantity.		Value.	
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
XII	Fibrous products—(contd.)											Rs.	Rs.
	3.—Other fibres, raw	22,041	9,908	.....	10	6,050	5,455	.....	1,225	28,007	16,508	1,45,000	82,990
	4.—Ditto manufactured	60,197	27,174	.....	3	.....	6,268	5,386	9,011	65,583	43,057	5,24,700	3,44,456
XIII	Fruits and Nuts—												
	1.—Cocoanuts	169,889	350,486	.....	.....	.....	50	470,518	702,537	640,407	1,053,092	12,800	21,082
	2.—All other kinds	1,62,597	2,30,938	.....	2	16,010	14,012	.....	28,056	1,77,607	272,038	6,32,800	8,16,114
XIV	Grain and Pulse—												
	1.—Wheat	16,60,400	21,42,142	.....	7,633	48,22,487	49,70,181	1,040	4,403	64,83,927	71,24,359	1,29,67,900	1,95,91,987
	2.—Gram and pulse *	24,37,100	28,40,557	.....	2,780	11,21,692	18,75,251	38,200	8,149	35,99,992	47,26,740	63,00,001	1,18,16,872
	3.—Other spring crops	2,35,300	2,56,987	.....	.....	(a) 1,07,316	(a) 1,37,184	.....	.....	3,42,615	3,04,451	5,99,600	7,88,902
	4.—Rice, husked *	1,15,23,500	1,69,09,824	1,32,800	1,75,929	44,60,500	59,20,379	14,88,154	12,43,945	1,76,14,054	2,41,56,077	3,62,30,000	7,24,50,231
	5.—Rice, unhusked *	7,42,504	11,87,162	.....	.....	28,908	48,350	7,800	54,719	7,79,201	12,90,267	7,79,201	19,35,400
	6.—Other rain crops *	8,500	6,195	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,500	6,195	14,000	12,390
XV	Gums and resins—	812	530	.....	.....	18,044	27	.....	.....	18,356	557	1,83,600	5,570
XVI	Hides and Skins—												
	1.—Hides of cattle	487,898	276,295	5,860	5,988	3,502,715	5,761,168	35,907	94,961	4,032,380	6,138,412	80,04,800	1,22,76,924
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats and small animals	36,206	51,698	.....	840	.....	17,600	.....	30,343	36,206	109,641	18,100	54,820
XVII	Horns	2,189	2,577	.....	43	.....	22,250	.....	245	2,189	25,381	24,000	2,53,810
XVIII	Lac—												
	1.—Dye	3,120	3,563	.....	.....	1,46,231	1,30,609	.....	36	1,40,351	1,34,208	22,40,300	20,13,190
	2.—Shell	1,173	735	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	194	1,173	951	35,200	27,930
	3.—Stick and other kinds	6,448	982	3,715	3,321	66,405	19,070	.....	.....	76,568	23,373	11,48,500	3,50,585
XIX	Leather—												
	1.—Unmanufactured	4,482	29,035	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	4,482	29,035	41,800	2,99,580
	2.—Manufactured	9,849	2,773	.....	.....	8,02,102	11,39,294	17,584	27,448	8,29,600	11,69,574	8,29,600	11,69,574
XX	Liquors	1,01,860	4,567	.....	.....	67,240	1,31,611	.....	28,184	1,69,100	1,67,692	1,69,100	1,67,692
XXI	Blats	83,009	3,43,491	.....	.....	.....	138	13,540	42,760	97,100	3,86,392	97,100	3,86,392
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—												
	1.—Brass and copper	78,098	66,333	.....	91	8,320	13,895	2,859	3,071	80,277	83,393	35,71,100	33,35,720
	2.—Iron	42,500	11,113	.....	.....	19,961	17,000	3,127	2,152	66,078	30,271	6,60,800	3,02,740
	3.—Other metals	1,239	500	.....	65	5,903	4,190	.....	40	7,142	4,801	1,07,190	72,615
XXIII	Oils	17,284	8,899	.....	.....	30,169	58,711	717	33,376	57,170	1,00,399	8,86,000	12,11,568
XXIV	Paints and colours	1,428	675	.....	.....	.....	82	.....	42	1,428	709	92,700	51,035
XXV	Provisions—												
	1.—Grain	48,728	48,653	.....	.....	1,24,612	1,04,227	.....	214	1,73,340	1,53,094	34,60,800	30,61,890
	2.—Other kinds, including vegetables	9,68,425	7,19,080	.....	.....	55,191	65,272	1,40,631	2,40,566	1,24,247	10,74,818	36,12,700	32,24,454
XXVI	Salt	.....	7,408	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	86	.....	.....	.....	33,718
XXVII	Salt petre, &c—												
	1.—Salt petre	1,00,531	70,167	.....	.....	5,18,371	5,60,127	.....	.....	6,18,902	6,30,294	37,13,500	37,81,764
	2.—Other saline substances	2,06,319	1,61,027	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,06,319	1,61,027	5,17,000	4,02,567
XXVIII	Seeds—												
	1.—Oil-seeds—												
	a.—Linseed *	25,19,300	35,41,836	2,800	8,329	24,02,038	34,06,752	43,000	29,833	49,68,038	70,76,750	1,98,72,200	2,83,07,000
	b.—Mustard and rape	12,08,500	15,39,444	90,842	1,53,656	12,66,463	18,96,722	795	2,633	25,73,000	35,62,453	1,02,02,000	1,42,40,820
	c.—Oil or emulsion	80,153	22,319	4,070	8,444	4,56,845	18,48,246	.....	187	5,41,368	.....	16,21,200	.....
	d.—Other oil-seeds	2,39,644	4,03,730	.....	30	8,50,940	.....	191	592	10,59,778	22,83,498	24,54,300	59,94,183
	2.—Other seeds—												
	a.—Indigo-seed	.....	82	.....	.....	.....	474	.....	.....	.....	550	.....	2,790
	b.—Tear-seed	.....	2,013	2,195	1,378	.....	712	.....	.....	2,195	4,133	11,000	20,605
	c.—Other kinds	5,728	43,790	.....	.....	1,45,194	2,862	.....	500	1,50,922	47,112	3,01,800	94,284
XXIX	Silk—												
	1.—Raw *	5,165	6,240	309	150	17,132	16,579	10	1,595	22,616	24,561	1,13,09,000	1,22,82,000
	2.—Manufactured	22,150	83,101	.....	5,600	2,50,812	4,01,190	.....	9,337	2,73,000	4,99,718	2,73,000	4,99,718
XXX	Spices	1,05,875	96,258	.....	3,780	32,055	66,223	42	226	1,37,972	1,60,492	6,89,900	8,32,460
XXXI	a.—Betel-nuts	4,28,601	2,41,640	30,908	17,247	440	2,880	.....	132	1,39,955	2,61,914	27,50,700	15,71,484
XXXII	Stone and marble	7,88,766	2,26,526	.....	.....	29,411	36,910	.....	24,250	8,18,177	2,87,692	16,30,400	5,75,384
XXXIII	Sugar—												
	1.—Refined	3,04,300	3,77,993	.....	.....	3,03,577	2,87,576	83,796	72,254	6,91,643	7,37,822	82,99,700	84,53,864
	2.—Unrefined	3,85,500	3,96,446	.....	.....	5,62,721	3,42,496	23,383	48,283	9,71,607	7,87,225	38,86,400	31,48,900
XXXIV	Tea—												
	1.—Indian *	1,113	7,700	2,66,714	3,18,429	95,355	1,18,804	.....	83,448	3,63,182	4,44,924	2,90,54,600	3,55,03,920
XXXV	Tobacco	1,64,100	1,47,240	28,222	27,388	2,32,007	2,02,239	54,504	83,448	4,60,315	.....	26,14,200	23,01,575
XXXVI	Wood—												
	1.—Timber	15,73,530	1,97,139	.....	20	7,633	13,018	23,969	2,510	16,05,132	2,12,687	48,15,400	6,38,061
	2.—Firewood	59,68,618	39,68,211	.....	.....	4,75,790	5,23,648	29,903	61,254	44,11,311	45,46,113	11,02,800	11,84,528
	3.—Bamboos	1,533,034	740,340	.....	.....	.....	75	240,124	380,036	1,473,158	1,130,151	147,300	1,13,045
XXXVII	Wool—												
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods)	.....	451	420	.....	1,07,380	1,32,430	311	5,827	1,08,100	1,32,850	1,08,100	1,32,850
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—												
	1.—Unmanufactured	22,07,665	1,17,67,430	6,640	62,840	6,85,415	7,67,010	6,79,268	9,99,913	35,79,000	1,35,77,193	35,79,000	1,85,77,193
	2.—Manufactured	11,60,967	8,72,215	.....	17,71	3,33,108	4,50,569	37,600	2,17,821	15,32,000	16,59,315	15,32,000	16,59,315
TOTAL VALUE											.....	26,67,14,900	36,11,40,120

(a) This figure represents "other food-grains," the distinction between spring and rain crops not being made in the railway returns.

\* The imports by sea into Calcutta of the principal staples are shown as under:—

	Imports by sea.	Total as above.	Grand total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Cotton, raw	1,55,204	2,14,017	3,69,281
Jute, raw	12,513	1,00,80,143	1,00,82,082
Gunny-bags	No.	1,395,966	21,44,402
Wheat	6,118	71,24,359	71,30,477
Gram and pulse	8,781	47,26,740	47,30,530
Rice, husked	1,71,212	2,41,50,077	2,43,21,289
„ unhusked	71,280	12,00,267	13,61,547
Other edible grains	6,093	4,00,046	4,06,739
Linseed	700	70,76,730	70,77,450
Silk, raw	2,834	24,561	27,398
Tea, Indian	6,117	4,44,924	4,51,041

**STATEMENT No. II.—Showing the internal trade of Calcutta during the year 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the previous year.**

**EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.**

No.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	SPECIFICATION OF ROUTES								GRAND TOTAL OF EXPORTS.			
		By country boats.		By steamer.		By rail.		By road.		Quantity.		Value.	
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—											Rs.	Rs.
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.	3	5	.....	100	.....	146	.....	155	3	406	100	20,300
	2.—Cattle ... ..	47	282	.....	5	.....	46	.....	9	9,003	56	1,800	2,80,080
	3.—Sheep and goats ..	508	87	.....	.....	.....	29	.....	14	1,362	317	600	2,866
	4.—Other kinds ... ..	3,779	2,934	.....	15	.....	273	.....	221	3,779	3,443	7,000	6,886
II	Borax ... Mds.	.....	.....	40	113	.....	241	.....	.....	40	354	400	3,894
III	Building materials—												
	1.—Lime and lime-stone ... ..	73,900	1,28,567	.....	8,907	2,818	6,191	13,453	20,196	90,170	1,72,021	67,600	1,29,601
IV	Canes and rattans ... Rs.	462	9,227	.....	90	750	.....	2,582	7,596	3,800	17,492	3,800	17,492
V	Casouthouc ... Mds.	2	3	.....	.....	.....	1,880	.....	.....	2	1,883	100	94,150
VI	Coal and coke ... ..	18,01,722	10,24,919	25,806	28,250	41,306	1,44,187	42,322	1,28,514	19,11,156	13,25,870	9,55,600	6,62,935
VII	Cotton, raw ... ..	64,409	13,515	.....	12	18,971	25,199	3,231	7,602	86,611	40,418	12,00,200	6,96,270
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—												
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) * Mds.	55,034	49,789	2,860	4,530	97,860	1,48,950	4,835	13,816	160,595	2,17,005	1,12,41,600	1,51,96,650
	2.—Twist and yarn (Indian) ... ..	35,817	974	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	241	35,817	1,216	14,32,700	48,600
	3.—Piece-goods (European) * Rs.	35,57,100	32,32,285	56,03,200	67,21,761	9,38,75,000	10,17,40,722	18,02,100	14,03,445	10,48,98,000	11,31,07,213	10,48,98,000	11,31,07,213
	4.—Piece-goods (Indian) ... ..	34,400	1,00,178	.....	.....	.....	500	472	53,746	34,900	1,54,478	34,900	1,54,478
IX	Drugs and medicines—												
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ... ..	3,411	5,446	40,840	5,89,330	100	53,308	30	18,329	50,400	6,66,413	50,400	6,66,413
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) Mds.	24	373	.....	.....	.....	2,390	23	267	47	3,020	500	30,300
X	Dyeing materials—												
	1.—Indigo ... Mds.	.....	985	.....	4	138	463	.....	.....	138	1,452	27,600	2,90,400
	2.—Safflower ... ..	.....	.....	.....	27	4	.....	.....	.....	27	4	500	80
	3.—Turmeric ... ..	1,484	3,877	1,010	691	3,165	9,359	3,693	7,023	9,352	21,813	56,100	1,30,878
	4.—Other kinds ... ..	5,245	603	.....	298	17,234	1,614	359	903	22,887	15,368	1,14,900	77,340
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... Rs.	5,517	6,174	.....	25,970	.....	1,172	.....	1,750	5,517	35,060	5,500	35,066
XII	Fibrous products—												
	1.—Jute, raw ... Mds.	90,857	1,88,749	.....	37	.....	35,344	11,272	13,274	1,11,129	2,37,404	3,83,400	7,12,212
	2.—Jute, manufactured—												
	(a) Gunny-bags * No.	172,033	758,008	.....	.....	10,520,348	20,671,934	46,846	84,777	10,730,727	21,514,800	23,62,700	47,33,258
	(b) Gunny-cloths Pcs.	40,900	16,487	.....	40,230	.....	.....	.....	90	40,900	50,807	1,02,300	1,42,017
	3.—Other fibres, raw ... Mds.	14,860	2,531	.....	7	150	594	10	605	15,026	3,737	75,100	18,685
	4.—Other fibres, manufactured ..	4,738	2,964	.....	688	.....	8,785	120	475	4,858	12,912	38,900	1,03,296
XIII	Fruits and nuts—												
	1.—Cocoanuts ... No.	1,019,467	1,373,274	.....	.....	.....	00	.....	1,900	1,019,467	1,373,274	20,400	27,505
	2.—All other kinds Mds.	37,537	2,864	.....	7	13,507	13,291	3,833	5,606	54,507	21,708	1,64,700	65,304
XIV	Grain and pulse—												
	1.—Wheat ... Mds.	18,800	27,005	10,400	7,323	5,634	3,140	8,056	27,815	42,890	65,352	85,800	1,79,718
	2.—Gram and pulse ..	1,78,900	1,31,400	67,202	52,342	308	6,886	51,421	1,12,039	2,87,838	2,02,507	5,63,700	7,31,417
	3.—Other spring crops ... ..	14,270	253	.....	186	2,706	.....	430	372	17,406	2,19,611	30,500	4,39,282
	4.—Rice, husked ... ..	12,700	36,805	19,501	14,016	10,389	1,02,808	5,008	37,894	46,088	1,91,581	13,300	5,74,743
	5.—Rice, unhusked ...	10,981	1,72,887	.....	.....	.....	210	298	54,073	19,379	2,27,170	10,400	3,40,755
	6.—Other rain crops ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	511	.....	.....	.....	511	.....	900	.....
XV	Gums and resins ... ..	350	1,062	.....	96	.....	459	.....	13	350	1,030	3,600	10,300
XVI	Hides and skins—												
	1.—Hides of cattle No.	410	3,048	.....	.....	7,789	11,072	36	1,937	8,235	16,077	16,500	33,354
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ..	348	4,072	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,285	348	6,907	200	3,484
XVII	Horns ... Mds.	1,452	2,970	.....	.....	.....	100	.....	3	1,452	3,142	14,500	31,420
XVIII	—do—												
	1.—Dye ... Mds.	7,370	1,710	.....	.....	61	401	.....	.....	7,370	2,141	1,11,500	32,115
	2.—Shell ... ..	38	132	.....	48	.....	514	.....	162	38	800	1,100	26,700
	3.—Stick and other kinds ... ..	1,620	215	.....	.....	2,424	483	.....	692	3,944	1,306	50,200	20,940
XIX	Leather—												
	1.—Unmanufactured ... No.	7	.....	.....	136	.....	900	25	1,073	32	2,100	300	21,000
	2.—Manufactured Rs.	17,115	1,42,786	.....	64,830	96,240	5,93,939	12,013	23,339	1,25,400	8,28,894	1,25,400	8,28,894
XX	Liquors ... ..	1,83,708	3,32,055	4,81,154	5,83,055	57,08,500	81,43,820	400	21,870	63,73,900	90,81,540	63,73,900	90,81,540
XXI	Mats ... ..	5,972	15,190	.....	000	.....	3,471	.....	11,683	4,000	30,944	4,000	30,944
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—												
	1.—Brass and copper ... Mds.	41,236	51,158	8,640	10,148	1,02,081	1,44,704	2,192	6,535	1,54,158	2,12,545	61,66,300	85,01,800
	2.—Iron ... ..	1,00,102	1,92,539	39,702	36,476	5,01,232	7,63,690	4,243	10,819	7,05,419	10,63,824	70,54,200	1,00,38,240
	3.—Other metals ... ..	940	3,752	.....	21,713	57,000	74,114	20	403	68,050	99,084	8,70,800	14,99,780
XXIII	Oils ... ..	20,330	50,003	1,401	7,149	47,383	66,094	7,715	23,269	77,110	1,53,115	9,25,400	18,37,380
XXIV	Paints and colours ...	325	989	.....	508	.....	840	.....	470	325	2,907	21,100	1,82,465
XXV	Provisions—												
	1.—Ghee ... ..	1,408	2,353	1,910	3,754	800	1,132	1,739	13,382	5,410	21,121	1,08,300	4,22,420
	2.—Other kinds, including vegetables ... ..	33,043	24,724	.....	2,558	25,551	45,436	27,800	35,408	86,394	1,04,120	2,50,200	3,24,378
XXVI	Salt * ... ..	43,34,000	57,91,154	1,08,365	71,811	23,84,700	20,99,150	38,400	47,725	68,97,053	80,09,840	3,43,35,300	3,87,44,290
XXVII	Saltpetre, &c.—												
	1.—Saltpetre ... ..	200	1,428	.....	184	829	700	.....	176	1,029	2,497	6,200	14,982
XXVIII	2.—Other saline substances ... ..	15,206	6,107	.....	.....	9	598	4,108	10,198	19,323	16,903	48,300	42,267

(a) This figure represents "other food-grains," the distinction between spring and rain crops not being made in the railway returns

\* The exports by sea from Calcutta of the principal staples are shown as under :—

	Exports by sea.	Total as above.	Grand total.
Gunny-bags ... ..	No. 57,869,420	21,514,800	79,384,220
Twist and yarn (European) ... ..	Mds. 49,427	2,17,095	2,66,522
Piece-goods (European) ... ..	Ra. 91,99,260	11,31,07,213	12,23,06,473
Salt ... ..	Mds. 15,378	86,09,344	86,24,722



STATEMENT No. II.—Showing the internal trade of Calcutta during the year 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the previous year—(continued).

EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.

No.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	SPECIFICATION OF ROUTES								GRAND TOTAL OF EXPORTS.			
		By country boats.		By steamer.		By rail.		By road.		Quantity.		Value.	
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
XXIX	Seeds—											Rs.	Rs.
	1.—Oil-seed—												
	a.—Linseed .. Mds.	2,000	2,258	...	3	...	2,798	21	507	2,021	4,566	8,100	18,264
	b.—Mustard and rape ..	1,05,000	1,30,197	...	125	...	11,835	95,211	1,07,807	2,00,211	3,18,984	8,00,800	12,75,856
	c.—Til or gingelly ..	28,210	4,258	...	...	...	102	2,751	34	30,901	4,394	92,900	13,182
	d.—Other oil-seeds ..	6,844	18,078	...	263	...	4,989	1,639	29,151	8,483	53,081	19,100	1,19,423
	2.—Other seeds—												
	a.—Indigo-seeds ..	5,180	4,351	...	...	...	8,077	170	...	5,350	13,328	26,800	66,640
	b.—Tee-seeds ..	...	...	...	51	...	54	...	...	...	105	...	525
	c.—Other kinds ..	...	4,151	...	...	10,093	7,722	54	592	11,047	12,485	22,100	24,930
XXX	Silk—												
	1.—Raw ..	232	1,209	...	9	1,592	5,734	...	...	1,924	6,952	9,12,000	34,76,000
	2.—Manufactured .. Rs.	20,837	1,609	...	3,500	37,44,000	11,76,705	...	...	37,73,000	11,93,917	37,73,000	11,93,917
XXXI	Spices .. Mds.	64,904	53,047	...	3,576	54,057	81,470	11,558	31,523	1,30,579	1,00,616	6,52,900	8,48,089
XXXII	a.—Betel-nuts ..	25,718	41,593	...	415	1,08,324	76,611	7,734	10,531	1,42,770	1,29,149	8,56,800	7,74,894
XXXIII	Stone and marble ..	2,42,742	2,13,291	...	2,393	989	4,825	...	2,997	2,43,731	2,23,476	4,87,500	4,46,962
XXXIII	Sugar—												
	1.—Refined ..	13,100	29,760	11,113	8,150	5,983	26,005	8,171	35,854	38,307	1,00,469	4,00,400	12,05,623
	2.—Unrefined ..	71,000	55,290	...	397	1,159	4,770	10,049	18,252	82,308	78,715	3,28,800	3,14,880
XXXIV	Tea—												
	1.—Indian ..	...	...	...	...	8,845	4,995	...	...	8,845	4,995	7,07,600	3,99,600
XXXV	Tobacco ..	51,500	49,400	...	502	13,174	7,785	15,099	28,088	79,773	86,675	5,98,900	4,33,375
XXXVI	Wood—												
	1.—Timber ..	3,00,574	3,03,449	...	6,435	29,201	90,262	18,710	29,480	3,48,684	4,20,035	10,45,800	12,58,905
	2.—Firewood ..	1,09,433	14,290	...	...	7	...	16,321	39,948	1,25,761	54,238	31,400	13,539
	3.—Bamboos .. No.	4,024	9,364	...	...	1,200	3,040	...	7,329	5,224	19,733	500	1,973
XXXVII	Wool—												
	1.—Raw .. Mds.	...	14	...	...	...	79	...	18	...	111	...	1,443
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) .. Rs.	2,020	290	56,925	85,580	4,300	36,968	...	27,340	63,300	1,50,088	63,300	1,50,088
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—												
	1.—Unmanufactured ..	8,45,262	3,74,038	...	8,99,888	5,19,042	6,57,543	17,929	9,40,120	13,82,800	29,01,560	13,82,800	29,01,560
	2.—Manufactured ..	91,093	3,84,141	9,765	12,40,120	29,15,150	28,74,601	31,773	1,31,344	27,48,300	46,30,000	27,48,300	46,30,000
	TOTAL VALUE ...											19,53,55,100	23,10,55,160



## CHAPTER III.

### INTERNAL TRADE OF BEHAR.

THE total value of the import and export trade of Behar (exclusive of the local traffic moving from one district to another within the Behar province), during the year 1877-78, was as follows:—

Specification of routes	Imports into Behar. 1877-78. Rs.	Exports from Behar. 1877-78. Rs.
BY COUNTRY BOATS	... 2,47,50,320	3,69,81,350
" RAIL	... 4,05,80,945	4,62,02,576
" ROAD	... 89,13,089	18,01,232
Total	... 7,42,41,354	8,49,85,158

2. The following statement shows in a compendious form the trade of Behar in all the principal staples of traffic during 1877-78, as well as the sources of their supply and their destination:—

LIST OF PRINCIPAL STAPLES.	IMPORTS INTO BEHAR					EXPORTS FROM BEHAR				
	From Assam.	From Bengal.	From North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	From Nepal.	Total.	To Bengal.	To North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	To Assam.	To Nepal.	Total.
<b>FOOD-GRAINS</b>	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Rice	8,870	4,38,753	17,457	4,31,057	8,93,137	5,41,336	7,27,578	....	17,922	12,87,436
Paddy	.....	2,13,748	15,025	5,33,336	7,62,109	5,222	81,466	....	8,034	91,662
Wheat	.....	605	3,96,121	30,702	4,27,428	21,48,808	24,260	349	2,411	21,75,828
Pulses and gram	.....	77,851	1,35,328	89,159	3,02,338	20,36,719	2,54,479	1,988	12,805	23,05,991
Miscellaneous spring and rain crops	.....	10,853	1,67,052	2,85,460	4,63,374	2,47,859	6,29,159	.....	2,251	8,79,269
Total	8,870	7,38,810	7,30,953	13,60,723	28,48,386	49,80,511	17,16,882	2,337	43,423	67,43,186
<b>FIBROUS PRODUCTS</b>										
Jute	No	4,961	100	2,582	7,643	2,18,557	.....	....	7	2,48,564
Gunny-bags	.....	6,369,020	10,870	109,162	6,489,359	1,236,296	865,376	....	8,756	2,110,428
Gunny-cloth	.....	10,500	.....	.....	10,500	5,500	.....	....	....	5,500
<b>OIL-SEEDS</b>	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Linseed	.....	3,292	11,67,710	2,49,567	14,20,569	38,78,541	1,148	.....	29,624	39,09,313
Mustard seed	.....	.....	6,33,310	97,110	7,30,450	21,52,586	3,131	.....	6,419	21,62,136
<b>OTHER PRODUCTS.</b>										
Cotton, raw	.....	78	34,228	2,664	36,970	1,291	5,860	.....	4,675	11,826
Indigo	.....	.....	1,694	.....	1,694	1,14,476	.....	.....	14	1,14,490
Saltpetre	.....	.....	2,678	10,538	13,216	4,96,387	1,499	....	7,318	5,05,204
Tea	26	.....	.....	.....	26	85,820	.....	.....	.....	85,820
<b>EUROPEAN GOODS.</b>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Cotton piece-goods (European)	.....	3,17,64,250	57,071	12,822	3,18,34,143	2,600	1,42,011	.....	8,08,869	9,48,380
Cotton twist and yarn (European)	.....	19,061	3	.....	19,064	14	.....	.....	10	24
Salt	.....	30,87,412	175	213	30,87,799	1,061	2,40,023	.....	71,394	3,21,478

3. A short account of the trade in each of these staples is given below in the order stated in the foregoing statement. Unfortunately, the figures for the last quarter of the year are deficient as regards the Ganges-borne trade of Behar with the Upper Provinces. This is owing to the removal of the Patna station under the new scheme of registration, and the non-completion of the arrangements with the Government of the North-Western Provinces for the establishment in its place of a new station at the confluence of the Ganges and the Gogra. The Government of the North-Western Provinces has, since the close of the year, signified approval of the proposal of this Government to establish the new registration post, and measures will soon be adopted to give effect to it.

4. RICE.--The following statement illustrates the rice trade of the Behar Province during the past two years 1876-77 and 1877-78 :—

	Imports.		Exports.	
	1876-77. Mds.	1877-78. Mds.	1876-77. Mds.	1877-78. Mds.
By boat ... ..	8,65,800	4,61,700	1,67,000	10,16,292
„ rail ... ..	Not registered.		5,48,900	1,56,448
„ road ... ..	2,60,800	4,31,437	15,500	1,14,696
Total ... ..	11,26,600	8,93,137	7,31,400	12,87,436

5. In imports there was a decrease of about  $2\frac{1}{3}$  lakhs, and in exports there was an increase of over  $5\frac{1}{2}$  lakhs, which is for the most part attributable to the transfer of the Maldah district from Bengal to Behar.

6. As regards the river-borne trade, the districts supplying the largest quantities of rice to Behar were Dinagepore, Moorshedabad, and Rajshahye; while among the importing districts Sarun and Patna did the largest trade.

7. The following statement shows the details of the import of rice, district by district, during the past two years :—

Names of importing districts.		Quantity.	
		1876-77. Mds.	1877-78. Mds.
Sarun	...	3,46,900	2,60,520
Patna	...	3,29,100	1,39,716
Shahabad	...	25,400	27,654
Durbhanga	...	44,200	16,685
Mozufferpore	...	16,400	7,936
Sonthal Pergunnahs	...	85,600	6,638
Monghyr	...	8,300	1,448
Bhagulpore	...	5,100	514
Purneah	...	4,800	500
Maldah	...	(within Bengal)	89
Total	...	8,65,800	4,61,700

Names of supplying districts.		Quantity.	
		1876-77. Mds.	1877-78. Mds.
Dinagepore	...	1,28,000	1,75,150
Moorshedabad	...	1,31,600	1,38,936
Rajshahye	...	83,200	50,305
Dacca	...	39,500	34,292
Mymensingh	...	.....	21,210
Goruckpore	...	1,34,200	9,756
Sylhet	...	.....	8,870
Bogra	...	9,100	5,200
Tipperah	...	15,300	4,033
Furreedpore	...	.....	3,222
Ghazipore	...	10,500	2,530
Busti	...	54,500	2,503
Azingurh	...	14,200	2,288
Pubna	...	12,500	2,260
Other districts	...	2,33,200	1,145
Total	...	8,65,800	4,61,700

8. The imports were largest into Patna City and Revelgunge. The details of the import trade of these two markets are shown in the following comparative statements:—

*Imports into Patna.*

Whence imported.	1876-77. Mds.	1877-78. Mds.	Whence imported.	1876-77. Mds.	1877-78. Mds.
Dinagapore—			Rajshahye—		
Assanee ... ..	5,300	12,963	Rampore Bauleah ... ..	.....	1,849
Kalkamara ... ..	8,800	10,603	Nowgong ... ..	2,600	1,790
Neetpore ... ..	3,400	4,924	Sardah ... ..	42,200	1,517
Doriah ... ..	.....	2,577	Godagaree ... ..	.....	1,316
Raigunge ... ..	.....	1,792	Other places ... ..	17,600	.....
Other places ... ..	24,900	2,620	Total ... ..	62,400	6,472
Total ... ..	42,400	35,479	Bogra ... ..	100	4,200
Mymensingh—			Ghazipore—		
Deothan ... ..	.....	12,975	Moniar ... ..	10,400	1,516
Halwaghat ... ..	4,400	1,300	Tipperah—		
Dewangunge ... ..	.....	1,200	Hajcegunge ... ..	.....	1,050
Other places ... ..	100	15,777	Other places ... ..	14,300	418
Total ... ..	4,500	31,252	Total ... ..	14,300	1,468
Dacca—			Goruckpore—		
Sabhar ... ..	5,500	7,450	Burhej ... ..	21,700	608
Dacca ... ..	14,400	6,507	Goruckpore ... ..	3,200	250
Koosuria ... ..	2,800	2,725	Other places ... ..	14,500	...
Other places ... ..	13,900	6,385	Total ... ..	39,400	858
Total ... ..	36,600	23,067	Azimgurh—		
Moorshedabad—			Belettra ... ..	5,600	725
Dhoolian ... ..	13,900	10,888	Other places ... ..	100	...
Jungypore ... ..	2,300	3,084	Total ... ..	5,700	725
Other places ... ..	500	36	Other districts ... ..	93,000	895
Total ... ..	16,700	14,008	GRAND TOTAL ... ..	3,25,400	1,28,810
Sylhet—					
Bahadoorpore ... ..	.....	4,000			
Balagunge ... ..	.....	2,232			
Sylhet ... ..	.....	1,100			
Other places ... ..	.....	1,638			
Total ... ..	.....	8,870			

*Imports into Revelgunge.*

Whence imported.	1876-77. Mds.	1877-78. Mds.	Whence imported.	1876-77. Mds.	1877-78. Mds.
Moorshedabad—			Rajshahye—		
Jungypore ... ..	70,600	77,958	Godagaree ... ..	4,200	28,723
Dhoolian ... ..	8,300	4,392	Other places ... ..	4,800	625
Other places ... ..	2,900	386	Total ... ..	9,000	29,348
Total ... ..	83,800	82,736	Other districts ... ..	87,600	80
Dinagapore—			GRAND TOTAL ... ..	2,02,700	1,55,265
Neetpore ... ..	7,300	13,222			
Kalkamara ... ..	7,500	10,393			
Assanee ... ..	.....	7,083			
Doriah ... ..	.....	3,974			
Other places ... ..	7,500	8,429			
Total ... ..	22,300	43,101			

*Imports by road.*

The imports from Nepal by road were destined for the districts named below:—

Names of importing districts.	In 1876-77. Mds.	In 1877-78. Mds.	Names of importing districts.	In 1876-77. Mds.	In 1877-78. Mds.
Mozufferpore ... ..	1,45,600	1,56,562	Bhagulpore ... ..	7,700	12,418
Saru ... ..	47,700	91,607	Monghyr ... ..	7,000	12,303
Chumparun ... ..	19,000	82,324	Patna ... ..	100	116
Purneah ... ..	19,200	65,255	Total ... ..	2,60,800	4,31,057
Durbhunga ... ..	14,500	10,472			

9. At Buxar 380 maunds of rice only were registered as coming into that station from Ghazipore.

10. The river-borne exports from Behar amounted during the past year to 10,16,292 maunds, as against 1,67,000 maunds in the preceding year. A great portion of the increase during the past year was due to the transfer of the Maldah district from the province of Bengal to that of Behar. The following statements show the exporting districts and the places of destination :—

Names of exporting districts.	Quantity.		Places of destination.	Quantity.	
	1876-77. Mds.	1877-78. Mds.		1876-77. Mds.	1877-78. Mds.
Maldah (within Bengal)	61,800	6,34,195	Calcutta	1,08,000	3,28,803
Bhagulpore	22,500	1,03,444	Ghazipore	21,800	2,31,007
Purneah	3,300	77,492	Goruckpore	8,300	1,37,453
Sonthal Pergunnahs	35,400	58,897	Benares	2,500	1,34,192
Patna	29,600	58,608	Azimgurh	4,900	72,112
Monghyr	2,800	43,415	Hooghly	17,000	32,793
Sarun	2,900	20,507	Mirzapore	.....	31,506
Durbhunga	6,900	8,840	Fyzabad	.....	21,603
Gya	.....	8,795	Nuddea	.....	10,361
Mozufferpore	.....	2,099	Moorshedabad	2,700	10,013
Other districts	1,800	.....	Bustee	.....	1,305
Total	1,67,000	10,16,292	Dacca	.....	1,200
			Other districts	1,800	3,944
			Total	1,67,000	10,16,292

11. The trade of the principal exporting marts of Patna, Hyetpore, and Rohunpore are shown in the accompanying statement :—

Places of destination.	From		
	Patna, 1877-78. Mds.	Hyetpore, 1877-78. Mds.	Rohunpore, 1877-78. Mds.
Calcutta	6,569	.....	13,318
Azimgurh	7,929	22,364	8,655
Ghazipore	5,870	15,337	81,328
Goruckpore	27,129	17,188	4,244
Mirzapore	.....	3,415	28,248
Benares	250	139	1,05,195
Fyzabad	4,754	6,201	2,062
Other districts	993	.....	388
Total	53,494	64,704	2,43,438

12. The total of the railway exports of rice from Behar to Calcutta during the year was 1,56,448 maunds, as against 5,49,000 maunds in the preceding year. The figures for the past two years are given below for convenience of reference :—

Imports into Calcutta.			Imports into Calcutta.		
Names of railway stations.	In 1876-77. Mds.	In 1877-78. Mds.	Names of railway stations.	In 1876-77. Mds.	In 1877-78. Mds.
Sonthal Pergunnahs—			Monghyr—		
Sahebgunge	1,24,900	35,867	Burriarpore	.....	2,456
Bahawa	11,000	10,156	Monghyr	19,600	1,649
Rajmehal	14,500	7,783	Other stations	40,500	1,907
Rajgawan	24,300	7,637	Total	60,100	6,012
Baidyanath	24,700	3,941			
Pakour	27,100	3,871	Shahabad—		
Other stations	19,900	2,160	Arrah	2,600	254
Total	2,46,400	71,315	Other stations	700	334
			Total	3,300	588
Bhagulpore—					
Bhagulpore	77,400	12,860	Purneah—		
Sultangunge	25,400	6,279	Steamer Ghât	3,200	124
Colgong	24,900	3,926	Durbhunga—		
Other stations	25,300	6,364	Durbhunga	.....	6
Total	1,53,000	29,429	Total	5,49,000	1,56,448
Patna—					
Patna Ghât	36,900	34,321			
Patna City	10,700	11,440			
Other stations	35,400	3,213			
Total	83,000	48,974			

Exports by road.

13. The exports by road into Nepal were from the following Behar districts :—

						1876-77.	1877-78.
						Mds.	Mds.
Purneah	...	...	...	...	...	2,900	11,100
Mozufferpore	...	...	...	...	...	3,800	4,092
Chumparun	...	...	...	...	...	500	978
Bhagulpore	...	...	...	...	...	8,000	960
Saran	...	...	...	...	...	.....	583
Durbhunga	...	...	...	...	...	200	209
Other districts	...	...	...	...	...	100	.....
Total						15,500	17,922

14. The exports from Behar into Ghazipore by road *via* Buxar amounted to 96,774 maunds during the past year.

15 PADDY.—The total quantities of paddy imported into, and exported from, Behar during the past two years are shown below, according to the several routes followed by the trade :—

Specification of routes		Import.		Export.	
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
By boat	...	3,21,200	2,28,773	2,000	84,612
„ rail	...	.....	.....	.....	211
„ road	...	3,22,800	5,33,336	10,100	9,839
Total		6,44,000	7,62,109	12,100	94,662

16. The imports of paddy by country boats showed a decrease in the past year, as compared with the trade of the previous year. The importing districts of Behar, and the exporting districts which sent paddy into Behar, were as follow :—

Names of importing districts.		Quantity.		Sources of supply.		Quantity.	
		1876-77.	1877-78.			1876-77.	1877-78.
		Mds.	Mds.			Mds.	Mds.
Patna	...	1,75,700	1,69,451	Dinagepore	...	55,200	1,69,732
Saran	...	99,100	32,662	Rajshahye	...	4,300	13,243
Durbhunga	...	11,500	13,533	Dacca	...	3,500	13,026
Mozufferpore	...	13,100	4,763	Moorsheadabad	...	4,800	12,897
Shahabad	...	3,900	4,021	Fyzabad	...	18,600	7,476
Maldah	...	.....	1,834	Mymensingh	...	.....	3,025
Monghyr	...	3,100	1,700	Goruckpore	...	57,000	2,600
Southal Pergunnahs	...	3,700	488	Baraich	...	43,300	2,365
Bhagulpore	...	4,000	321	Other districts	...	1,34,600	4,406
Other districts	...	7,200	.....	Total		3,21,300	2,28,773
Total		3,21,300	2,28,773				

Imports by road.

17. The road imports were all from Nepal, and were consigned to the following places :—

Names of importing districts.		Quantity.	
		1876-77.	1877-78.
		Mds.	Mds.
Chumparun	...	1,04,892	2,02,705
Purneah	...	62,233	1,15,268
Mozufferpore	...	50,696	87,462
Saran	...	7,396	56,195
Durbhunga	...	69,059	51,795
Bhagulpore	...	29,510	19,559
Monghyr	...	50	352
Total		3,23,836	5,33,336

18. The incorporation of the Maldah district with the Behar province during the past year raised the export trade of Behar by country boats from 2,000 maunds in 1876-77 to

Exports by country boats.

over 84,000 maunds in 1877-78. The following statement shows all the exporting districts of Behar and the places of destination :—

Names of exporting districts in Behar.				Quantity.	Places of destination.				Quantity.
				Mds.					Mds.
Maldah	...	...	...	51,731	Goruckpore	...	...	...	50,164
Patna	...	...	...	10,379	Azingurh	...	...	...	12,590
Monghyr	...	...	...	5,450	Fyzabad	...	...	...	8,753
Sarun	...	...	...	4,929	Ghazipore	...	...	...	5,622
Bhagulpore	...	...	...	4,918	Moorshedabad	...	...	...	2,641
Sonthal Pergunnahs	...	...	...	3,541	Nuddea	...	...	...	1,207
Purneah	...	...	...	2,532	Mirzapore	...	...	...	1,099
Durbhunga	...	...	...	1,112	Burdwan	...	...	...	730
Mozufferpore	...	...	...	20	Allahabad	...	...	...	474
					Other districts	...	...	...	1,332
Total				84,612	Total				84,612

Exports by road.

19. The quantity exported by road into Nepal was sent from the following Behar districts :—

Names of exporting districts.				Quantity.	Names of exporting districts.				Quantity.
				Mds.					Mds.
Mozufferpore	...	...	...	3,591	Durbhunga	...	...	...	230
Chumparun	...	...	...	2,910	Purneah	...	...	...	174
Bhagulpore	...	...	...	795					
Sarun	...	...	...	334	Total				8,034

20. At Buxar, 1,805 maunds of paddy were registered as going over to Ghazipore.

21. WHEAT.—The wheat trade of Behar during the year 1877-78 is illustrated in the following statement :—

				Imports.	Exports.
				Mds.	Mds.
By boat	...	...	...	3,86,765	14,54,111
„ rail	...	...	...	Not registered.	7,16,337
„ road	...	...	...	40,663	5,380
Total				4,27,428	21,75,828

22. The imports by country boats were obtained entirely from the North-Western Provinces, and were in a great measure destined to two marts—namely, Patna City 1,75,229 maunds, and Simuria, on the Gogra in Sarun, 1,98,580 maunds, as shown below :—

Names of supplying districts.		Into Patna City.	Into Simuria.	Names of supplying districts.		Into Patna City.	Into Simuria.
		Mds.	Mds.			Mds.	Mds.
Gonda	...	75,918	31,285	Bustee	...	11,247	1,900
Baraich	...	15,245	73,441	Sectapore	...	700	2,200
Fyzabad	...	14,100	65,471	Other districts	...	1,059	...
Goruckpore	...	25,589	19,583				
Azingurh	...	13,651	4,700	Total		1,75,229	1,98,580
Ghazipore	...	17,720	.....				

23. The following table shows all the importing districts of Behar, as well as the places of supply :—

Names of importing districts.		Quantity.	Names of supplying districts.		Quantity.
		Mds.			Mds.
Sarun	...	2,00,246	Gonda	...	1,08,103
Patna	...	1,84,628	Goruckpore	...	81,959
Purneah	...	722	Fyzabad	...	79,846
Monghyr	...	600	Baraich	...	75,336
Bhagulpore	...	550	Azingurh	...	22,501
Durbhunga	...	19	Bustee	...	13,147
			Sectapore	...	2,900
			Ghazipore	...	1,670
			Other districts	...	1,303
Total		3,86,765	Total		3,86,765

Imports by road.

24. The road imports were obtained from Nepal, and were destined for the following districts in Behar:—

Names of importing districts.	Quantity. Mds.	Names of importing districts.	Quantity. Mds.
Mozufferpore ...	17,551	Durbhunga ...	1,889
Purneah ...	4,119	Sarun ...	1,501
Bhagulpore ...	2,967	Shahabad ...	24
Chumparun ...	2,651	Total ...	30,702

25. The imports by road from Ghazipore, registered at Buxar, amounted to 9,961 maunds during past the year.

26. Of the boat exports, nearly 13 lakhs of maunds were destined for the Calcutta port. The quantity sent to the North-Western Provinces and Oudh amounted to only 23,677 maunds, and to Assam 423 maunds. Besides Calcutta, the other largest importing marts in Bengal were Bhuddressur 81,745 maunds, Kooshtea 26,150 maunds, and Dacca 21,254 maunds. The following statement shows the exporting districts of Behar, and the places of destination outside that province:—

Names of exporting districts in Behar.	Quantity. Mds.	Places of destination.	Quantity. Mds.
Bhagulpore ...	5,62,631	Calcutta ...	12,85,064
Monghyr ...	2,81,906	Hooghly ...	81,745
Patna ...	2,16,209	Nuddea ...	26,150
Sarun ...	1,28,653	Dacca ...	21,254
Maldah ...	1,03,519	Rajshahyo ...	11,333
Purneah ...	63,695	Goruckpore ...	10,203
Shahabad ...	57,251	Fyzabad ...	6,780
Sonthal Pergunnahs ...	37,749	Azinghur ...	3,929
Durbhunga ...	1,408	Moorshedabad ...	3,293
Other districts ...	1,090	Benares ...	1,411
Total ...	14,54,111	Ghazipore ...	740
		Other districts ...	2,309
		Total ...	14,54,111

27. The rail exports during the year amounted to 7,16,337 maunds, all destined for Calcutta. The entire supply was derived from the following districts of Behar:—

Names of supplying districts.	Quantity. Mds.	Names of supplying districts.	Quantity. Mds.
Patna ...	3,09,768	Purneah ...	2,100
Monghyr ...	1,32,581	Other districts ...	717
Shahabad ...	1,07,225	Total ...	7,16,337
Bhagulpore ...	91,343		
Sonthal Pergunnahs ...	69,803		

28. PULSES AND GRAM.—The trade of Behar in pulses and gram during the past year was as follows:—

	Imports. Mds.	Exports. Mds.
Ry boat ...	1,97,134	13,92,555
„ rail ...	Not registered.	8,97,087
„ road ...	1,05,204	16,349
	3,02,338	23,05,991

29. Of the imports by boat, amounting to 1,97,134 maunds, Goruckpore supplied 85,187 maunds, and Moorshedabad 72,438 maunds. The following statement shows the

Imports by country boats.

principal importing districts of Behar, and the sources from which the supply was obtained during the past year :—

Names of importing districts.	Quantity. Mds.	Names of supplying districts.	Quantity. Mds.
Patna ... ..	1,22,058	Goruckpore ... ..	85,817
Sarun ... ..	39,742	Moorshedabad ... ..	72,438
Mozufferpore ... ..	12,501	Azimgur ... ..	10,160
Durbhanga ... ..	12,187	Gonda ... ..	5,490
Sonthal Pergunnahs ... ..	4,177	Ghazipore ... ..	4,986
Bhagulpore ... ..	2,964	Fyzabad ... ..	4,425
Monghyr ... ..	1,464	Bustee ... ..	4,081
Maldah ... ..	1,242	Baraich ... ..	3,750
Purneah ... ..	772	Pubna • ... ..	1,568
Shahabad ... ..	27	Other places ... ..	4,419
Total ...	1,97,134	Total ...	1,97,134

Nearly two-thirds of the total supply was imported into Patna City for re-exportation by rail to Calcutta.

Imports by road.

30. The imports by road were received from Nepal and were destined as follows :—

Names of importing districts.	Quantity. Mds.
Mozufferpore ... ..	55,753
Chumparun ... ..	15,019
Purneah ... ..	11,555
Durbhanga ... ..	2,992
Sarun ... ..	2,454
Bhagulpore ... ..	1,361
Shahabad ... ..	25
Total ...	89,159

31. The registration at Buxar showed 16,045 maunds of pulses imported into that station from Ghazipore.

32. The exports by country boats were largest from Monghyr, Patna, Bhagulpore, and Maldah. The exports were chiefly sent to Calcutta 9,65,231 maunds, Goruckpore 1,33,128 maunds, Hooghly 75,030 maunds, Azimgur 63,359 maunds, and to Dacca 59,970 maunds.

The following statement shows the exporting districts of Behar and the places of destination :—

Names of exporting districts.	Quantity. Mds.	Places of destination.	Quantity. Mds.
Patna ... ..	4,42,124	Calcutta ... ..	9,67,231
Monghyr ... ..	4,08,068	Goruckpore ... ..	1,33,128
Bhagulpore ... ..	1,65,632	Hooghly ... ..	74,830
Maldah ... ..	1,43,013	Azimgur ... ..	63,359
Gya ... ..	58,997	Dacca ... ..	59,970
Sarun ... ..	56,997	Fyzabad ... ..	30,792
Shahabad ... ..	43,086	Ghazipore ... ..	14,679
Purneah ... ..	37,415	Burdwan ... ..	14,818
Sonthal Pergunnahs ... ..	16,902	Moorshedabad ... ..	9,596
Durbhanga ... ..	11,424	Benares ... ..	4,985
Mozufferpore ... ..	6,932	Nuddea ... ..	4,137
Other districts ... ..	1,965	Rajshahye ... ..	3,772
Total ...	13,92,555	Other places ... ..	10,958
		Total ...	13,92,555

33. The rail exports, amounting to 8,98,887 maunds, were all sent to Calcutta, and were consigned from the following districts :—

Names of exporting districts.	Quantity. Mds.	Names of exporting districts.	Quantity. Mds.
Patna ... ..	5,38,501	Bhagulpore ... ..	17,861
Monghyr ... ..	2,20,284		
Shahabad ... ..	1,00,279	Total ...	8,97,087
Sonthal Pergunnahs ... ..	20,162		

34. The total exports from Behar amounted to 16,349 maunds. Of this quantity 12,805 maunds were despatched to Nepal from the following Behar districts :—

Names of exporting districts.	Quantity. Mds.	Names of exporting districts.	Quantity. Mds.
Purneah ... ..	8,245	Patna ... ..	390
Bhagulpore ... ..	1,505	Sarun ... ..	148
Mozufferpore ... ..	1,305	Monghyr ... ..	8
Durbhanga ... ..	760		
Chumparun ... ..	444	Total ...	12,805



35. At Buxar 2,454 maunds were registered as going from that station to Ghazipore, and 1,090 maunds to Calcutta.

36. MISCELLANEOUS SPRING AND RAIN CROPS.—The trade of Behar in miscellaneous spring and rain crops during the year 1877-78 was as follows:—

Specification of routes	IMPORTS, 1877-78.				EXPORTS, 1877-78.			
	Mis. spring crops.	Mis. rain crops.	Other food-grains.	Total.	Mis. spring crops.	Mis. rain crops.	Other food-grains.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By boat ... ..	1,50,521	26,871	.....	1,77,392	2,92,197	4,70,249	.....	7,62,446
„ rail ... ..	Not registered				.....	.....	87,739	87,739
„ road ... ..	42,991	2,42,991	.....	2,85,982	10,249	12,835	.....	29,084
Total ... ..	1,93,512	2,69,862	.....	4,63,374	3,08,446	4,83,084	87,739	8,79,269

37. The bulk of the river-borne import trade in miscellaneous spring crops lies between the Gorruckpore and Sarun districts. The following statement shows the principal importing districts of Behar, and the sources of supply from outside that province:—

Names of importing districts.	Miscellaneous spring crops.	Miscellaneous rain crops.	Total.	Sources of supply.	Miscellaneous spring crops.	Miscellaneous rain crops.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Sarun ... ..	1,32,058	21,841	1,57,499	Gorruckpore ... ..	1,15,209	15,771	1,30,980
Patna ... ..	9,308	1,550	10,914	Azimghur ... ..	8,201	4,276	12,477
Mozufferpore ... ..	6,723	150	6,873	Moorshedabad ... ..	8,841	.....	8,841
Shahabad ... ..	257	130	387	Baraich ... ..	6,194	2,561	7,755
Durbhunga ... ..	914	.....	914	Gonda ... ..	4,700	1,765	6,465
Sonthal Pergunnahs ... ..	240	.....	240	Buxtee ... ..	3,800	1,498	5,298
Bhagulpore ... ..	195	.....	195	Dacca ... ..	1,240	.....	1,240
Monghyr ... ..	130	.....	130	Mirzapore ... ..	415	.....	415
Other districts... ..	8	200	208	Ghazipore ... ..	516	1,000	1,516
Total ... ..	1,50,521	26,871	1,77,392	Other places ... ..	2,405	.....	2,405
				Total ... ..	1,50,521	26,871	1,77,392

38. The registered imports of miscellaneous rain crops by road routes all came from Nepal, excepting a total of 513 maunds imported from the North-Western Provinces:—

Names of districts in Behar.			Miscellaneous Spring crops.	Miscellaneous Rain crops.	Total.
			Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Mozufferpore	...	...	19,756	1,17,456	1,37,212
Chumparan	...	...	15,542	68,413	83,955
Sarun	...	...	760	37,565	38,325
Durbhunga	...	...	3,167	13,530	16,697
Bhagulpore	...	...	200	5,061	5,261
Purneah	...	...	3,183	776	3,959
Shahabad	...	...	383	130	513
Patna	...	...	...	60	60
Total	...	...	42,991	2,42,991	2,85,982

39. The exports by boat were largest from the districts of Patna, Sarun, Bhagulpore, and Shahabad. Gorruckpore, Calcutta, Azimghur, and Fyzabad received the largest quantities. The Calcutta imports were almost entirely in miscellaneous spring crops, while the North-Western Provinces took a great deal of the rain crops. The following statement shows the exporting districts of Behar and the places of destination:—

Names of exporting districts.	Miscellaneous Spring crops.	Miscellaneous Rain crops.	Total.	Places of destination.	Miscellaneous Spring crops.	Miscellaneous Rain crops.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Patna ... ..	71,949	2,47,887	3,19,836	Gorruckpore ... ..	44,610	2,91,676	3,39,286
Sarun ... ..	66,048	62,200	1,28,314	Calcutta ... ..	1,49,667	4,221	1,53,888
Bhagulpore ... ..	58,070	53,201	1,09,961	Azimghur ... ..	25,986	1,12,346	1,38,332
Shahabad ... ..	3,016	5,936	8,952	Fyzabad ... ..	56,276	30,848	87,123
Monghyr ... ..	6,472	41,281	47,753	Ghazipore ... ..	3,616	21,318	24,933
Durbhunga ... ..	1,793	33,286	35,079	Buxtee ... ..	3,199	3,323	6,522
Maidah ... ..	15,173	3,725	18,898	Moorshedabad ... ..	3,658	.....	3,658
Gya ... ..	1,870	16,851	18,721	Jaunpore ... ..	603	1,878	2,521
Mozufferpore ... ..	4,667	3,805	8,372	Gonda ... ..	1,320	508	1,888
Purneah ... ..	1,961	1,201	3,161	Hooghly ... ..	1,568	.....	1,568
Sonthal Pergunnahs ... ..	2,277	721	2,998	Burdwan ... ..	1,200	.....	1,200
Chumparan ... ..	401	.....	401	Other places ... ..	438	1,091	1,527
Total ... ..	2,92,197	4,70,249	7,62,446	Total ... ..	2,92,197	4,70,249	7,62,446

40. The rail exports in these grains are shown under "Other food-grains."

Exports by rail.

The quantity of such grains sent to Calcutta during the past year was as follows:—

Exporting district of Behar.					Imports into Calcutta, Other food-grains. Mds.	
Patna	...	...	...	...	...	49,377
Sonthal Pergunnahs	...	...	...	...	...	12,154
Bhagulpore	...	...	...	...	...	10,860
Shahabad	...	...	...	...	...	7,265
Monghyr	...	...	...	...	...	4,217
Mozufferpore	...	...	...	...	...	3,866
Total					...	87,739

41. The exports from Behar into Nepal were insignificant, as will be seen from the statement given below:—

Exports by road.

Names of supplying districts in Behar.				Miscellaneous Spring crops. Mds.	Miscellaneous Rain crops. Mds.	Total. Mds.
Mozufferpore	...	...	...	21	856	877
Purneah	...	...	...	525	...	525
Bhagulpore	...	...	...	27	467	492
Chumparun	...	...	...	17	133	150
Durbhunga	...	...	...	2	139	141
Sarun	...	...	...	66	...	66
Total				656	1,595	2,251

42. The registration at Buxar showed 15,593 maunds of spring crops, and 11,240 maunds of rain crops consigned to Ghazipore.

43. JUTE, RAW.—The total trade of Behar in raw jute registered during the past year is illustrated as follows:—

					Imports. Mds.	Exports. Mds.
By boat	...	...	...	...	5,061	2,48,557
„ rail	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ road	...	...	...	...	2,582	7
Total					7,643	2,48,564

44. The principal jute-growing districts in Behar are Purneah and Maldah, and the exports thence are to Bhuddressur and Calcutta. The importation of jute into Bhuddressur from Doolalunge was over two lakhs of maunds during the past year, and into Calcutta over 37,000 maunds. The following statement shows all the exporting districts of Behar and the places of destination:—

Names of supplying districts.			Quantity. Mds.	Places of destination.		Quantity. Mds.
Purneah	...	...	2,11,492	Hooghly	...	2,09,972
Maldah	...	...	33,276	Calcutta	...	37,895
Bhagulpore	...	...	2,065	Moorshedabad	...	379
Patna	...	...	1,100	Burdwan	...	168
Monghyr	...	...	624	Nuddea	...	143
Total			2,48,557	Total		2,48,557

45. GUNNY-BAGS.—The Behar trade in sacking or gunny-bags is illustrated in the following statement:—

					Imports. 1877-78. No. of bags.	Exports. 1877-78. No. of bags.
By boat	...	...	...	...	35,180	2,097,372
„ rail	...	...	...	...	6,345,060	Not registered.
„ road	...	...	...	...	109,712	13,056
Total					6,489,952	2,110,428

46. The imports of gunny-bags into Behar by country boats were not very large, the total being only 35,180 bags during the whole of the past year. The following statement

Imports by country boats.

shows all the importing districts of Behar, as well as the places from which the province derived its supply.—

Importing districts.	No. of bags.	Sources of supply.	No. of bags.
Sarun	8,150	Moorshedabad	14,420
Monghyr	6,160	Hooghly	8,840
Patna	6,070	Goruckpore	6,950
Bhagulpore	4,900	Seetapore	3,000
Durbhunga	4,030	Dinapore	1,600
Purneah	3,400	Fyzabad	250
Maldah	2,470	Mozufferpore	120
Total	35,180	Total	35,180

47. The road imports were due to gunny-bags registered when crossing the frontier from Nepal into British territory. The amount was trifling.

Imports by road.

Names of importing districts.	No. of bags.
Purneah	109,152
Bhagulpore	10
Total	109,162

48. The imports of gunny-bags by rail into Behar all came from Calcutta. The following statement shows the importing districts, with the quantities imported during the past year :—

Names of importing districts.	No. of bags.	Names of importing districts.	No. of bags.
Patna	3,656,135	Durbhunga	99,120
Bhagulpore	830,307	Mozufferpore	8,855
Monghyr	687,682	Purneah	22,750
Sonthal Pergunnahs	668,931	Total	6,345,060
Shahabad	371,280		

49. The export of gunny-bags from Purneah, Maldah, and Patna by river routes was larger than from any other districts of Behar. The supply from Purneah was for the most part derived from Doolalgunge, which does the largest trade with the mart of Bhuddessur, in the Hooghly district.

The following statement shows the number of gunny-bags sent during the year from Behar to places outside that province :—

Names of exporting districts.	No. of bags.	Places of destination.	No. of bags.
Purneah	1,321,430	Hooghly	627,200
Patna	430,410	Calcutta	586,234
Maldah	297,692	Goruckpore	690,736
Sarun	41,590	Ghazipore	99,250
Bhagulpore	5,350	Gonda	37,140
Sonthal Pergunnahs	500	Moorshedabad	25,512
Mozufferpore	400	Azimghur	26,200
Total	2,097,372	Other districts	5,100
		Total	2,097,372

50. GUNNY-CLOTH.—The import of gunny-cloth into Behar was 10,500 pieces, each piece containing twenty yards. The following statement shows the importing districts of Behar and the places of supply :—

Names of importing districts.	No. of pieces.	Names of supplying districts.	No. of pieces.
Patna	6,000	Calcutta	9,000
Monghyr	3,000	Moorshedabad	1,500
Purneah	950		
Bhagulpore	550		
Total	10,500	Total	10,500

Exports by all routes.

51. The export trade in gunny-cloth is represented by 5,500 pieces sent from Maldah to Moorshedabad.

52. LINSEED.—The linseed trade of Behar is illustrated in the following statement:—

				Import, 1877-78. Mds.	Export, 1877-78. Mds.
By boat	...	...	...	11,65,871	23,29,857
„ rail	...	...	...	Not registered.	15,40,727
„ road	...	...	...	2,54,698	58,729
Total				14,20,569	39,09,313

53. The imports by country boats were derived from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, with the exception of 3,292 maunds sent from the Bengal districts, and were consigned for the most part to Patna and Semuria, in Sarun. The Patna supply was all re-exported by rail, and the Semuria supply by boat, to Calcutta. The following statement shows all the importing districts of Behar, as well as the places of supply:—

Names of importing districts.	Quantity. Mds.	Names of supplying districts.	Quantity. Mds.
Patna	7,24,599	Goruckpore	4,96,020
Sarun	4,36,221	Gonda	2,14,132
Maldah	2,600	Baraich	1,48,785
Bhagulpore	741	Fyzabad	1,23,923
Purneah	500	Bustee	84,545
Monghyr	410	Azinghur	55,704
Durbhunga	400	Seetapore	29,955
Sonthal Pergunnahs	400	Ghazipore	4,638
		Nuddea	2,768
		Jaunpore	2,273
		Benares	1,772
		Other districts	1,356
Total	11,65,871	Total	11,65,871

54. The river-borne import trade of Patna City and Semuria during the past year is shown as under:—

Sources of supply.	Into Patna City. Mds.	Into Semuria. Mds.	Sources of supply	Into Patna City. Mds.	Into Semuria. Mds.
Goruckpore	3,95,516	56,404	Seetapore	625	30,330
Gonda	1,52,438	60,969	Ghazipore	4,022	.....
Baraich	16,345	1,31,790	Jaunpore	2,273	...
Fyzabad	40,261	1,17,153	Other places	2,828	2,075
Bustee	63,137	20,864			
Azinghur	46,040	9,681	Total	7,23,485	4,29,266

Imports by road.

55. The imports by road were almost all obtained from Nepal, and were distributed to the following districts:—

Names of importing districts.	Quantity. Mds.	Names of importing districts.	Quantity. Mds.
Mozufferpore	1,65,596	Sarun	1,163
Chumparun	59,156	Monghyr	247
Durbhunga	10,579	Patna	75
Purneah	7,800		
Bhagulpore	4,951	Total	2,49,567

56. The Buxar returns showed only 5,131 maunds as coming from Ghazipore to Buxar.

57. Nearly the whole of the Behar export by boat was consigned to Calcutta and Bhuddressur. The following statement shows the exporting districts of Behar and the places of destination:—

Names of exporting districts.	Quantity. Mds.	Places of destination	Quantity. Mds.
Patna	6,80,452	Calcutta	20,84,433
Durbhunga	4,42,649	Hooghly	2,02,657
Sarun	4,32,191	Nuddea	29,501
Monghyr	2,48,012	Moorshedabad	4,843
Bhagulpore	2,24,782	Burdwan	4,382
Mozufferpore	1,12,529	Rajshahye	2,579
Purneah	81,242	Ghazipore	996
Chumparun	46,461	Other places	466
Maldah	26,283		
Sonthal Pergunnahs	19,866	Total	23,29,857
Shahabad	15,390		
Total	23,29,857		

Exports by rail.

58. The exports by rail to Calcutta during the year amounted to 15,60,727 maunds, consigned from the following districts :—

Districts.	Quantity. Mds.	Districts.	Quantity. Mds.
Patna ... ..	12,52,983	Durbhunga ... ..	29,539
Bhagulpore ... ..	78,030	Mozufferpore ... ..	3,353
Shahabad ... ..	77,370	Purneah ... ..	1,329
Monghyr ... ..	57,054		
Sonthal Pergunnahs ... ..	41,069	Total ... ..	15,40,727

59. The exports by road were 38,729 maunds, of which 29,624 maunds were destined for Nepal from the following Behar districts :—

	Mds.		Mds.
Mozufferpore ... ..	17,683	Bhagulpore ... ..	617
Chumparun ... ..	5,175	Sarun ... ..	60
Durbhunga ... ..	4,596		
Purneah ... ..	1,493	Total ... ..	29,624

60. MUSTARD SEED.—The Behar trade in mustard seed for the past year is shown in the following statement :—

	Import. 1877-78.	Export. 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.
By boat ... ..	6,28,638	14,29,279
„ rail ... ..	Not registered	7,24,193
„ road ... ..	1,01,812	8,664
Total ... ..	7,30,450	21,62,136

61. The imports by country boats were entirely derived from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh. The following statement shows all the importing districts of Behar and the places of supply :—

Names of importing districts.	Quantity. Mds.	Names of supplying districts.	Quantity. Mds.
Patna ... ..	3,77,968	Goruckpore ... ..	2,25,861
Sarun ... ..	2,47,525	Gonda ... ..	1,50,595
Monghyr ... ..	780	Baraich ... ..	1,19,040
Bhagulpore ... ..	613	Fyzabad ... ..	82,545
Purneah ... ..	600	Azinghur ... ..	22,722
Maldah ... ..	588	Bustee ... ..	18,302
Sonthal Pergunnahs ... ..	564	Seetapore ... ..	6,105
		Jaunpore ... ..	1,474
		Ghazipore ... ..	1,083
		Other places ... ..	911
Total ... ..	6,28,638	Total ... ..	6,28,638

62. The road imports comprise 97,110 maunds consigned from Nepal, and 4,702 maunds from Ghazipore. The Nepal supply was destined as follows :—

	Mds.		Mds.
Mozufferpore ... ..	39,385	Sarun ... ..	1,252
Bhagulpore ... ..	21,169	Monghyr ... ..	225
Purneah ... ..	16,284	Patna ... ..	125
Chumparun ... ..	14,326	Shahabad ... ..	4
Durbhunga ... ..	4,340		
		Total ... ..	97,110

63. More than two-thirds of the total exports from Behar by country boats found its way to Calcutta. The next most important importing mart was Bhuddressur, which received

2,34,039 maunds. The following statement shows the exporting districts of Behar and the places of destination :—

Names of exporting districts.	Quantity. Mds.	Places of destination.	Quantity. Mds.
Patna ... ..	2,70,939	Calcutta ... ..	9,97,170
Bhagulpore ... ..	2,46,546	Hooghly ... ..	2,33,839
Purneah ... ..	2,19,961	Moorshedabad ... ..	1,30,810
Durbhunga ... ..	2,09,937	Burdwan ... ..	26,155
Sarun ... ..	1,98,834	Rajshahye ... ..	16,782
Monghyr ... ..	1,82,301	Dacca ... ..	11,573
Chumparun ... ..	29,511	Nuddea ... ..	6,297
Sonthal Pergunnahs ... ..	24,129	Goruckpore ... ..	3,051
Maldah ... ..	17,982	Jessore ... ..	1,780
Mozufferpore ... ..	17,085	Furreedpore ... ..	1,430
Shahabad ... ..	12,054	Other districts ... ..	392
Total ... ..	14,29,279	Total ... ..	14,29,279

Exports by rail.

64. The quantity exported by rail was entirely consigned to Calcutta from the following districts :—

Districts.	Quantity. Mds.	Districts.	Quantity. Mds.
Patna ... ..	5,74,568	Bhagulpore ... ..	14,427
Sonthal Pergunnahs ... ..	46,840	Purneah ... ..	2,355
Monghyr ... ..	39,386	Mozufferpore ... ..	678
Durbhunga ... ..	30,571	Total ... ..	7,24,193
Shahabad ... ..	15,568		

Exports by road

65. The exports by road are made up from the amounts sent into Nepal and Calcutta from the following Behar districts :—

	Mds.		Mds.
Purneah ... ..	3,708	Bhagulpore ... ..	87
Durbhunga ... ..	2,809	Sarun ... ..	40
Mozufferpore ... ..	1,501	Total ... ..	8,664
Chumparun ... ..	519		

66. COTTON, RAW.—The total trade of Behar in raw cotton during the past year was as follows :—

	Imports. 1877-78. Mds.	Exports. 1877-78. Mds.
By boat ... ..	29,175	963
„ rail ... ..	Not registered	328
„ road ... ..	7,795	10,535
Total ... ..	36,970	11,826

67. The imports by country boats were obtained from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, chiefly from Mirzapore and Ghazipore, which supplied 12,506 maunds and 10,420 maunds respectively. The following statement shows the importing districts of Behar, and the sources from which the supply was derived during 1877-78 :—

Names of importing districts in Behar.	Quantity. Mds.	Sources of supply.	Quantity. Mds.
Patna ... ..	9,141	Mirzapore ... ..	12,506
Bhagulpore ... ..	8,344	Ghazipore ... ..	10,420
Purneah ... ..	7,393	Cawnpore ... ..	2,702
Sarun ... ..	1,823	Fyzabad ... ..	1,646
Maldah ... ..	1,760	Allahabad ... ..	1,168
Durbhunga ... ..	674	Banda ... ..	450
Mozufferpore ... ..	32	Goruckpore ... ..	205
Shahabad ... ..	8	Moorshedabad ... ..	70
Total ... ..	29,175	Dacca ... ..	8
		Total ... ..	29,175

### Imports by road.

68. The imports by road from Nepal were destined as follows :—

Names of importing districts in Behar.						Quantity.
						Mds.
Purneah	...	...	...	...	...	2,048
Bhagulpore	...	...	...	...	...	365
Durbhunga	...	...	...	...	...	251
					Total	2,664

69. The imports by road from the North-Western Provinces, registered at Buxar, amounted to 5,131 maunds consigned from Ghazipore.

### Exports by river and rail.

70. The exports by river and rail amounted to 1,291 maunds, of which 1,092 maunds were sent to

## Calcutta.

71. Of the total exports by road, 5,860 maunds are returned as going from Buxar to Ghazipore, and 4,675 maunds to Nepal from the following Behar districts:—

### Exports by road.

Districts.			Quantity.	Districts.			Quantity.
			Mds.				Mds.
Chumparun ...	...	...	3,164	Bhagulpore ...	...	...	93
Mozufferpore ...	...	...	664	Purneah ...	...	...	92
Sarun ...	...	...	427				
Patna ...	...	...	235			Total ...	4,675

72. INDIGO.—The indigo trade of Behar, registered during the past year, was as follows :—

					Imports.	Exports.
					1877-78.	1877-78.
					Mds.	Mds.
By boat	...	...	...	...	1,442	1,100
„ rail	...	...	...	...	...	1,13,376
„ road	...	...	...	...	252	14
Total					1,694	1,14,490

73. The imports by country boats, amounting to 1,442 maunds, were consigned\* from Gorruckpore to Patna for re-export thence by rail to Calcutta.

### Imports by country boats.

74. The rail exports were sent to Calcutta, and were consigned from the following districts:—

### Exports by rail.

Names of exporting districts.	Quantity.	Names of exporting districts	Quantity.
	Mds.		Mds.
Patna ...	67,341	Purneah ...	3,629
Durbhunga ...	14,147	Shahabad ...	2,758
Mozufferpore ...	13,608	Monghyr ...	423
Sonthal Pergunnahs ...	5,809		
Bhagulpore ...	5,661		
		Total ...	1,13,376

75. The districts shown are not in all cases those in which the indigo was produced, but those in which it was first carried by rail. As regards the railway figures, the "actual gross weight of each consignment (not always of each commodity) is shown on invoices." In order, therefore, to ascertain the actual quantity of indigo carried by rail, a deduction would have to be made on account of the chests containing the indigo.

76. **SALTPETRE.**—The saltpetre trade of Behar is illustrated in the following statement :—

Specification of routes						Imports. 1877-78.	Exports. 1877-78.
						Mds.	Mds.
By boat	...	...	...	...	...	1,730	71,092
„ rail	...	...	...	...	...	Not registered	4,26,794
road	...	...	...	...	...	11,486	7,318
Total						...	13,216
							5,05,204

Imports by country boats.

77. The river-borne imports were consigned from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, as shown in the following statement:—

Names of importing districts.	Quantity. Mds.	Names of supplying districts.	Quantity. Mds.
Patna ... ..	1,410	Goruckpore ... ..	555
Sarun ... ..	320	Azimghur ... ..	540
		Ghazipore ... ..	435
		Gonda ... ..	200
Total ... ..	1,730	Total ... ..	1,730

78. The quantity imported by road from Nepal was destined for Mozufferpore 9,890 maunds, and Chumparun 648 maunds. The Buxar returns showed an importation of 948 maunds of saltpetre sent to that station from Ghazipore.

79. The exports by country boats were shipped largely from Sarun and Mozufferpore districts. The destination of the exports was chiefly to Calcutta. The following statement shows the exporting districts of Behar and the places of destination:—

Names of exporting districts.	Quantity. Mds.	Places of destination.	Quantity. Mds.
Sarun ... ..	24,332	Calcutta ... ..	66,606
Mozufferpore ... ..	18,566	Nuddea ... ..	2,929
Patna ... ..	13,268	Goruckpore ... ..	1,399
Durbhunga ... ..	9,909	Rajshahyo ... ..	58
Bhagulpore ... ..	2,825	Bustoe ... ..	50
Monghyr ... ..	1,812	Baraich ... ..	50
Chumparun ... ..	380		
Total ... ..	71,092	Total ... ..	71,092

Exports by rail.

80. The rail exports were despatched to Calcutta, and were consigned from the under-mentioned

Behar districts:—

	Mds.
Patna ... ..	3,65,255
Durbhunga ... ..	40,103
Mozufferpore ... ..	9,811
Monghyr ... ..	8,164
Bhagulpore ... ..	1,435
Shahabad ... ..	1,324
Sonthal Pergunnahs... ..	702
Total ... ..	4,26,794

Exports by road.

81. The road exports were destined for Nepal, and were consigned from the following Behar districts:—

	Mds.
From Mozufferpore ... ..	6,677
„ Durbhunga ... ..	502
„ Chumparun ... ..	135
„ Purneah ... ..	4
Total ... ..	7,318

82. Deducting imports from exports, the net surplus quantity exported from Behar amounted, during the past year, to 4,91,988 maunds, as against 4,69,500 maunds in the preceding year.

Net exports from Behar.

83. TEA, INDIAN.—The trade of Behar in Indian tea for the past year is illustrated in the following table:—

	Imports, 1877-78.	Exports, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.
By boat ... ..	26	.....
„ rail ... ..	...	85,829
„ road ... ..	...	...
Total ... ..	26	85,829



84. During the past year 85,829 maunds of Indian tea were exported from Behar by rail to Calcutta. Of this quantity 85,209 maunds were sent from Darjeeling, Kurseong, the Terai, and Dooars *via* Caragola. None of this tea is produced in Behar. It is shown in the Behar trade because it first found its way to the railway in Behar.

85. COTTON PIECE-GOODS, EUROPEAN.—The trade of Behar in cotton piece-goods (European) is illustrated in the following statement :—

				Imports.	Exports.
				1877-78.	1877-78.
				Rs.	Rs.
By boat	...	...	...	1,75,309	11,800
By rail	...	...	...	3,15,88,941	Not registered
By road	...	...	...	69,893	9,36,580
Total				3,18,34,143	9,48,380

86. The river-borne imports were almost entirely derived direct from Calcutta. The table below shows the importing districts of Behar and places of supply :—

Importing districts	Value.	Whence imported.	Value.
	Rs.		Rs.
Patna	1,08,000	Calcutta	1,68,259
Purneah	35,000	Nuddea	7,050
Monghyr	17,000		
Maldah	13,800	Total	1,75,309
Other places	1,509		
Total	1,75,309		

Imports by rail.

87. The imports by rail were all from Calcutta and Howrah, and were consigned to the following Behar districts :—

Names of importing districts.	Value.
	Rs.
Patna	1,47,85,236
Sonthal Pergunnahs	42,46,800
Purneah	35,80,343
Bhagulpore	31,04,505
Shahabad	24,95,838
Monghyr	19,98,619
Durbhunga	9,33,204
Mozufferpore	4,44,396
Total	3,15,88,941

Exports by country boats.

88. The exporting districts of Behar and the places of destination are given below :—

Names of exporting districts.	Value.	Places of destination.	Value.
	Rs.		Rs.
Patna	9,300	Goruckpore	9,300
Maldah	2,500	Moorshedabad	2,500
Total	11,800	Total	11,800

Exports by road.

89. The exports by road to Nepal were as follows :—

	Value.
	Rs.
From Champaran	3,84,785
„ Purneah	1,65,378
„ Bhagulpore	91,802
„ Mozufferpore	69,426
„ Patna	47,848
„ Sarun	35,118
„ Durbhunga	9,512
Total	8,03,869

90. The registration at Buxar showed that goods valued at Rs. 1,32,711 were sent from Buxar to Ghazipore during the past year.

91. Deducting exports from imports, there remained piece-goods valued at Rs. 3,08,85,763 for consumption within the Behar districts. The population of Behar being 20,412,527

Rate of consumption per head of the population.

souls, the consumption in the province during the year will be at the rate of Rs. 1-8-2 per head, as against Rs. 1-2-8 in the previous year.

92. The details of the piece-goods trade, as registered during the past two years, are shown below :—

As per Internal Registration of 1876-77.				As per Behar Registration of 1877-78.		
DISTRICTS.	Gross imports.	Gross exports.	Net imports.	DISTRICTS.	Gross imports.	Gross exports.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Patna ... ..	1,35,97,900	20,41,400	1,15,56,500	Patna ... ..	1,48,94,236	57,148
Gya ... ..	49,200	..	49,200	Shahabad ... ..	25,52,900	1,32,711
Shahabad ... ..	20,72,300	2,01,000	18,71,300	Muzafferpore ... ..	4,45,616	68,426
Muzafferpore ... ..	13,65,500	1,52,300	12,13,200	Durbhunga ... ..	9,33,204	6,512
Durbhunga ... ..	90,800	17,160	73,600	Sarun ... ..	..	35,118
Sarun ... ..	53,700	1,44,900	..	Chumparun ... ..	11,352	3,84,785
Chumparun ... ..	1,29,400	2,69,400	..	Monghyr ... ..	20,15,619	..
Monghyr ... ..	14,39,800	..	14,39,800	Bhagulpore ... ..	31,05,264	91,602
Bhagulpore ... ..	19,48,400	68,000	18,83,400	Purneah ... ..	86,15,343	1,65,378
Purneah ... ..	27,66,800	1,51,900	26,14,700	Maldah ... ..	13,800	2,500
Sonthal Pergunnahs ... ..	27,48,200	1,80,200	25,68,000	Sonthal Pergunnahs ... ..	42,46,800	..
Total	2,62,62,600	32,04,200	2,30,58,400	Total ...	3,18,34,143	9,48,380
Calculated results as to rates of consumption.	Net imports as shown above.	Population of Behar (excluding Maldah).	Consumption per head of the population.	Net imports (after deducting re-exports.)	Population of Behar (including Maldah)	Consumption per head of the population.
	Rs.	Souls.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Souls.	Rs. A. P.
	2,30,58,400	19,736,101	1 2 8	3,08,85,763	20,412,527	1 8 2

93. The figures showing the imports and exports for 1876-77 include imports and exports between districts in Behar. These imports and exports are not shown in the figures for 1877-78.

94. COTTON TWIST AND YARN, EUROPEAN.—The trade of Behar in cotton twist and yarn, European, is thus illustrated :—

				Imports, 1877-78. Mds.	Exports, 1877-78. Mds.
By boat	..	..	..	76	14
„ rail	..	..	..	18,975	Not registered.
„ road	..	..	..	3	10
Total	..	..	..	19,054	24

Imports by all routes

95. The imports were entirely derived from the Calcutta market, and were sent to the following districts :—

Districts	Quantity. Mds.	Districts.	Quantity. Mds.
Sonthal Pergunnahs ... ..	6,147	Durbhunga ... ..	972
Patna ... ..	5,687	Maldah ... ..	35
Bhagulpore ... ..	3,103	Other districts ... ..	3
Purneah ... ..	2,197	Total ... ..	19,054
Monghyr ... ..	851		
Shahabad ... ..	59		

Salt.

96. The salt trade of Behar during the past year was as follows :—

Specification of routes.			Imports, 1877-78. Mds.	Exports, 1877-78. Mds.
By boat	..	..	16,04,489	2,04,129
„ rail	..	..	13,93,098	Not registered.
„ road	..	..	212	1,17,349
Total	..	..	30,87,799	3,21,478

97. The imports by country boats were shipped direct from Calcutta and Hooghly, excepting a total of 1,57,708 maunds, of which 1,32,611 maunds went from Kooshtea.

Imports by country boats.

98. The following statement shows in detail all the importing districts of Behar, as well as the places of supply :—

Names of importing districts.	Quantity. 1877-78. Mds.	Names of supplying districts.	Quantity. 1877-78. Mds.
Purneah ...	3,76,014	Calcutta and Hooghly ...	15,36,781
Monghyr ...	3,74,856	Nuddea ...	1,32,611
Durbhunga ...	2,36,704	Moorshdabad ...	21,805
Bhagulpore ...	2,25,926	Burdwan ...	1,057
Maldah ...	1,80,813	Pubna ...	713
Sarun ...	1,57,309	Jessore ...	492
Patna ...	1,10,683	Furreedpore ...	475
Mozufferpore ...	17,439	Dacca ...	380
Shahabad ...	7,435	Goruckpore ...	175
Sonthal Pergunnahs ...	7,110		
Chumparun ...	200		
Total ...	16,94,489	Total ...	16,94,489

Imports by rail.

99. The imports by rail were likewise all from Calcutta and Howrah, and were destined for the under-mentioned districts :—

Into	Exports from Calcutta and Howrah, 1877-78. Mds.	Into	Exports from Calcutta and Howrah, 1877-78. Mds.
Patna ...	9,02,901	Purneah ...	2,781
Shahabad ...	2,28,268	Mozufferpore ...	508
Bhagulpore ...	1,04,103		
Sonthal Pergunnahs ...	78,519	Total ...	13,93,098
Monghyr ...	63,189		
Durbhunga ...	12,829		

Exports by country boats.

100. The total registered exports by country boats were 2,04,129 maunds during 1877-78, as shown below :—

Names of exporting districts.	Quantity. Mds.	Places of destination.	Quantity. Mds.
Patna ...	1,51,040	Goruckpore ...	1,66,876
Sarun ...	52,263	Azimghur ...	17,865
Mozufferpore ...	601	Ghazipore ...	9,001
Monghyr ...	225	Bustee ...	4,821
		Fyzabad ...	3,229
		Gonda ...	1,160
		Other places ...	1,177
Total ...	2,04,129	Total ...	2,04,129

Exports by roads.

101. The exports by road to Nepal were consigned from the following districts :—

From	1877-78. Mds.	From	1877-78. Mds.
Mozufferpore ...	27,958	Sarun ...	435
Purneah ...	13,807	Patna ...	310
Chumparun ...	12,933	Shahabad ...	122
Bhagulpore ...	10,220		
Durbhunga ...	5,609	Total ...	71,394

102. The quantity of salt despatched from Buxar to Ghazipore amounted to 45,955 maunds during the past year.

Total salt trade of all Behar districts.

103. The total trade of all the Behar districts is shown separately, as follows :—

Imports.	1877-78. Mds.	Exports.	1877-78. Mds.
Patna ...	10,13,584	Patna ...	1,51,350
Monghyr ...	4,38,045	Sarun ...	52,698
Purneah ...	3,78,795	Shahabad ...	46,077
Bhagulpore ...	3,30,029	Mozufferpore ...	28,559
Durbhunga ...	2,49,533	Purneah ...	13,807
Shahabad ...	2,35,703	Chumparun ...	12,933
Maldah ...	1,80,813	Bhagulpore ...	10,220
Sarun ...	1,57,309	Durbhunga ...	5,609
Sonthal Pergunnahs ...	85,629	Monghyr ...	225
Mozufferpore ...	17,947		
Chumparun ...	412		
Total ...	30,87,799	Total ...	3,21,478

104. Deducting exports from imports, there remained 27,66,321 maunds of licit salt for local consumption within the Stocks for local consumption, both of licit salt for local consumption within the as regards licit and illicit salt several Behar districts. The population of Behar being 20,412,527 souls, the consumption during the year was at the rate of 5 seers 6½ chittacks, or 10lbs. 13oz. per head, as against 7lbs. 13oz. per head in the preceding year. The details of the trade are shown below in a comparative form for the past two years 1876-77 and 1877-78:—

As per INTERNAL REGISTRATION OF 1876-77.				As per BEHAR REGISTRATION OF 1877-78.		
DISTRICTS.	Gross import.	Gross export.	Net import.	DISTRICTS.	Gross import.	Gross export.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.
Patna ... ..	9,32,300	6,16,800	3,15,500	Patna ... ..	10,13,584	1,51,350
Gya ... ..	88,500	.....	88,500	Shahabad ... ..	2,35,703	46,077
Shahabad ... ..	1,93,000	50,500	1,42,500	Mozufferpore ... ..	17,947	28,559
Mozufferpore ... ..	1,43,400	35,100	1,08,300	Durbhunga ... ..	2,49,533	5,609
Durbhunga ... ..	1,87,700	10,700	1,77,000	Sarun ... ..	1,57,309	52,698
Sarun ... ..	2,85,500	65,300	2,20,200	Chumparun ... ..	412	12,933
Chumparun ... ..	79,800	9,000	70,800	Monghyr ... ..	4,38,045	225
Monghyr ... ..	2,22,800	100	2,22,500	Bhagulpore ... ..	3,30,029	10,230
Bhagulpore ... ..	1,95,700	6,700	1,89,000	Purneah ... ..	3,78,795	13,807
Purneah ... ..	3,46,500	13,000	3,33,500	Maldah ... ..	1,80,813	.....
Sonthal Pergunnahs ...	63,900	21,000	62,900	Sonthal Pergunnahs ...	85,620	.....
Total ...	27,58,700	8,28,200	19,30,500	Total ...	30,87,799	3,21,478
Calculated results as to rates of consumption.	Net import as shown above.	Population of Behar (excluding Maldah).	Consumption per head of the population.	Net imports (after deducting re-exports).	Population of Behar (including Maldah).	Consumption per head of the population.
	Mds.	Souls.	lb. oz.	Mds.	Souls.	lb. oz.
	19,30,500	19,736,101	7 13	27,66,321	20,412,527	10 13

105. The figures for 1876-77 include imports and exports between districts in Behar. The figures for 1877-78 do not include those figures, and, in fact, shows only inter-provincial traffic. The rate as calculated for 1876-77 does not include the consumption of the Maldah district, which was then within the Rajshahye division. If, for the sake of comparison, the net imports of Maldah were added to the net imports of Behar for 1876-77, the rate per head for that year would be 8lbs. 4oz., instead of 7lbs. 13oz. as shown above.

106. The following is a detailed statement relating to the saltpetre-manufacturing districts of Behar for the past two years 1876-77 and 1877-78:—

NAME OF DISTRICT.				Total quantity of refined saltpetre manufactured.		Quantity of puckwa salt passed into consumption.	
				1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
				Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Chumparun ... ..	...	...	...	42,703	63,261	40,697	63,261
Sarun ... ..	...	...	...	63,069	89,297	53,221	89,297
Mozufferpore ... ..	...	...	...	1,21,127	1,53,733	1,12,259	1,53,733
Durbhunga ... ..	...	...	...	65,634	69,838	63,135	69,838
Patna ... ..	...	...	...	3,566	6,938	3,059	6,938
Shahabad ... ..	...	...	...	3,622	6,833	3,400	6,833
Gya ... ..	...	...	...	.....	8,810	.....	8,810
Total ...				2,99,621	3,88,710	2,75,801	3,88,710

107. The whole question of the amount of common salt produced in the manufacture of saltpetre, and illicitly passed into consumption, is now under consideration, and any speculations on the subject would be inopportune at the present time.

No.	List of Articles.	By Country Boats				By Rail	By Road.				Grand Total of Imports.	
		From Bengal.	From N.-W. Provinces, and Oudh.	From Assam.	Total.		Registered at Buxar.	Registered at the ports on the frontier of Nepal.	Quantity.	Value.		
I	Animals, living (for sale)—											Rs.
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules No.						988	345	1,333	25	1,358	67,650
	2.—Cattle .....	4,194	410		4,604		3,488		5,488	55,700	41,801	12,56,730
	3.—Sheep and goats .....						5,700		5,700	13,900	19,658	39,318
	4.—Other kinds .....						52		52	42,916	42,908	85,886
II	Borax .....	4			4						4	44
III	Building materials—											
	1.—Lime and limestone .....	3,172	2,823		5,994		6		6	905	6,005	5,223
	2.—Canes and rattans .....	5,162			5,162							8,158
IV	Cinchona .....										7	10
V	Coal and coke .....	28,248	8,624		37,872		144		144	55	38,071	19,035
VI	Cotton, raw .....	78	29,007		29,175		5,131		5,131	2,064	30,970	5,54,550
VII	Ditto manufactured .....											
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ..	76			76		18,975		3		19,054	13,33,780
	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian) .....	38			38					1,068	1,106	44,240
	3.—Piece-goods (European) Rs.	1,75,369			1,75,369		57,071		57,071	12,822	3,18,34,143	
	4.—Ditto (Indian) .....	71,858	4,832		76,690		19,330		19,330	10,900		1,06,980
IX	Drugs and medicines—											
	1.—Other sorts, not intoxicating .....	8,300	6,823		15,185					8,241		13,485
	2.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) .. Mds.	690			690					2	701	7,010
X	Dyeing materials—											
	1.—Indigo .....		1,442		1,442		252		252		1,694	3,38,800
	2.—Madder or manjit .....									758	758	6,084
	3.—Safflower .....	5	15		20					419	459	8,780
	4.—Turnerie .....	80	12,184		12,264		35		35	7,187	10,456	1,16,016
	5.—Other kinds .....	1,716			1,716					40	1,756	8,780
XI	Earthenware and porcelain .. Rs.	523	100		623					513		1,136
XII	Fibrous products—											
	1.—Jute, raw .....	4,961	100		5,061					2,582	7,643	22,929
	2.—Jute, manufactured .....											
	3.—Gunny-bags .....	24,800	10,320		35,180		550		550	109,102	6,48,952	14,27,789
	4.—Gunny-cloths .....	10,500			10,500						10,500	25,250
	5.—Other fibres, raw .....						154		154	18,852	19,000	95,111
	6.—Ditto manufacture .....	82	28		110		43		43	4,069	4,222	33,770
XIII	Fruits and nuts—											
	1.—Coconuts .....	13,35,223			13,35,223					808	13,36,031	26,721
	2.—All other kinds .....	5,589	2,183		7,772					2,458	10,230	30,680
XIV												

STATEMENT No. II.—Showing the export trade of Behar in all staples of Traffic registered during the year 1877-78.  
EXPORTS FROM BEHAR.

Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	BY COUNTRY BOAT				BY RAIL	BY ROAD			GRAND TOTAL OF EXPORTS.		
		Into Bengal.	Into North-Western Provinces, and Oudh.	Into Assam.	Total.		Registered at Buxar.		Registered at the posts on the frontier of Nepal.	Quantity.	Value.	
							Into North-Western Provinces, and Oudh.	Into Punjab.				
I	Animals, living (for sale) —											
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.	5,012	.....	.....	5,012	.....	519	.....	77	594	Rs. 29,800	
	2.—Cattle ... ..	1,213	.....	.....	1,213	.....	6,315	.....	17,875	24,903	8,67,080	
	3.—Sheep and goats ... ..	969	.....	.....	969	.....	1	.....	28,198	28,411	55,422	
	4.—Other kinds ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	48,762	49,732	99,464	
II	Borax ... .. Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	38	
III	Building materials—											
	1.—Lime and limestone ... ..	5,721	100	.....	5,821	.....	.....	.....	191	6,012	4,506	
VI	Canes and rattans ... .. Ra.	90	38	.....	128	.....	.....	.....	417	.....	545	
VII	Coal and coke ... .. Mds.	1,227	900	.....	2,127	.....	3	.....	8	2,136	1,088	
VIII	Cotton, raw ... ..	963	.....	.....	963	328	5,860	.....	5,860	4,675	1,77,360	
	Ditto, manufactured—											
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ... ..	14	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	10	24	1,680	
	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian) ... ..	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	520	530	21,200	
	3.—Piece-goods (European) Ra.	2,500	9,300	.....	11,800	.....	1,32,711	.....	8,03,969	.....	9,46,380	
	4.—Ditto ditto (Indian) ... ..	9,479	.....	127	9,606	.....	12,178	.....	1,89,567	.....	2,11,361	
IX	Drugs and medicines—											
	2.—Other sorts not intoxicating ... ..	984	.....	.....	984	.....	.....	.....	3,986	.....	4,970	
	3.—Intoxicating (drugs other than opium) Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	17	170	
X	Dyeing materials—											
	1.—Indigo ... ..	1,100	.....	.....	1,100	1,13,376	.....	.....	14	1,14,490	3,28,96,000	
	2.—Madder or manjit ... ..	134	24	.....	158	.....	.....	.....	1	159	1,273	
	3.—Safflower ... ..	12	13	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	403	428	5,560	
	4.—Turmeric ... ..	250	847	8	805	.....	.....	.....	880	1,185	7,110	
	5.—Other kinds ... ..	4	498	.....	497	.....	.....	.....	189	636	2,180	
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... Ra.	6	810	.....	816	.....	.....	.....	3,507	.....	4,323	
XII	Fibrous products—											
	1.—Jute, raw ... .. Mds.	2,48,557	.....	.....	2,48,557	.....	.....	.....	7	2,48,564	7,45,692	
	2.—Do., manufactured ... No.	1,236,296	861,076	.....	2,097,372	.....	4,300	.....	8,756	21,10,428	4,64,294	
	2b. Gunny-bags ... .. Pcs.	5,500	.....	.....	5,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,500	18,750	
	3.—Other fibres, raw ... .. Mds.	508	.....	.....	508	.....	.....	.....	877	886	4,425	
	4.—Ditto manufactured ... ..	610	.....	.....	610	.....	.....	.....	112	531	4,248	
XIII	Fruits and nuts—											
	1.—Coconuts ... .. No.	.....	1,44,400	.....	1,44,400	.....	31,500	.....	33,520	2,09,429	4,188	
	2.—All other kinds ... .. Mds.	25,360	537	.....	25,897	.....	24	.....	4,085	30,006	90,018	
XIV	Grain and pulse—											
	1.—Wheat ... ..	14,32,471	23,677	340	14,56,487	7,16,387	583	.....	583	2,411	59,85,537	
	2.—Gram and pulse ... ..	11,39,632	2,62,025	1,988	13,98,645	6,91,987	2,454	.....	2,454	13,805	57,64,977	
	3.—Other spring crops ... ..	1,55,583	1,50,614	.....	2,92,197	87,780	15,688	.....	15,593	566	7,92,370	
	4.—Rice, husked ... ..	3,85,488	6,30,804	.....	10,16,292	1,66,448	96,774	.....	96,774	17,923	38,63,306	
	5.—Do., unhusked ... ..	5,011	79,601	.....	84,612	.....	1,905	.....	1,905	8,084	1,41,993	
	6.—Other rain crops ... ..	4,537	4,66,712	.....	4,70,249	.....	11,240	.....	1,595	4,83,964	9,66,168	
XV	Gums and resins ... ..	.....	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	80	
XVI	Hides and skins—											
	1.—Hides of cattle ... .. No.	24,074	5,800	.....	29,874	.....	3,420	.....	3,420	2,745	71,858	
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ... ..	29,491	.....	.....	29,491	.....	.....	.....	534	30,025	15,013	
XVII	Horns ... .. Mds.	1,050	.....	.....	1,050	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,050	10,500	
XVIII	Lac—											
	1.—Dye ... ..	.....	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	24	84	1,360	
	2.—Stick and other kinds ... ..	400	50	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	271	721	10,815	
XIX	Leather—											
	1.—Unmanufactured ... .. No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	500	
	2.—Manufactured ... .. Ra.	2,135	8,005	.....	11,130	.....	7,280	.....	4,234	.....	22,650	
XX	Liquors ... ..	.....	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	2,907	4,507	4,507	
XXI	Metals ... ..	4,035	1,185	.....	5,220	.....	.....	.....	1,158	6,378	6,378	
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—											
	1.—Brass and copper ... .. Mds.	120	.....	.....	120	.....	149	.....	149	3,121	1,35,600	
	2.—Iron ... ..	83	10,268	.....	10,351	.....	8,504	.....	8,504	22,096	2,20,960	
	3.—Other metals ... ..	60	167	.....	227	.....	1,167	.....	1,501	2,775	41,625	
XXIII	Oils ... ..	1,115	20	22	1,167	.....	.....	.....	1,243	2,509	28,788	
XXIV	Paints and colours ... ..	31	919	.....	950	.....	8	.....	408	1,366	58,790	
XXV	Provisions—											
	1.—Ghee ... ..	59,036	16	.....	59,052	.....	.....	.....	126	59,178	11,83,560	
	2.—Other kinds ... ..	94,321	1,208	90	95,704	.....	414	.....	77,305	1,78,423	5,20,309	
XXVI	Salt ... ..	1,081	2,03,008	.....	2,04,129	.....	45,955	.....	71,394	3,21,478	14,46,661	
XXVII	Saltpetre, &c.—											
	1.—Saltpetre ... ..	69,603	1,489	.....	71,092	4,26,794	.....	.....	7,318	5,05,204	30,31,234	
	2.—Other saline substances ... ..	78,495	7,883	85	86,463	.....	22	.....	67,172	87,158	2,17,895	
XXIX	Seeds—											
	1.—Oil-seeds—											
	a.—Linseed ... ..	23,37,6145	1,148	.....	23,38,962	15,40,727	.....	.....	20,624	39,09,313	1,84,37,282	
	b.—Mustard and rape ... ..	14,38,393	3,131	.....	14,31,624	7,24,193	.....	.....	6,419	31,62,136	86,48,544	
	c.—Til or gingelly ... ..	3,195	.....	.....	3,195	.....	.....	.....	23	8,218	9,054	
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... ..	4,00,401	250	.....	4,00,711	.....	.....	.....	140	4,00,851	9,01,914	
	2.—Other seeds—											
	a.—Indigo-seed ... ..	6,906	300	.....	7,006	.....	.....	.....	142	7,238	96,190	
	c.—Other kinds ... ..	9,040	.....	.....	9,040	.....	.....	.....	7	9,045	18,106	
XXX	Silk—											
	1.—Raw ... ..	40	.....	.....	40	350	83	.....	83	568	2,78,000	
	2.—Manufactured ... .. Ra.	6,145	.....	.....	6,145	.....	2,700	.....	2,700	237	9,073	
XXXI	Spices ... .. Mds.	42,304	2,540	34	44,878	.....	3,374	.....	3,374	9,564	2,80,080	
XXXII	Botel-nuts ... ..	.....	117	.....	117	.....	.....	.....	6,110	6,227	37,369	
XXXIII	Stone and marble ... ..	1,76,725	2,603	105	1,79,333	.....	.....	.....	2,169	1,81,502	3,63,904	
XXXIV	Sugar—											
	1.—Refined ... ..	60,232	692	20	60,944	.....	3,207	.....	6,589	70,720	8,48,640	
	2.—Unrefined ... ..	32,171	227	215	32,613	.....	40,540	.....	22,013	96,168	3,80,664	
XXXV	Tea—											
	1.—Indian ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	85,820	.....	.....	.....	85,820	66,66,380	
XXXVI	Tobacco ... ..	2,69,624	1,31,581	255	3,91,260	.....	499	.....	17,336	4,09,096	30,45,475	
XXXVII	Wood—											
	1.—Timber ... ..	43,060	660	.....	43,730	.....	.....	.....	.....	43,730	1,31,196	
	2.—Firewood ... ..	1,035	.....	.....	1,035	.....	.....	.....	120	1,161	360	
	3.—Bamboo ... .. No.	.....	5,775	.....	5,775	.....	.....	.....	15,632	21,307	2,130	
XXXVIII	Wool—											
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ... .. Ra.	30,355	.....	.....	30,355	.....	3,350	.....	60,141	.....	88,546	
XXXIX	All other articles of merchandise—											
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ..	57,808	2,245	300	60,353	.....	.....	.....	8,893	.....	69,246	
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	40,243	6,411	208	46,867	.....	.....	.....	38,548	.....	85,409	
	Total value ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,49,85,188	

\* Including 1,366 maunds of wheat registered at the road stations of the Calcutta cordon.  
† Ditto 1,000 " of gram " ditto  
‡ These figures are shown under "other food-grains" in the railway returns.  
§ Including 9,105 maunds of linseed registered at the road stations of the Calcutta cordon.  
|| Ditto 2,245 " of mustard seed ditto



## CHAPTER IV.

### FRONTIER TRADE BETWEEN BENGAL AND OTHER PROVINCES IN BRITISH INDIA.

THE total value of the inter-provincial traffic between Bengal and other provinces in British India, registered during the past two years, is shown as follows:—

Imports into Bengal.				Exports from Bengal.			
		1876-77.	1877-78.			1876-77.	1877-78.
		Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.
From Assam ...	...	3,62,17,878	3,94,51,813	Into Assam ...	...	1,22,99,416	1,50,42,255
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	...	5,37,11,514	5,62,83,506	„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	...	2,94,94,840	3,79,50,837
„ Punjab ...	...	34,32,112	31,28,938	„ Punjab ...	...	1,80,22,610	1,57,56,624
„ Central Provinces ...	...	4,02,363	11,77,330	„ Central Provinces ...	...	8,87,050	14,68,218
„ Rajpootana States ...	...	6,94,247	3,03,221	„ Rajpootana States ...	...	12,51,380	12,29,505
„ Nizam's territory ...	...	1,000	.....	„ Nizam's Territory ...	...	11,700	10,231
„ Madras ...	...	10,76,433	11,42,016	„ Madras ...	...	10,78,832	14,57,623
„ Bombay ...	...	38,959	50,044	„ Bombay ...	...	3,72,810	7,55,696
Total ...	...	9,55,74,506	10,15,36,868	Total ...	...	6,34,18,638	7,36,70,939

2. The trade in respect to the principal staples, registered during the past two years, is shown in the abstract statements given below:—

#### IMPORTS INTO BENGAL.

CHIEF STAPLES OF TRAFFIC.	From Assam.	From North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	From Punjab.	From Central Provinces.	From Rajpootana States.	From Nizam's territory.	From Madras.	From Bombay.	TOTAL.	
									Quantity.	Value.
<i>Food-grains.</i>	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy—										
Rice not in the husk { 1876-77	2,15,800	2,45,656	23	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,61,490	9,22,098
Rice not in the husk { 1877-78	3,17,479	34,328	43	338	.....	.....	360	.....	3,52,547	10,57,641
Do. in the husk ... { 1876-77	4,42,500	1,80,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,22,600	6,22,600
Do. in the husk ... { 1877-78	10,14,908	15,425	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,30,333	24,45,499
Wheat ... { 1876-77	300	43,09,300	1,99,585	2,760	.....	.....	70	118	45,12,633	90,25,206
Wheat ... { 1877-78	2,446	85,41,318	0,10,630	20,626	1,942	.....	132	5,945	42,00,059	1,15,62,637
Gram and pulso ... { 1876-77	1,700	5,19,940	1,44,864	3,094	903	.....	2,290	333	6,72,490	11,76,867
Gram and pulso ... { 1877-78	625	4,51,221	40,676	8,564	591	.....	2,808	102	5,18,077	12,84,192
Miscellaneous spring and rain crops ... { 1876-77	1,700	9,93,420	5,144	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,00,273	17,50,478
Miscellaneous spring and rain crops ... { 1877-78	430	1,94,553	10,697	842	.....	.....	.....	212	2,08,734	4,17,468
Total of food-grains { 1876-77	6,62,000	62,46,938	3,49,618	5,870	263	.....	2,360	451	72,69,495	1,34,98,199
Total of food-grains { 1877-78	19,35,988	42,38,965	6,80,045	39,270	2,533	.....	3,300	6,249	69,06,250	1,67,57,437
<i>Fibrous products.</i>										
Jute, raw ... { 1876-77	1,47,994	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	120	.....	1,48,264	4,44,792
Jute, raw ... { 1877-78	1,86,268	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	144	.....	1,86,402	5,59,206
Gunny-bags ... { 1876-77	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Gunny-bags ... { 1877-78	.....	1,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,58,515	.....	1,60,115	35,222
..... { 1877-78	.....	16,170	.....	.....	.....	.....	35,550	.....	51,720	11,375
<i>Oil-seeds.</i>	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
Linseed ... { 1876-77	38,440	18,44,500	.....	15,537	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,98,477	75,93,998
Linseed ... { 1877-78	37,885	29,66,953	60	1,60,162	308	.....	.....	.....	31,65,268	1,26,61,072
Mustard seed ... { 1876-77	10,34,079	9,53,900	1,31,372	4,399	.....	.....	372	.....	21,73,322	86,63,288
Mustard seed ... { 1877-78	8,55,518	16,39,507	1,408	1,597	104	.....	180	.....	24,98,224	99,92,896

## IMPORTS INTO BENGAL—continued.

CHIEF STAPLES OF TRAFFIC.	From Assam.	From North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	From Punjab.	From Central Provinces.	From Rajpootana States.	From Nizam's territory.	From Madras.	From Bombay.	TOTAL.	
									Quantity.	Value.
<i>Other products.</i>	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.
Sugar—										
Refined ... { 1876-77	100	6,79,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,79,500	81,55,200
{ 1877-78	217	5,69,103	.....	.....	.....	.....	480	.....	5,69,800	68,37,600
Unrefined ... { 1876-77	600	7,23,371	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,143	.....	7,52,114	30,08,456
{ 1877-78	1,800	4,61,331	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,077	.....	4,77,508	19,10,032
Indigo ... { 1876-77	.....	41,646	105	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	41,822	83,64,400
{ 1877-78	.....	50,545	92	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	50,667	1,01,37,400
Tea ... { 1876-77	2,78,455	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,78,455	2,23,76,400
{ 1877-78	3,30,928	9,940	8,557	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	3,40,334	2,79,40,730
Silk ... { 1876-77	283	.....	328	.....	.....	2	.....	29	641	3,30,500
{ 1877-78	109	592	109	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	936	4,68,000
Cotton, raw ... { 1876-77	64,900	3,94,005	73,922	12,618	44,786	.....	1	1,573	5,91,805	88,77,075
{ 1877-78	39,077	1,62,382	19,327	27,090	10,677	.....	60	2,138	2,70,351	40,55,265
Saltpetre ... { 1876-77	.....	1,31,400	24,894	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,50,144	9,36,894
{ 1877-78	.....	1,02,611	32,668	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,35,279	8,11,074

## EXPORTS FROM BENGAL.

CHIEF STAPLES OF TRAFFIC.	Into Assam.	Into North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	Into Punjab.	Into Central Provinces.	Into Rajpootana States.	Into Nizam's territory.	Into Madras.	Into Bombay.	TOTAL.	
									Quantity.	Value.
<i>Food-grains.</i>	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy—										
Rice not in the husk { 1876-77	5,33,360	4,62,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	83,503	.....	10,69,371	21,38,742
{ 1877-78	4,89,114	13,00,243	.....	.....	.....	.....	50,662	.....	18,48,009	55,44,027
Do. in the husk ... { 1876-77	27,300	33,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,32,966	.....	5,98,366	5,93,366
{ 1877-78	7,562	1,15,802	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,35,307	.....	7,68,161	11,37,241
Wheat ... { 1876-77	18,344	19,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38,244	76,488
{ 1877-78	12,028	24,327	.....	.....	.....	.....	240	.....	37,195	1,02,286
Gram and pulse ... { 1876-77	1,97,030	20,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	76,233	.....	3,02,813	5,37,423
{ 1877-78	1,54,125	8,38,094	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,581	.....	4,95,800	12,39,500
Miscellaneous spring and rain crops. { 1876-77	10,400	1,40,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,753	.....	1,53,853	2,67,243
{ 1877-78	14,523	6,41,280	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,544	.....	6,59,347	13,18,694
Total of food-grains ... { 1876-77	7,76,440	6,85,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,95,507	.....	21,67,647	38,15,282
{ 1877-78	6,70,942	24,28,246	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,93,324	.....	37,98,512	93,41,748
<i>Fibrous products.</i>	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Rs.
Gunny-bags ... { 1876-77	3,304	893,792	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	897,096	197,361
{ 1877-78	.....	7,050,720	2,925,685	1,010,480	143,780	6,615	.....	331,800	11,484,080	25,26,407
<i>Sugar.</i>	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.
Sugar, refined ... { 1876-77	30,530	2,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,430	4,01,160
{ 1877-78	16,490	3,899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,389	2,44,668
Do. unrefined ... { 1876-77	96,900	5,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	280	.....	92,480	3,69,920
{ 1877-78	54,515	40,707	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	95,283	3,81,132
<i>Other products.</i>										
Cotton, raw ... { 1876-77	300	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	372	.....	1,172	17,580
{ 1877-78	327	5,020	.....	.....	.....	.....	304	.....	6,551	98,265
Silk ... { 1876-77	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	.....	49	24,500
{ 1877-78	9	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	.....	56	28,000
<i>European goods.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Cotton piece-goods ... { 1876-77	42,72,000	2,54,69,060	1,66,73,920	8,02,280	12,13,440	8,900	3,450	3,48,590	4,87,92,540	4,87,92,540
{ 1877-78	46,69,140	2,33,19,046	1,34,00,443	10,36,852	11,68,054	8,776	3,700	2,96,500	4,39,43,117	4,39,43,117
Cotton twist and yarn { 1876-77	3,579	20,913	19,207	1,311	542	40	77	346	45,975	32,18,250
{ 1877-78	4,785	26,889	24,134	2,244	428	.....	1,0	5,680	64,338	44,96,060
Salt ... { 1876-77	4,36,555	3,70,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	.....	8,12,735	40,63,625
{ 1877-78	8,80,928	6,33,876	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,20,503	45,92,203

3. The trade with Assam, the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, and with Madras, is separately dealt with in the following pages, but the statements prepared in respect to them include in a few cases the traffic of those provinces with places other than Bengal. It is unnecessary to furnish separate returns as regards the trade with the Punjab, the Central Provinces, Rajpootana, Bombay, and the Nizam's territory, because the registration is effected in respect only to the principal staples of traffic imported into and exported from Calcutta by rail, and the details have been already shown in the preceding statements.



## BENGAL INTER-PRO

General Statement No. I, showing the Inter-provincial Traffic of Bengal with

Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	IMPORTS							
		From Assam.		From North-Western Provinces and Oudh.		From Punjab.		From Central Provinces.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale) —								
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.	0	300	985	40,250	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Cattle ... ..	.....	.....	3,488	1,04,640	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Sheep and goats ... ..	.....	.....	5,702	11,404	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Other kinds ... ..	1	2	5,837	7,074	.....	.....	.....	.....
IIA	Building materials—								
	Lime and limestone ... .. Mds.	7,99,285	5,00,444	6,563	4,922	.....	.....	.....	.....
III	Canes and rattans ... .. Rs.	.....	4,814	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
IV	Onouchouc ... .. Mds.	19,743	5,37,150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
VI	Coal and coke ... ..	405	248	11,173	5,586	.....	.....	.....	.....
VII	Cotton, raw ... ..	39,077	5,86,155	1,62,382	24,38,730	19,327	2,80,905	27,680	4,15,350
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—								
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ... ..	.....	.....	3	210	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian) ... ..	.....	.....	3	120	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ... .. Rs.	.....	500	.....	87,071	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Ditto (Indian) ... ..	.....	.....	.....	2,81,303	.....	.....	.....	.....
IX	Drugs and medicines—								
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ... ..	.....	415	.....	17,337	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) ... .. Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
X	Dyeing materials—								
	1.—Indigo ... ..	.....	.....	50,545	1,01,00,000	92	18,400	50	10,000
	2.—Madder or manjit ... ..	325	2,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Turmeric ... ..	.....	.....	10,400	62,784	.....	.....	.....	.....
	5.—Other kinds ... ..	155	775	650	3,150	.....	.....	.....	.....
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... .. Rs.	.....	1,773	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....
XII	Fibrous products—								
	1.—Jute, raw ... .. Mds.	1,86,258	5,58,774	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Do., manufactured (gunny-bags) No.	.....	.....	18,170	3,557	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Other fibres, raw ... .. Mds.	150	750	154	770	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Ditto manufactured ... ..	8	24	94	752	.....	.....	.....	.....
XIII	Fruits and nuts—								
	1.—Cocoanuts ... .. No.	93,313	1,866	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—All other kinds ... ..	83,727	2,51,181	2,883	7,149	.....	.....	.....	.....
XIV	Grain and pulse								
	1.—Wheat ... .. Mds.	2,446	6,726	35,41,336	97,38,079	6,19,580	17,03,963	29,526	81,196
	2.—Gram and pulse ... ..	625	1,562	4,51,221	11,28,052	40,876	1,24,110	8,564	21,410
	3.—Other spring crops ... ..	430	800	1,68,352	3,84,704	10,097	21,891	843	1,684
	4.—Rice, husked ... ..	3,17,479	9,52,437	34,328	1,02,084	42	126	838	1,014
	5.—Do., unhusked ... ..	16,14,908	24,22,362	15,425	23,137	.....	.....	.....	.....
	6.—Other rain crops ... ..	.....	.....	28,201	56,402	.....	.....	.....	.....
XV	Gums and resins ... ..	.....	.....	20	300	.....	.....	.....	.....
XVI	Hides and skins—								
	1.—Hides of cattle ... .. No.	34,013	72,026	234,586	4,09,173	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ... ..	840	420	10,484	5,242	.....	.....	.....	.....
XVII	Horns ... .. Mds.	204	2,440	1,269	12,500	.....	.....	.....	.....
XVIII	Lac—								
	1.—Dye ... ..	17,015	2,85,225	2,790	41,860	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Shell ... ..	2,236	67,080	41	1,240	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Stick and other kinds ... ..	4,121	91,815	373	5,595	.....	.....	.....	.....
XIX	Leather—								
	2.—Manufactured ... .. Rs.	.....	.....	.....	10,965	.....	.....	.....	.....
XX	Liquors ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXI	Mats ... ..	.....	38,501	.....	20,178	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—								
	1.—Brass and copper ... .. Mds.	903	36,120	523	20,920	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Iron ... ..	100	1,000	343	3,430	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Other metals ... ..	65	975	137	2,055	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXIII	Oils ... ..	883	10,356	6,058	72,606	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXV	Paints and colours ... ..	.....	.....	600	43,400	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXVI	Provisions—								
	1.—Ghee ... ..	623	12,460	13,798	2,75,920	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Other kinds ... ..	84,203	2,52,600	2,288	6,858	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXVII	Salt ... ..	830	3,735	175	787	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—								
	1.—Saltpetre ... ..	.....	.....	1,02,611	6,15,606	32,608	1,00,008	.....	.....
	2.—Other saline substances ... ..	.....	.....	2,07,422	5,18,555	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXIX	Seeds—								
	1.—Oil-seeds—								
	a.—Linseed ... ..	37,885	1,51,540	29,00,053	1,18,67,812	60	240	1,60,163	6,40,648
	b.—Mustard and rapeseed ... ..	8,55,518	34,22,072	16,39,507	65,58,028	1,408	5,632	1,507	6,028
	c.—Til or gingelly ... ..	27,795	83,385	6,580	19,707	.....	.....	.....	.....
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... ..	462	1,039	2,25,380	5,07,105	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Other seeds—								
	a.—Indigo-seed ... ..	.....	.....	13,620	63,100	.....	.....	.....	.....
	b.—Tea seed ... ..	10,870	54,350	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	c.—Other kinds ... ..	275	550	1,342	2,084	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXX	Silk—								
	1.—Raw ... ..	169	84,500	592	2,98,000	169	84,500	.....	.....
	2.—Manufactured ... .. Rs.	.....	5,800	.....	19,565	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXI	Spices ... .. Mds.	6,962	34,810	3,205	16,025	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXII	Betelnut ... ..	1,175	7,050	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXIII	Stone and marble ... ..	1,547	3,094	1,73,026	3,46,052	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXIV	Sugar—								
	1.—Refined ... ..	217	2,604	5,69,193	68,29,386	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Unrefined ... ..	1,600	6,400	4,61,231	18,44,924	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXV	Tea—								
	1.—Indian ... ..	3,30,928	2,64,74,240	9,840	7,87,200	8,557	6,84,560	.....	.....
XXXVI	Tobacco ... ..	1,628	7,640	2,743	13,710	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXVII	Wood—								
	1.—Timber ... ..	6,96,262	20,58,786	3,880	11,640	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Firewood ... ..	7	3	39,050	7,284	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Bamboos ... .. No.	694,815	69,181	.....	3,406	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXVIII	Wool—								
	1.—Raw ... .. Mds.	.....	.....	1,194	19,422	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ... .. Rs.	.....	.....	.....	4,986	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXIX	All other articles of merchandise—								
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ..	.....	1,68,516	.....	3,33,829	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	.....	41,554	.....	46,815	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total value ... ..	.....	3,04,51,813	.....	5,62,62,806	.....	21,23,938	.....	11,77,330

## VINCIAL TRAFFIC.

other Provinces carried along all routes, as registered during the year 1877-78.

## INTO BENGAL.

From Rajpootana States.		From Madras.		From Bombay.		GRAND TOTAL.		LIST OF ARTICLES.
Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
.....	.....	110	3,300	.....	.....	991	49,550	No. Animals, living (for sale)—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,598	1,07,940	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,702	11,404	2.—Cattle.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,838	7,676	3.—Sheep and goats.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	3,468	2,601	.....	.....	8,00,316	6,00,987	Mds. Building materials—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,314	Line and limestone.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,743	5,37,150	Rs. Canes and rattans.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,668	5,834	Mds. Cautchouc.
19,677	2,96,155	60	900	2,138	32,070	2,70,351	40,55,265	Coal and coke.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Cotton, raw.
.....	.....	12	840	.....	.....	15	1,050	Cotton, manufactured—
.....	.....	463	19,720	.....	.....	496	19,840	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
.....	.....	.....	6,000	.....	.....	.....	64,471	2.— Ditto (Indian).
.....	.....	.....	58,328	.....	.....	.....	3,30,529	3.—Piece-goods (European).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.— Ditto (Indian).
.....	.....	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	18,102	" Drugs and medicines—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
.....	.....	3	30	.....	.....	3	30	Mds. 3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50,687	1,01,37,400	Dyeing materials—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	325	2,600	1.—Indigo.
.....	.....	7,392	44,362	.....	.....	17,856	1,07,138	2.—Madder or manjit.
.....	.....	48	240	.....	.....	833	4,165	4.—Turmeric.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,873	5.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Rs. Earthenware and porcelain.
.....	.....	144	432	.....	.....	1,86,402	5,59,206	Fibrous products—
.....	.....	35,660	7,821	.....	.....	51,720	11,378	Mds. 1.—Jute, raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	504	1,520	No. 2.—Do., manufactured (gunny-bags).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	97	776	Mds. 3.—Other fibres, raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.— Ditto manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	93,313	1,866	Fruits and nuts—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80,120	2,58,330	No. 1.—Cocoanuts.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—All other kinds.
1,042	5,340	182	363	5,045	16,350	42,00,959	1,15,52,037	Mds. Grain and pulse—
591	1,478	2,808	7,020	192	480	5,13,677	12,84,192	1.—Wheat.
.....	.....	.....	.....	212	424	1,80,533	3,01,006	2.—Gram and pulse.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,62,547	10,57,641	3.—Other spring crops.
.....	.....	360	1,080	.....	.....	16,30,333	24,46,499	4.—Rice, husked.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,201	58,402	5.—Do., unhusked.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	200	6.—Other rain crops.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Gums and resins.
.....	.....	332	604	.....	.....	270,831	5,41,862	Hides and skins—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	No. 1.—Hides of cattle.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,324	5,602	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,463	14,630	Mds. Horns.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Lac—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,805	2,97,075	1.—Dye.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,277	69,310	2.—Shell.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,404	67,410	3.—Stick and other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Leather—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,895	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	7,159	.....	.....	.....	7,159	Liquors.
.....	.....	.....	7,783	.....	.....	.....	75,402	Mats.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. Metals and manufactures of metals—
.....	.....	220	8,800	.....	.....	1,646	65,846	1.—Brass and copper.
.....	.....	388	3,880	.....	.....	851	8,510	2.—Iron.
.....	.....	12	180	.....	.....	214	5,210	3.—Other metals.
.....	.....	312	3,744	.....	.....	7,233	86,796	Oils.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	606	45,290	Paints and colours.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Provisions—
.....	.....	4,716	94,320	.....	.....	19,135	3,82,700	1.—Ghee.
.....	.....	12,166	36,498	.....	.....	98,455	2,95,965	2.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	1,60,843	7,23,794	.....	.....	1,01,848	7,28,316	Salt.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Saltpetre, &c.—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,35,270	8,11,674	1.—Saltpetre.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,07,422	5,18,555	2.—Other saline substances.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Oil-seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31,65,268	1,26,61,072	a.—Linseed.
208	832	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,98,224	99,92,690	b.—Mustard and rapeseed.
104	416	180	720	.....	.....	35,006	1,05,288	c.—Til or gingelly.
.....	.....	732	2,196	.....	.....	2,26,004	5,08,711	d.—Other oil-seeds.
.....	.....	252	867	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,620	63,100	a.—Indigo-seed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,870	54,350	b.—Tea-seed.
.....	.....	264	528	.....	.....	1,681	3,702	c.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Silk—
.....	.....	6	3,000	.....	.....	836	4,08,000	1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	3,300	.....	.....	.....	28,305	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,167	50,835	Mds. Spices.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,181	7,086	Nutmeg.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,74,573	3,40,146	Stone and marble.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sugar—
.....	.....	480	5,760	.....	.....	5,69,800	68,57,600	1.—Refined.
.....	.....	14,677	58,708	.....	.....	4,77,608	19,10,632	2.—Unrefined.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tea—
.....	.....	.....	.....	9	720	3,40,334	2,70,46,720	1.—Indian.
.....	.....	1,928	9,040	.....	.....	6,108	30,990	Tobacco.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wood—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,00,142	21,00,426	1.—Timber.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,839	8,210	2.—Firewood.
.....	.....	3,086	924	.....	.....	753,278	75,328	3.—Bamboos.
.....	.....	19,413	1,941	.....	.....	.....	.....	No. Wool—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,404	10,422	Mds. 1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,196	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	All other articles of merchandise—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,04,054	1.—Unmanufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	99,109	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Total value.
.....	3,03,231	.....	11,42,016	.....	50,044	.....	10,15,36,868	

## BENGAL INTER-PRO

## General Statement No. II, showing the Inter-provincial Traffic of Bengal with

Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	EXPORTS FROM							
		Into Assam.		Into North-Western Provinces and Oudh.		Into Punjab.		Into Central Provinces.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—								
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.	97	4,850	519	25,950	343	17,150	.....	.....
	2.—Cattle ... ..	8	150	6,315	1,89,450	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Sheep and goats ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Other kinds ... ..	75	150	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
II	Borax ... .. Mds.	59	640	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
IIA	Building materials—								
	Lime and limestone ... ..	26,065	19,548	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
III	Canes and rattans ... ..	90	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
VI	Coal and coke ... .. Mds.	16,000	8,000	14,153	7,077	.....	.....	.....	.....
VII	Cotton, raw ... ..	327	4,905	5,920	88,800	.....	.....	.....	.....
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—								
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ... ..	4,785	3,33,550	20,889	18,92,230	24,134	16,80,280	2,244	1,57,080
	2.—Ditto (Indian) ... ..	30	1,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ... ..	.....	46,69,146	.....	2,33,19,646	.....	1,34,00,443	.....	10,86,352
	4.—Ditto (Indian) ... ..	.....	9,256	.....	13,178	.....	.....	.....	.....
IX	Drugs and medicines—								
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ... ..	.....	5,70,622	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) ... .. Mds.	370	3,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
X	Dyeing materials—								
	1.—Indigo ... ..	4	800	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Safflower ... ..	.....	58,092	1,470	8,856	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Turmeric ... ..	525	2,625	136	3,180	.....	.....	.....	.....
	5.—Other kinds ... ..	.....	51,886	.....	700	.....	.....	.....	.....
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XII	Fibrous products—								
	1.—Jute, raw ... .. Mds.	196	588	100	300	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Do., manufactured (gunny-bags) No.	.....	.....	7,056,720	15,52,478	2,925,095	6,43,651	1,019,490	2,24,236
	3.—Other fibres, raw ... .. Mds.	371	1,855	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Ditto manufactured ... ..	501	6,408	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XIII	Fruits and nuts—								
	1.—Coconuts ... .. No.	4,50,463	9,000	402,749	9,854	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—All other kinds ... .. Mds.	6,362	19,086	635	1,005	.....	.....	.....	.....
XIV	Grain and pulse—								
	1.—Wheat ... ..	12,028	34,727	24,727	60,890	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Gram and pulse ... ..	1,54,125	3,85,312	3,38,094	8,45,235	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Other spring crops ... ..	16,525	29,046	1,61,187	3,22,374	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Rice, husked ... ..	4,88,114	14,04,312	13,09,243	30,27,729	.....	.....	.....	.....
	5.—Do., unhusked ... ..	7,552	11,328	1,15,302	1,74,053	.....	.....	.....	.....
	6.—Other rain crops ... ..	.....	9,80,093	.....	9,60,186	.....	.....	.....	.....
XV	Gums and resins ... ..	40	400	8	80	.....	.....	.....	.....
XVI	Hides and skins—								
	1.—Hides of cattle ... .. No.	.....	.....	13,350	26,700	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ... ..	.....	.....	425	312	.....	.....	.....	.....
XVII	Horns ... .. Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XVIII	Lac ... ..								
	1.—Dye ... ..	.....	.....	105	1,575	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Shell ... ..	4	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Stick and other kinds ... ..	.....	.....	25	875	.....	.....	.....	.....
XIX	Leather—								
	1.—Unmanufactured ... .. No.	136	1,360	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	.....	63,235	.....	15,931	.....	.....	.....	.....
XX	Liquors ... ..	.....	5,30,650	.....	1,01,510	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXI	Mats ... ..	.....	764	.....	2,945	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—								
	1.—Brass and copper ... .. Mds.	10,808	4,35,920	140	5,100	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Iron ... ..	53,747	5,37,470	30,590	3,05,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Other metals ... ..	23,180	3,47,700	1,780	20,250	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXIII	Oil ... ..	11,818	1,41,816	110	1,320	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXV	Paints and colours ... ..	529	34,386	1,104	71,760	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXVI	Provisions—								
	1.—Ghee ... ..	4,910	98,200	58	1,100	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Other kinds ... ..	11,662	39,686	2,043	6,129	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXVII	Salt ... ..	3,80,928	17,41,176	6,03,075	28,61,087	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—								
	1.—Saltpetre ... ..	80	180	1,400	8,904	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Other saline substances ... ..	819	2,048	15,043	37,607	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXIX	Seeds—								
	1.—Oil-seeds—								
	a.—Linseed ... ..	3	12	1,148	4,592	.....	.....	.....	.....
	b.—Mustard and rapeseed ... ..	401	1,814	3,136	12,544	.....	.....	.....	.....
	c.—Til or singily ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... ..	276	621	1,676	3,771	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Other seeds—								
	a.—Indigo-seed ... ..	.....	.....	200	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
	b.—Tea-seed ... ..	3,581	17,908	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	c.—Other kinds ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXX	Silk—								
	1.—Raw ... ..	9	4,500	3	1,500	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	.....	6,500	.....	2,700	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXI	Spices ... .. Mds.	21,851	1,09,255	7,513	37,565	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXII	Betelnuts ... ..	22,755	1,36,530	13,980	83,700	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXIII	Stone and marble ... ..	2,661	6,302	4,223	8,440	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Sugar—								
	1.—Refined ... ..	16,460	1,97,880	3,890	46,788	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Unrefined ... ..	54,514	2,18,064	40,707	1,63,068	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXV	Tobacco ... ..	50,511	2,82,555	1,21,742	6,08,710	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXVI	Wood—								
	1.—Timber ... ..	4,093	4,093	13,806	40,788	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Firewood ... ..	1,147	1,147	250	63	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Bamboos ... .. No.	19	19	9,171	917	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXVII	Wool—								
	3.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ... ..	.....	.....	.....	8,350	.....	6,000	.....	.....
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—								
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ..	.....	.....	.....	41,167	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	.....	.....	.....	21,372	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total value ... ..	.....	1,50,42,255	.....	3,70,50,837	.....	1,57,06,824	.....	14,68,218

## VINOIAL TRAFFIC.

other Provinces carried along all routes, as registered during the year 1877-78.

## BENGAL.

Into Rajpootana States.		Into Nizam's territory.		Into Madras.		Into Bombay.		GRAND TOTAL.		LIST OF ARTICLES.
Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	50	.....	.....	909	48,000	No. Animals, living (for sale)—
.....	.....	.....	.....	179	5,370	.....	.....	6,409	1,94,970	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
.....	.....	.....	.....	55	110	.....	.....	55	110	2.—Cattle.
.....	.....	.....	.....	11	22	.....	.....	87	174	3.—Sheep and goats.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	649	4.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,065	19,548	Mds. Borax.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	Building materials—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,183	15,077	1.—Lime and limestone.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,551	98,265	Rs. Canes and rattans.
.....	.....	.....	.....	304	4,560	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. Coal and coke.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Cotton, raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Cotton, manufactured—
423	29,820	.....	.....	120	8,400	5,680	3,98,200	64,238	44,96,680	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
.....	.....	.....	.....	190	7,800	.....	.....	220	8,800	2.—Ditto (Indian).
.....	11,68,054	.....	8,778	.....	3,700	.....	2,96,500	.....	4,39,48,117	Rs. 3.—Piece-goods (European).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,434	4.—Ditto (Indian).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Drugs and medicines—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,70,873	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. 3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	370	3,700	Dyeing materials—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Indigo.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	800	2.—Safflower.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	60	3.—Turmeric.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,308	67,848	4.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,732	1,13,680	Rs. Earthenware and porcelain.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52,585	Fibrous products—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Jute, raw.
143,780	31,631	6,615	1,455	.....	.....	331,530	72,008	11,484,080	25,26,497	No. 2.—Do., manufactured (gunny-bags).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	371	1,855	Mds. 3.—Other fibres, raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	501	6,408	4.—Ditto, manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	943,345	14,883	Fruits and nuts—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,997	20,991	No. 1.—Cocoanuts.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. 2.—All other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Grain and pulse—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Wheat.
.....	.....	.....	.....	240	680	.....	.....	37,195	1,02,286	2.—Gram and pulse.
.....	.....	.....	.....	3,581	8,953	.....	.....	4,96,800	12,39,500	3.—Other spring crops.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,75,710	3,51,420	4.—Rice, husked.
.....	.....	.....	.....	50,632	1,51,956	.....	.....	18,48,000	55,44,027	5.—Do., unhusked.
.....	.....	.....	.....	6,35,307	9,62,960	.....	.....	7,54,161	11,37,241	6.—Other rain crops.
.....	.....	.....	.....	3,544	7,088	.....	.....	4,83,657	9,07,274	Gums and resins.
.....	.....	.....	.....	12	120	.....	.....	60	800	Hides and skins—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	No. 1.—Hides of cattle.
.....	.....	.....	.....	1,883	3,768	.....	.....	15,233	30,466	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
.....	.....	.....	.....	300	150	.....	.....	725	302	Mds. Horns.
.....	.....	.....	.....	552	5,520	.....	.....	552	5,520	Lac—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	105	1,575	1.—Dye.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	120	2.—Shell.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	375	3.—Stick and other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Leather—
.....	.....	.....	.....	400	4,000	.....	.....	536	5,360	No. 1.—Unmanufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79,166	Rs. 2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,37,160	" Liquors.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,929	Mds. Metals and manufactures of metals—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Brass and copper.
.....	.....	.....	.....	864	34,560	.....	.....	11,911	4,78,140	2.—Iron.
.....	.....	.....	.....	3,216	32,160	.....	.....	87,557	8,75,530	3.—Other metals.
.....	.....	.....	.....	48	720	.....	.....	24,978	3,74,070	Oils.
.....	.....	.....	.....	72	864	.....	.....	12,000	1,44,000	Paints and colours.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,633	1,06,145	Provisions—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Ghee.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,968	99,360	2.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,133	42,399	Salt.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,20,503	45,92,243	Saltpetre, &c.—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Saltpetre.
.....	.....	.....	.....	24	144	.....	.....	1,553	9,318	2.—Other saline substances.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,802	39,655	Seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Oil-seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,151	4,804	a.—Linseed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,898	15,592	b.—Mustard and rapeseed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	301	1,204	.....	.....	504	1,512	c.—Til or gingelly.
.....	.....	.....	.....	504	1,512	.....	.....	.....	.....	d.—Other oil-seeds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	10,480	23,002	.....	.....	12,442	27,991	2.—Other seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Indigo-seed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	200	1,000	b.—Tea-seed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,581	17,905	c.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	228	458	Silk—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	44	22,000	.....	.....	56	28,000	Rs. Spices.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Betelnuts.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	Stones and marble.
.....	.....	.....	.....	30	1,068	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sugar—
.....	.....	.....	.....	328	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Refined.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Unrefined.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tobacco.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wood—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Timber.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Firewood.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Bamboos.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	No. Wool—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Rs. All other articles of merchandise—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Unmanufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Total value.
.....	12,20,505	.....	10,231	.....	14,57,623	.....	7,55,696	.....	7,36,70,990	

## TRADE WITH ASSAM.

4. The total value of the inter-provincial trade of Bengal with Assam, registered during the past two years, was as follows:—

		Exports from Assam into Bengal.		Imports from Bengal into Assam.	
		1876-77. Rs.	1877-78. Rs.	1876-77. Rs.	1877-78. Rs.
By boat	...	1,37,73,869	1,25,58,533	60,96,982	39,51,014
„ steamer	...	2,24,44,009	2,68,93,280	62,02,474	1,10,91,241
Total	...	3,62,17,878	3,94,51,813	1,22,99,456	1,50,42,255

5. The trade of Bengal with Assam in the principal staples, registered on the different routes during the past two years, is shown in the accompanying statements:—

LIST OF ARTICLES.						EXPORTS FROM ASSAM INTO BENGAL			
						By boat.	By steamer.	TOTAL.	
								Quantity.	Value.
Tea (Indian)	...	...	...	...	Mds. { 1876-77 1877-78	11,870 12,406	2,66,585 8,18,432	Mds. 2,78,455 3,30,928	Rs. 2,22,76,400 2,04,74,240
Mustard seed	...	...	...	...	„ { 1876-77 1877-78	9,41,557 7,22,834	92,522 1,32,084	10,34,079 8,55,518	41,36,316 34,22,072
Linseed	...	...	...	...	„ { 1876-77 1877-78	88,300 29,030	140 67	88,440 29,607	1,53,760 1,18,788
Timber	...	...	...	...	„ { 1876-77 1877-78	11,17,369 6,90,242	..... 20	11,17,369 6,90,262	53,52,107 20,88,786
Cotton, raw	...	...	...	...	„ { 1876-77 1877-78	64,000 38,882	..... 195	64,000 39,077	9,73,500 5,86,155
Rice	...	...	...	...	„ { 1876-77 1877-78	2,15,800 3,14,903	..... 2,577	2,15,800 3,17,479	4,31,000 9,52,437
Paddy	...	...	...	...	„ { 1876-77 1877-78	4,42,500 16,14,908	..... .....	4,42,500 16,14,908	4,42,500 24,22,382
Lime and limestone	...	...	...	...	„ { 1876-77 1877-78	10,54,199 7,94,393	1,960 4,892	10,56,159 7,99,285	7,42,118 5,99,464
Stick and other kinds of lac	...	...	...	...	„ { 1876-77 1877-78	23,808 800	3,727 3,321	27,533 4,121	4,12,995 91,815
Lac-dye	...	...	...	...	„ { 1876-77 1877-78	11,279 17,015	..... .....	11,279 17,015	1,69,185 2,55,225
Caoutchouc	...	...	...	...	„ { 1876-77 1877-78	522 771	9,690 9,972	10,212 10,743	5,10,600 5,37,150
Jute, raw	...	...	...	...	„ { 1876-77 1877-78	1,35,878 1,00,431	12,116 25,827	1,47,994 1,26,258	4,43,982 4,81,293

LIST OF ARTICLES.						IMPORTS FROM BENGAL INTO ASSAM			
						By boat.	By steamer.	TOTAL.	
								Quantity.	Value.
Cotton piece-goods (European)	...	...	...	...	Rs. { 1876-77 1877-78	7,05,000 3,01,767	35,07,000 43,67,379	Mds. .....	Rs. 42,72,000 46,69,146
Cotton twist (European)	...	...	...	...	Mds. { 1876-77 1877-78	701 943	2,918 3,822	3,570 4,765	2,50,530 3,39,550
Salt	...	...	...	...	„ { 1876-77 1877-78	3,78,200 3,27,072	58,355 59,856	4,36,555 3,90,928	21,82,775 17,41,176
Rice	...	...	...	...	„ { 1876-77 1877-78	3,10,700 76,961	2,12,666 4,12,163	5,23,366 4,88,114	10,46,732 14,64,342
Gram and Pulso	...	...	...	...	„ { 1876-77 1877-78	1,32,400 76,809	64,630 78,316	1,97,030 1,54,125	3,44,873 3,85,312
Sugar (refined)	...	...	...	...	„ { 1876-77 1877-78	19,800 8,165	10,730 8,325	30,530 16,490	3,66,360 1,97,880
Ditto (unrefined)	...	...	...	...	„ { 1876-77 1877-78	86,900 53,448	..... 1,008	86,900 54,516	3,47,600 2,18,064
Iron	...	...	...	...	„ { 1876-77 1877-78	13,972 19,234	35,809 34,513	49,581 53,747	4,95,810 5,37,470
Brass and Copper	...	...	...	...	„ { 1876-77 1877-78	2,900 2,095	7,439 8,803	10,405 10,898	4,16,200 4,35,920
Liquors	...	...	...	...	Rs. { 1876-77 1877-78	42,940 18,484	4,33,394 5,22,175	..... .....	4,76,334 5,36,659
Spices	...	...	...	...	Mds. { 1876-77 1877-78	50,251 17,155	..... 4,696	50,251 21,851	2,51,255 1,09,255
Betelnuts	...	...	...	...	„ { 1876-77 1877-78	41,553 21,967	..... 888	41,553 22,755	2,49,318 1,56,530
Tobacco	...	...	...	...	„ { 1876-77 1877-78	50,500 55,807	83 704	50,583 56,511	2,82,915 2,82,555

6. The registered rice traffic between Bengal and Assam for the past two years is shown below :—

SPECIFICATION OF ROUTES.				EXPORTS FROM ASSAM INTO BENGAL.			IMPORTS FROM BENGAL INTO ASSAM.		
				Rice.	Paddy.*	Total in rice.	Rice.	Paddy.*	Total in rice.
				Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By boat	{ 1876-77	...	...	2,15,800	4,42,500	4,02,362	3,10,700	27,300	3,27,702
	{ 1877-78	...	...	3,14,902	10,14,908	13,24,210	75,951	7,293	80,619
„ steamer	{ 1876-77	...	...	2,577	.....	2,577	2,12,666	.....	2,12,666
	{ 1877-78	...	...	.....	.....	.....	4,12,153	259	4,12,515
Total	{ 1876-77	...	...	2,15,800	4,42,500	4,02,362	5,23,366	27,300	5,40,428
	{ 1877-78	...	...	3,17,479	16,14,908	13,26,796	4,88,114	7,552	4,92,834

\* A maund of paddy is equivalent to 25 seers of rice.

7. The following statement shows all the Bengal districts which imported rice and paddy from Assam during the past two years :—

NAMES OF IMPORTING DISTRICTS.				Rice.		Paddy.*		Total in rice.	
				1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
				Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Dacca	...	...	...	62,800	1,16,862	375,700	11,89,003	207,612	8,29,367
Calcutta	...	...	...	1,21,000	1,42,151	2,500	24,032	122,562	1,57,846
Backergunge	...	...	...	17,800	12,880	17,600	1,50,845	28,500	1,07,158
Mymensingh	...	...	...	4,900	10,505	10,500	67,835	11,334	52,002
Furzedpore	...	...	...	3,500	9,035	18,200	1,21,945	14,875	85,250
Pubna	...	...	...	2,200	2,388	1,800	7,870	3,325	7,305
Nuddoa	...	...	...	.....	1,920	.....	6,002	.....	6,291
Patna	...	...	...	.....	9,270	.....	7,422	.....	9,270
Noakhally	...	...	...	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	5,239
Tipperah	...	...	...	.....	1,025	.....	85,248	.....	54,305
Other districts	...	...	...	8,600	10,155	10,400	2,128	13,550	11,783
Total	...	...	...	2,15,800	3,17,479	4,42,500	16,14,908	4,92,302	13,26,796

\* A maund of paddy is equivalent to 25 seers of rice.

8. A similar statement shows the exporting districts of Bengal from which rice was imported into Assam during the past two years :—

NAMES OF EXPORTING DISTRICTS.				Rice.		Paddy.*		Total in rice.	
				1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
				Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Pubna	...	...	...	2,10,100	3,35,303	500	984	2,10,412	3,35,918
Rangpore	...	...	...	79,500	56,792	6,300	5,493	83,488	60,227
Dacca	...	...	...	85,400	50,115	2,300	975	88,587	50,724
Furzedpore	...	...	...	55,100	20,703	500	.....	55,413	20,703
Mymensingh	...	...	...	45,800	5,277	2,100	100	47,112	5,359
Tipperah	...	...	...	25,100	3,292	1,800	.....	26,100	3,292
Backergunge	...	...	...	17,700	.....	5,100	.....	22,768	.....
Calcutta	...	...	...	20,200	14,190	.....	.....	20,200	14,190
Nuddoa	...	...	...	3,800	1,942	.....	.....	3,800	1,941
Bogra	...	...	...	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	500
Other districts	...	...	...	868	.....	5,900	.....	4,553	.....
Total	...	...	...	5,23,306	4,88,114	27,300	7,552	5,40,428	4,92,834

\* A maund of paddy is equivalent to 25 seers of rice.



## Statement showing the Inter-provincial Trade of Bengal with Assam registered

Number.	List of Articles.	IMPORTS FROM BENGAL INTO ASSAM					
		By boat.	By steamer.	TOTAL.			
				Quantity.		Value.	
				1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
						Rs.	Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—						
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.	.....	97	.....	97	.....	4,850
	2.—Cattle ... ..	.....	5	.....	5	.....	150
	4.—Other kinds... ..	60	15	90	75	198	150
II	Borax ... ..	.....	59	21	59	231	640
IIA	Building materials—						
	1.—Lime and limestone ... ..	17,073	8,992	17,895	26,065	13,421	19,548
III	Canes and rattans ... ..	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	90
IV	Caoutchouc ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
VI	Coal and coke ... ..	9,850	6,150	2,016	10,000	1,008	8,000
VII	Cotton, raw ... ..	315	12	300	327	4,500	4,500
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—						
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ... ..	943	3,822	3,579	4,705	2,50,630	3,33,550
	2.— Ditto (Indian) ... ..	30	.....	37	30	1,480	1,200
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ... ..	3,01,747	43,67,379	.....	.....	42,72,000	46,66,146
	4.— Ditto (Indian) ... ..	9,250	.....	.....	.....	44,600	9,250
IX	Drugs and medicines—						
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ... ..	570	5,70,055	.....	.....	43,787	5,70,025
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) ... ..	370	.....	243	370	2,430	3,700
X	Dyeing materials—						
	1.—Indigo ... ..	.....	4	.....	4	.....	800
	2.—Madder or manjit ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Turmeric ... ..	9,100	732	9,565	9,832	57,390	58,092
	5.—Other kinds ... ..	229	290	906	525	4,630	2,625
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... ..	23,115	25,770	.....	.....	16,504	51,835
XII	Fibrous products—						
	1.—Jute, raw ... ..	43	153	46	106	138	588
	2.— Do., manufactured (gunny-bags) No.	.....	.....	3,304	.....	727	.....
	3.—Other fibres, raw ... ..	364	7	100	371	500	1,855
	4.— Ditto manufactured ... ..	130	971	144	801	752	9,408
XIII	Fruits and nuts—						
	1.—Cocoanuts ... ..	450,495	.....	1,462,689	450,405	20,254	8,000
	2.—All other kinds ... ..	6,355	7	2,883	6,362	8,640	10,086
XIV	Grain and pulse—						
	1.—Wheat ... ..	5,048	7,580	18,344	12,628	36,688	34,727
	2.—Gram and pulse ... ..	75,809	78,310	1,07,030	1,54,125	3,44,873	3,85,312
	3.—Other spring crops ... ..	14,523	.....	10,400	14,523	18,200	20,040
	4.—Rice, husked ... ..	75,961	4,12,163	5,33,306	4,89,114	10,46,732	14,04,342
	5.— Do., unhusked ... ..	7,293	269	27,300	7,552	27,300	11,328
	6.—Other rain crops ... ..	.....	100	.....	175	.....	.....
XV	Gums and resins ... ..	.....	40	190	40	1,000	400
XVI	Hides and skins—						
	1.—Hides of cattle ... ..	No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XVII	Horns ... ..	Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XVIII	Lac—						
	1.—Dye ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Shell ... ..	.....	4	.....	4	.....	120
	3.—Stick and other kinds ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XIX	Leather—						
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ..	No.	130	.....	130	.....	1,360
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	Rs.	4,200	59,035	.....	590	63,235
XX	Liquors ... ..	13,484	5,22,175	.....	.....	4,76,534	5,35,659
XXI	Mats ... ..	184	580	.....	.....	1,250	764
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—						
	1.—Brass and copper ... ..	Mds.	2,005	8,803	10,405	10,898	4,16,200
	2.—Iron ... ..	.....	10,234	34,513	40,581	53,747	4,93,810
	3.—Other metals ... ..	.....	1,531	21,049	2,654	39,810	3,47,700
XXIII	Oils ... ..	.....	4,065	9,853	16,401	11,818	1,06,812
XXV	Paints and colours ... ..	.....	30	400	203	529	13,195
XXVI	Provisions—						
	1.—Ghee ... ..	.....	1,144	8,766	2,557	4,910	51,140
	2.—Other kinds ... ..	.....	9,017	2,545	36,880	11,562	1,10,640
XXVII	Salt ... ..	.....	3,27,072	59,856	4,36,555	3,80,023	21,82,775
XXVIII	Salt-petre, &c.—						
	1.—Salt-petre ... ..	.....	30	.....	80	.....	180
	2.—Other saline substances ... ..	819	.....	1,028	819	4,070	2,048
XXIX	Seeds—						
	1.—Oil-seeds—						
	a.—Linseed ... ..	.....	3	1,300	3	5,200	12
	b.—Mustard and rapeseed ... ..	436	21	485	461	1,940	1,844
	c.—Til or kingelly ... ..	.....	.....	10	.....	30	.....
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... ..	27	240	280	276	630	621
	2.—Other seeds—						
	b.—Tee-seeds ... ..	3,530	51	11,030	3,581	55,150	17,905
	c.—Other kinds ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXX	Silk—						
	1.—Raw ... ..	.....	9	22	9	11,000	4,500
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	Rs.	4,000	2,500	.....	.....	6,500
XXXI	Spices ... ..	Mds.	17,155	4,096	50,251	21,851	2,51,255
XXXIA	Betelnuts ... ..	.....	21,667	888	41,553	22,755	2,46,318
XXXII	Stone and marble ... ..	.....	209	2,383	548	2,661	1,096
XXXIII	Sugar—						
	1.—Refined ... ..	.....	8,165	8,325	30,530	16,400	3,66,360
	2.—Unrefined ... ..	53,449	1,068	80,900	54,516	3,47,500	2,15,064
XXXIV	Tea—						
	1.—Indian ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXV	Tobacco ... ..	.....	704	50,583	56,611	2,82,915	2,82,555
XXXVI	Wood—						
	1.—Timber ... ..	.....	748	3,343	22,751	4,093	68,353
	2.—Firewood ... ..	.....	1,147	.....	1,033	1,147	408
	3.—Bamboos ... ..	No.	19	.....	9,020	19	902
XXXVII	Wool—						
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ... ..	Rs.	11,740	85,280	.....	68,680	97,020
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—						
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ..	.....	35,197	8,60,538	.....	1,20,120	8,95,735
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	.....	1,78,249	12,00,775	.....	2,51,416	13,79,023
	Total value ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,32,90,456	1,50,42,255

during 1877-78, as compared with the totals for 1876-77.

EXPORTS FROM ASSAM INTO BENGAL						LIST OF ARTICLES.
By boat.	By steamer.	TOTAL				
		Quantity.		Value.		
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	
				Rs.	Rs.	
.....	6	.....	6	.....	300	No. Animals, living (for sale)—
.....	1	5,202	1	10,404	2	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Cattle.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.—Other kinds.
7,94,303	4,892	10,56,159	7,99,285	7,42,118	5,90,484	Mds. Borax.
4,314	.....	.....	.....	18,180	4,314	Building materials—
771	9,972	10,212	10,743	5,10,000	5,37,160	1.—Lime and limestone.
495	.....	2,965	495	1,442	248	Rs. Canes and rattans.
38,882	195	61,900	39,077	9,73,500	5,86,165	Mds. Caoutchouc.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Coal and coke.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Cotton, raw.
500	.....	.....	.....	100	500	Cotton, manufactured—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
.....	415	.....	.....	60	415	2.—Ditto (Indian).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Rs. 3.—Piece-goods (European).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.—Ditto (Indian).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Drugs and medicines—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. 3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Dyeing materials—
.....	325	390	325	3,120	2,600	1.—Indigo.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Madder or manjit.
155	.....	.....	155	.....	775	4.—Turmeric.
1,773	.....	.....	.....	2,321	1,773	5.—Other kinds.
1,60,431	25,827	1,47,904	1,86,258	4,43,982	5,58,774	Rs. Earthenware and porcelain.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fibrous products—
150	.....	.....	150	.....	750	1.—Jute, raw.
.....	3	.....	3	.....	24	No. 2.—Do., manufactured (gunny-bags).
83,313	.....	.....	83,313	.....	1,866	Mds. 3.—Other fibres, raw.
83,725	2	64,505	83,727	1,93,515	2,51,181	No. 4.—Ditto, manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fruits and nuts—
2,026	420	300	2,446	600	6,726	1.—Cocoanuts.
825	.....	1,700	625	2,975	1,562	Mds. 2.—All other kinds.
430	.....	.....	430	.....	800	Grain and pulse—
3,14,902	2,577	2,15,800	3,17,479	4,31,600	9,52,437	1.—Wheat.
16,14,908	.....	4,42,500	16,14,908	4,42,500	24,22,362	2.—Gram and pulse.
.....	.....	1,700	.....	2,975	.....	3.—Other spring crops.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.—Rice, husked.
26,872	9,141	40,490	36,013	92,980	72,026	5.—Do., unhusked.
.....	840	.....	840	.....	420	6.—Other rain crops.
197	7	205	204	2,050	2,040	Gums and resins.
17,015	.....	11,279	17,015	1,69,185	2,55,225	Hides and skins—
2,236	.....	2,735	2,236	82,050	67,080	1.—Hides of cattle.
800	3,321	27,533	4,121	4,12,905	61,815	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. Horns.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Lac—
88,501	.....	.....	.....	19,586	.....	1.—Dye.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Shell.
812	91	740	903	20,600	36,120	3.—Stick and other kinds.
100	.....	60	100	600	1,000	Leather—
.....	65	30	65	450	975	1.—Unmanufactured.
803	.....	3,351	803	40,212	10,350	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Liquors.
623	.....	2,114	623	42,280	12,460	M



## TRADE WITH THE NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH.

9. The total value of the inter-provincial trade of Bengal with the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, registered during the past two years, was as follows :—

Years.				Into Bengal from North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	From Bengal into North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
				Rs.	Rs.
1876-77	...	...	...	5,37,11,514	2,94,94,840
1877-78	...	...	...	5,62,83,506	3,79,50,837

10. The inter-provincial trade with Bengal in the principal staples for the past two years is shown in the accompanying statement according to the nature of the route followed :—

LIST OF ARTICLES.	EXPORTS FROM THE NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH							IMPORTS INTO THE NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH						
	Into Bengal							From Bengal						
	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.				By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.			
				Quantity.	Value.						Quantity.	Value.		
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>Food-grains—</b>														
Wheat ... ..	5,18,074	30,12,703	9,061	43,09,800	35,41,338	86,19,600	97,38,679	23,744	.....	583	10,900	24,827	39,800	66,800
Pulses and gram ...	2,07,439	2,27,737	16,045	5,19,840	4,51,221	9,69,005	11,28,052	3,35,640	.....	2,454	29,500	3,88,004	51,625	8,45,235
Rice ... ..	26,125	7,823	380	2,45,658	34,324	4,01,318	1,02,984	12,12,409	.....	96,774	4,62,500	13,00,233	9,25,000	30,27,711
Paddy ... ..	15,425	.....	..	1,80,100	15,425	1,80,100	23,137	1,14,497	.....	1,805	38,100	1,15,302	53,100	1,73,953
Miscellaneous spring and rain crops.	1,84,555	11,182	513	9,93,420	1,90,553	17,38,500	3,93,100	6,14,427	.....	26,833	1,40,700	6,41,250	2,40,225	12,82,500
Total of food-grains ...	9,52,521	32,50,445	26,800	62,48,933	42,38,805	1,19,30,421	1,18,85,938	22,90,797	.....	1,24,449	6,85,700	21,28,246	12,95,750	62,95,376
<b>Oil seeds—</b>														
Linseed ... ..	17,43,115	12,18,707	5,181	18,44,500	29,60,953	73,78,000	1,18,67,812	1,148	.....	...	6,900	1,114	27,200	4,502
Mustard seed ... ..	8,70,703	7,58,102	4,702	9,53,900	16,39,607	38,11,900	65,58,028	3,130	.....	.....	13,000	8,136	54,400	12,544
<b>Sugar—</b>														
Refined ... ..	5,15,062	.....	51,041	6,79,500	5,60,103	81,54,000	68,29,230	692	.....	3,207	2,000	3,890	34,800	66,788
Unrefined ... ..	4,55,070	.....	6,161	7,23,371	4,61,231	28,93,494	18,44,924	227	.....	46,540	5,300	40,767	21,200	1,63,068
<b>Other products—</b>														
Indigo ... ..	1,882	48,411	252	47,645	50,545	83,29,200	1,01,00,000	.....	.....	..	..	..	.....	.....
Cotton, raw ... ..	40,192	1,17,059	5,131	3,04,003	1,62,382	59,10,075	24,35,730	60	.....	5,400	500	5,920	7,500	68,800
Saltpetre ... ..	3,210	98,448	948	1,31,400	1,62,611	7,88,400	6,15,668	1,499	.....	..	..	1,190	.....	8,094
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.			No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Gunny-bags ... ..	15,620	.....	550	1,600	16,170	852	3,557	885,426	6,166,904	4,300	803,792	7,056,720	1,00,634	15,52,478
<b>European goods—</b>														
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Cotton piece-goods ...	.....	..	57,071	60,300	57,071	60,300	57,071	77,300	2,31,09,635	1,32,711	2,54,69,980	2,33,10,046	2,54,69,980	2,33,19,646
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.			Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
Cotton twist and yarn ...	.....	.....	3	..	3	..	210	.....	26,889	.....	20,913	26,889	14,83,010	18,92,230
Salt ... ..	175	..	.....	2,800	175	14,000	788	4,81,920	1,05,800	45,955	3,70,100	6,33,575	18,80,500	28,61,088

11. Detailed statements, illustrating the whole of the registered trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh in the principal staples of traffic, are given below. It will, however, be remembered that, in consequence of the abolition of the registration station at Patna, the Ganges-borne trade between Behar and the Upper Provinces was not registered during the last quarter of the year under review. Besides, the railway figures merely show the imports into, and exports from, Calcutta in the principal staples of traffic. The returns of the whole trade carried by rail from October 1877 to March 1878, prepared in accordance with the block system of registration recently introduced by the Government of India on the East Indian Line at Jamalpore, will be found at pages xxii to xxxvii of the appendices to the report.

Wheat.

12. The total trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh in wheat, registered during the past year, was as follows:—

				Imports into the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78. Mds.					Exports from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78. Mds.
From Behar ...	...	...	...	24,260	Into Bengal ...	...	...	...	31,45,217
„ Bengal ...	...	...	...	67	„ Beha ...	...	...	...	3,96,121
„ Assam ...	...	...	...	.....	„ Assam ...	...	...	...	985
Total				24,327	Total				35,42,323

Imports by all routes.

13. The following statement shows all the importing districts and the places of supply:—

NAMES OF IMPORTING DISTRICTS.	By boat, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.	SOURCES OF SUPPLY.	By boat, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Goruckpore ...	10,484	.....	10,484	Patna ...	13,011	.....	13,011
Fyzabad ...	5,970	.....	5,970	Sarun ...	8,747	.....	8,747
Azimgur ...	4,315	.....	4,315	Bhagulpore ...	1,195	.....	1,195
Benares ...	1,411	.....	1,411	Shahabad ...	.....	583	583
G' azipore ...	740	583	1,323	Monghyr ...	280	.....	280
Busti ...	350	.....	350	Gya ...	220	.....	220
Jaunpore ...	250	.....	250	Maldah ...	160	.....	160
Other districts ..	224	.....	224	Other districts ...	151	.....	151
Total ...	23,744	583	24,327	Total ...	23,744	583	24,327

Exports by all routes.

14. The following statements show the exporting districts of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh and the places of destination:—

*Places of Shipment.*

NAMES OF DISTRICTS.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.	NAMES OF DISTRICTS.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Cawnpore ...	1,020	8,55,132	.....	8,57,052	Ghaziopore ...	25,408	43,404	.....	68,892
Meerut ...	.....	2,62,605	.....	2,62,605	Agra ...	.....	65,409	.....	65,409
Fyzabad ...	89,721	1,40,144	.....	2,35,865	Mirzapore ...	10,500	48,704	.....	59,284
Allyghur ...	.....	2,15,423	.....	2,15,423	Allahabad ...	7,320	48,636	.....	55,956
Lucknow ...	.....	2,04,827	.....	2,04,827	Etawah ...	.....	55,609	.....	55,609
Benares ...	14,683	1,61,280	.....	1,75,963	Azimgurh ...	33,631	11,153	9,961	54,745
Shajehanpore ...	.....	1,72,275	.....	1,72,275	Manipuri ...	.....	36,651	.....	36,651
Mozuffernuggur ...	.....	1,33,691	.....	1,33,691	Bara Banki ...	.....	35,901	.....	35,901
Meerutabad ...	.....	1,33,381	.....	1,33,381	Muttra ...	.....	20,428	.....	20,428
Goruckpore ...	1,15,485	.....	.....	1,15,485	Seelapore ...	3,300	11,915	.....	15,215
Gonda ...	1,14,698	.....	.....	1,14,698	Busti ...	13,147	.....	.....	13,147
Saharunpore ...	.....	96,400	.....	96,400	Jaunpore ...	6,509	5,053	.....	11,562
Bulandshahr ...	.....	88,844	.....	88,844	Banda ...	374	23	.....	396
Barilly ...	.....	85,578	.....	85,578	Other districts ...	6,282	4,951	.....	11,233
Hurdul ...	.....	79,997	.....	79,997	Total ...	5,19,659	30,12,703	9,961	35,42,323
Baraich ...	76,411	.....	.....	76,411					

*Places of Destination.*

NAMES OF DISTRICTS.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.	NAMES OF DISTRICTS.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Calcutta ...	1,25,331	30,12,703	.....	31,38,034	Sylhet ...	658	.....	.....	658
Sarun ...	1,99,641	.....	.....	1,99,641	Monghyr ...	600	.....	.....	600
Patna ...	1,84,628	.....	.....	1,84,628	Rajshahy ...	582	.....	.....	582
Shahabad ...	.....	.....	9,961	9,961	Other districts ...	1,484	.....	.....	1,484
Nuddea ...	4,852	.....	.....	4,852	Total ...	5,19,659	30,12,703	9,961	35,42,323
Mooredabad ...	1,161	.....	.....	1,161					
Purneah ...	722	.....	.....	722					

15. The following statement has been prepared to illustrate the trade registered during the past year of the principal importing and exporting marts within the North-Western Provinces and Oudh:—

<i>Importing Marts.</i>					
Names of marts.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.	Number of marts.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.
Gola Gopalpore	... Goruckpore	... 5,770	Burhej	... Goruckpore	... 2,907
Belettra	... Azimghur	... 3,554	Fyzabad	... Fyzabad	... 1,435
Dhemawan	... Fyzabad	... 2,751	Goruckpore	... Goruckpore	... 1,413
			Benares	... Benares	... 1,381

<i>Exporting Marts.</i>					
Names of marts.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.	Names of marts.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.
Cawnpore	... Cawnpore	... 8,32,474	Koorjah	... Bulandshahar	... 41,462
Shajehanpore	... Shajehanpore	... 1,65,069	Sundeela	... Barielly	... 40,202
Meerut City	... Meerut	... 1,52,208	Shahawal	... Fyzabad	... 39,309
Lucknow	... Lucknow	... 1,43,018	Gola Gopalpore	... Goruckpore	... 39,007
Mozuffernuggur	... Mozuffernuggur	... 1,18,805	Mogulserai	... Benares	... 38,295
Chundowsie	... Moradabad	... 1,44,041	Khairee	... Baraich	... 37,600
Fyzabad	... Fyzabad	... 1,05,441	Etwah	... Etwah	... 37,104
Gazecabad	... Meerut	... 1,04,622	Mirzapore	... Mirzapore	... 34,042
Nawabgunge	... Gonda	... 98,624	Ghazi pore	... Ghazipore	... 31,955
Allyghur	... Allyghur	... 91,724	Byramghat	... Bara Banki	... 30,243
Hattras City and Road	... Ditto	... 83,379	Barielly	... Barielly	... 24,783
Dhemawan	... Fyzabad	... 76,521	Dubhai	... Bulandshahar	... 23,715
Bonares	... Benares	... 73,612	Mursan	... Muttra	... 19,462
Sirsawa	... Saharunpore	... 69,576	Shekoabad	... Manipuri	... 19,449
Hurdul	... Hurdul	... 63,905	Hurduagunge	... Allyghur	... 17,273
Agra	... Agra	... 55,534	Badan	... Manipuri	... 17,202
Maliabad	... Lucknow	... 49,718	Autrauli Road	... Allyghur	... 16,274
Zamaneah	... Benares	... 47,654	Sukuldeah	... Benares	... 16,402
Allahabad City and Fort.	... Allahabad	... 44,554	Mohar	... Ghazipore	... 11,591
Burhej	... Goruckpore	... 44,098	Chunar	... Mirzapore	... 10,256
			Belettra	... Azimghur	... 10,124
			Futtehpore	... Ghazipore	... 7,753

16. The total trade in pulses and gram registered during 1877-78 is illustrated as follows:—

<i>Imports into North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.</i>				<i>Exports from North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.</i>			
Mds.				Mds.			
From Behar	...	...	2,54,479	To Bengal	...	...	3,15,893
„ Bengal	...	...	83,615	„ Behar	...	...	1,35,328
„ Assam	...	...	.....	„ Assam	...	...	2,969
„ Nepal	...	...	.....	„ Nepal	...	...	1,029
Total	...	...	3,38,094	Total	...	...	4,55,219

17. The following statement shows all the importing districts and the places of supply:—

<i>Imports by all routes.</i>				<i>Imports by all routes.</i>			
Names of Importing Districts.	By boat, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.	Sources of Supply.	By boat, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Goruckpor	1,78,079	.....	1,78,079	Patna	1,59,036	.....	1,59,036
Azimghur	80,650	.....	80,650	Moorshedabad	81,825	.....	81,825
Fyzabad	35,814	.....	35,814	Gya	80,107	.....	80,107
Ghazi pore	27,600	2,454	30,054	Barun	19,275	.....	19,275
Benares	5,879	.....	5,879	Maldah	13,866	.....	13,866
Susti	4,282	.....	4,282	Sonthal Pergunnahs	4,316	.....	4,316
Lucknow	1,568	.....	1,568	Bhagulpore	3,677	.....	3,677
Gonda	1,300	.....	1,300	Shahabad	.....	2,454	2,454
Mirzapore	894	.....	894	Furneah	1,088	.....	1,088
Jaunpore	162	.....	162	Durbhuaga	1,020	.....	1,020
Allahabad	12	.....	12	Other districts	2,430	.....	2,430
Total	3,35,040	2,454	3,38,094	Total	3,35,640	2,454	3,38,094

18. The following statement shows all the exporting districts and the places of destination :—  
Exports by all routes.

Names of Exporting Districts.	By boat, 1877-78.	By rail, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.	Places of Destination.	By boat, 1877-78.	By rail, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Goruckpore ... ..	1,10,580	.....	32	1,10,612	Calcutta ... ..	80,597	2,27,737	.....	3,08,334
Mirzapore ... ..	20,517	80,626	.....	1,01,143	Patna ... ..	89,948	.....	.....	89,948
Benares ... ..	11,212	53,279	187	64,678	Sarun ... ..	25,871	.....	.....	25,871
Ghasipore ... ..	27,490	14,801	16,855	59,146	Shahabad ... ..	.....	.....	16,045	16,045
Allahabad ... ..	7,514	23,190	.....	30,704	Dacca ... ..	3,666	.....	.....	3,666
Cawnpore ... ..	679	17,072	.....	18,351	Moorshedabad ... ..	2,261	.....	.....	2,261
Allyghur ... ..	.....	14,161	.....	14,161	Sylhet ... ..	1,199	.....	.....	1,199
Azimghur ... ..	10,160	3,087	.....	13,247	Cachar ... ..	1,136	.....	.....	1,136
Fyzabad ... ..	4,425	6,323	.....	10,748	Maldah ... ..	1,113	.....	.....	1,113
Gonda ... ..	6,990	.....	.....	6,990	Nepal ... ..	.....	.....	1,029	1,029
Jaunpore ... ..	2,658	3,711	.....	6,369	Bhagulpore ... ..	869	.....	.....	869
Busti ... ..	4,081	.....	.....	4,081	Purneah ... ..	777	.....	.....	777
Baraich ... ..	4,050	.....	.....	4,050	Dinapore ... ..	660	.....	.....	660
Meerut ... ..	.....	3,269	.....	3,269	Luokhimpore ... ..	634	.....	.....	634
Mosuffernuggur .. ..	.....	2,554	.....	2,554	Monghyr ... ..	575	.....	.....	575
Muttra ... ..	.....	2,017	.....	2,017	Other districts ... ..	1,102	.....	.....	1,102
Other places ... ..	52	3,047	.....	3,099					
Total ... ..	2,10,408	2,27,737	17,074	4,55,219	Total ... ..	2,10,408	2,27,737	17,074	4,55,219

19. The total import and export trade of all the principal marts within the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, registered during the past year, was as follows :—  
Principal trade marts.

Importing Marts.			Exporting Marts		
Name of mart.	In what district.	Quantity.	Name of mart.	In what district.	Quantity.
		Mds.			Mds.
Gola Gopalpore ... ..	Goruckpore ... ..	1,14,239	Mirzapore ... ..	Mirzapore ... ..	89,304
Burhøj ... ..	Ditto ... ..	50,876	Gola Gopalpore ... ..	Goruckpore ... ..	59,971
Belettra ... ..	Azimghur ... ..	37,622	Benares ... ..	Benares ... ..	34,701
Moniar ... ..	Ghasipore ... ..	29,559	Goruckpore ... ..	Goruckpore ... ..	30,188
Fyzabad ... ..	Fyzabad ... ..	23,790	Ghasipore ... ..	Ghasipore ... ..	21,389
Chupree ... ..	Azimghur ... ..	18,042	Cawnpore ... ..	Cawnpore ... ..	16,067
Dohree ... ..	Ditto ... ..	6,027	Burhøj ... ..	Goruckpore ... ..	14,006
Benares ... ..	Benares ... ..	5,879	Sirsa Road and Ghât ... ..	Allahabad ... ..	14,197
Dhemawan ... ..	Fyzabad ... ..	5,735	Allyghur ... ..	Allyghur ... ..	14,161
Lucknow ... ..	Lucknow ... ..	1,568	Allahabad ... ..	Allahabad ... ..	13,274
Busti ... ..	Busti ... ..	1,323	Mokuldeah ... ..	Benares ... ..	11,162
			Sukuldeah ... ..	Ditto ... ..	10,806
			Belettra ... ..	Azimghur ... ..	9,006
			Chunar ... ..	Mirzapore ... ..	7,983
			Zamansah ... ..	Benares ... ..	7,823
			Nawabgunge ... ..	Gonda ... ..	6,990
			Jaunpore ... ..	Jaunpore ... ..	6,369
			Fyzabad ... ..	Fyzabad ... ..	5,973

20. The following abstract statement shows the import and export rice trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, registered during the past two years :—  
Rice.

		Imports into the North-Western Provinces and Oudh.		Exports from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By boat ... ..	...	4,62,057	12,17,424	2,45,777	26,125
„ rail ... ..	...	(Not registered.)		8,592	7,823
„ road ... ..	...	23	97,420	.....	380
Total ... ..	...	4,62,080	13,14,844	2,54,369	34,328

21. The following statements show the imports into the North-Western Provinces and Oudh from Bengal and Assam during the past two years:—

Imports by all routes.

Names of exporting districts or sources of supply.	NAMES OF IMPORTING DISTRICTS IN THE NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH.						Total.
	Azimghur.	Mirzapore.	Benares.	Ghazipore.	Goruck-pore.	Other districts.	
BENGAL.							
Dinagapore ... { 1876-77	Mds. 11,608	Mds. 378	Mds. 19,311	Mds. 1,39,459	Mds. 10,004	Mds. .....	Mds. 1,80,815
... { 1877-78	13,626	1,768	38,310	2,43,855	13,307	450	5,10,816
Maldah ... { 1876-77	6,103	6,121	86,871	90,689	10,375	785	1,50,944
... { 1877-78	...	...	Transferred to Behar.		...	...	...
Moorshedabad ... { 1876-77	6,061	364	2,121	44,444	6,963	280	60,253
... { 1877-78	23,873	855	10,120	43,702	55,552	11,090	1,45,192
Rajahshahye ... { 1876-77	1,325	948	3,068	18,291	880	8	24,470
... { 1877-78	17,174	7,879	14,903	52,774	14,486	8,431	1,15,437
Dacca ... { 1876-77	.....	900	235	2,300	.....	.....	3,435
... { 1877-78	.....	1,423	.....	4,564	.....	.....	5,986
Pubna ... { 1876-77	.....	175	200	900	.....	.....	1,275
... { 1877-78	.....	38	.....	25	.....	.....	63
Other districts ... { 1876-77	.....	85	747	2,025	.....	.....	2,967
... { 1877-78	.....	1,000	0	3,165	.....	.....	4,171
Total of Bengal ... { 1876-77	25,097	8,966	62,553	2,98,108	28,252	1,073	4,24,049
... { 1877-78	54,673	12,982	63,129	3,47,585	83,345	19,971	5,51,065

Names of exporting districts or sources of supply.	NAMES OF IMPORTING DISTRICTS IN THE NORTH- WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH.						Total.
	Azimgdur.	Mirzapore.	Benares.	Ghazipore.	Goruck- pore.	Other districts.	
BEHAR.							
Patna .. .. .	Mds. 3,003 11,198	Mds. 25 .....	Mds. 2,200 250	Mds. 8,398 6,500	Mds. 5,484 26,438	Mds. ..... 7,737	Mds. 10,200 52,123
Gya .. .. .	..... 120	..... .....	..... .....	6,844 200	..... 1,284	..... 50	6,844 1,650
Monghyr ... ..	485 14,433	20 400	..... .....	3,755 4,628	558 11,379	..... 2,977	4,768 33,817
Purneah ... ..	250 2,355	225 660	88 300	1,980 12,742	1,010 3,230	..... .....	3,503 19,287
Bhagulpore ... ..	803 6,161	..... .....	..... .....	605 6,321	252 13,408	..... 250	1,720 26,140
Maldah ... ..	29,411	30,386	Was within 1,33,516	Bengal Provinces. 1,05,605	48,600	10,185	4,47,703
Sonthal Pergunnahs ... ..	236 4,076	..... .....	..... .....	86 4,811	425 16,426	..... 275	747 25,588
Other districts ... ..	180 4,358	7 .....	195 120	..... 90,074	589 16,692	..... 8,120	971 1,21,270
Total of Behar ... ..	4,907 72,112	277 31,446	2,523 1,34,102	21,748 3,27,781	8,318 1,37,453	..... 24,594	37,773 7,27,578
ASSAM.							
Sylhet ... ..	..... .....	..... 2,150	..... .....	235 2,805	..... .....	..... .....	235 4,965
NEPAL.							
Nepal ... ..	8 160	..... .....	8 .....	..... .....	7 486	..... .....	23 646
Grand total of Imports ... ..	30,018 1,26,945	9,243 46,558	65,084 1,97,321	8,20,091 6,78,171	36,577 2,21,284	1,073 44,565	4,62,080 13,14,844

22. The following statement shows the chief importing marts, and the Principal importing and supplying marts. principal places of supply and export:—

PRINCIPAL IMPORTING MARTS WITHIN THE NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH.			PRINCIPAL EXPORTING MARTS WITHIN BENGAL.		
Names of marts.	In what district.	Quantity.	Names of marts.	In what district.	Quantity.
Benares ...	Benares ...	Mds. 2,02,143	Rohumpore ...	Maldah ...	Mds. 2,35,769
Balia Ghazipore ...	Ghazipore ...	1,97,770	Neetpore ...	Dinagapore ...	1,98,454
Moniar ...	Ditto ...	1,64,319	Dhoolian ...	Moorshedabad ...	1,16,512
Ghaseepore ...	Ditto ...	1,51,267	Nawabgunge ...	Maldah ...	1,10,551
Gola Gopalpore ...	Goruckpore ...	1,05,922	Hyetpore ...	Ditto ...	69,893
Burhej ...	Ditto ...	1,05,029	Godagaree ...	Rajahahye ...	57,370
Belettra ...	Azimgdur ...	91,923	Bampore Baileah ...	Ditto ...	51,243
Mirzapore ...	Mirzapore ...	46,760	Patna ...	Patna ...	41,711
Rowtee ...	Ghazipore ...	10,538	Khagurriah ...	Monghyr ...	27,827
			Kalkamara ...	Dinagapore ...	25,978
			Maldah ...	Maldah ...	25,597
			Jungpore ...	Moorshedabad ...	21,514
			Raigunge ...	Dinagapore ...	19,502
			Assam ...	Ditto ...	18,439
			Doriah ...	Ditto ...	17,002
			Bhagulpore ...	Bhagulpore ...	12,653

23. The following statement shows the exports from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh into Bengal during the past two years :—

Names of exporting districts of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	NAMES OF IMPORTING DISTRICTS IN BENGAL.								GRAND TOTAL.
	Calcutta.	Moorshedabad.	Other districts.	Total of Bengal.	Patna.	Sarun.	Other districts of Behar.	Total of Behar.	
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mda.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Goruckpore ... { 1876-77 1877-78	873 609	950 .....	1,560 .....	3,383 669	39,579 1,008	92,801 8,748	1,755 .....	1,34,195 9,756	1,37,578 10,435
Ghaziore ... { 1876-77 1877-78	..... 1,341	..... 1,100	..... 4	..... 2,441	10,423 1,516	..... 1,014	47 380	10,470 2,910	10,474 5,361
Busti ... { 1876-77 1877-78	..... 150	..... .....	..... .....	..... 150	11,858 255	42,605 2,249	..... .....	54,523 2,503	54,523 2,653
Azimghur ... { 1876-77 1877-78	..... 666	..... 450	..... .....	..... 1,110	5,717 875	8,222 1,413	220 .....	14,159 2,289	14,159 3,404
Other districts { 1876-77 1877-78	8,334 12,495	..... .....	1,012 .....	9,346 12,495	7,275 .....	11,947 .....	473 .....	19,697 .....	20,043 12,495
Grand Total ... { 1876-77 1877-78	9,207 15,321	950 1,550	2,570 .....	12,733 16,871	74,862 3,054	1,55,696 13,423	2,497 380	2,33,044 17,457	2,45,777 34,329

24. The principal exporting marts within the North-Western Provinces and Oudh are shown as follow :—

Name of mart.	In what district.	Quantity.	Name of mart.	In what district.	Quantity.
		Mds.			Mds.
Burhej ...	Goruckpore	15,783	Dhonee ...	Goruckpore	3,268
Ooska ...	Busti	6,948	Belettra ...	Azimghur	2,404
Moniar ...	Ghaziore	6,089			

25. The registered trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh in paddy during the past year is shown in the statement below, with comparative figures for the year 1876-77 :—

Imports into the North-Western Provinces and Oudh.			Exports from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh.		
	1876-77.	1877-78.		1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.
From Behar ..	6,558	81,406	To Behar	1,62,870	15,025
„ Bengal ...	9,108	33,896	„ Bengal	300	400
„ Nepal ...	.....	365			
„ Assam ...	350	120			
Total ...	16,016	1,15,787	Total	1,63,170	15,425

26. The following statement shows the importing districts of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, and the places from which they derived their supplies, respectively :—

NAMES OF IMPORTING DISTRICT.	By boat.		By road.		Total.		SOURCES OF SUPPLY.	By boat.		By road.		Total.	
	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Goruckpore ...	4,232	70,165	.....	365	4,232	70,530	Maldah ...	5,282	50,055	.....	.....	5,282	50,055
Ghaziore ...	8,128	16,258	.....	1,805	8,128	18,063	Moorshedabad ...	325	18,242	.....	.....	325	18,242
Azimghur ...	1,127	12,590	.....	.....	1,127	12,590	Dinapore ...	7,593	11,761	.....	.....	7,593	11,761
Fyzabad ...	.....	8,758	.....	.....	.....	8,758	Patna ...	578	9,704	.....	.....	578	9,704
Benares ...	782	1,713	.....	.....	782	1,713	Bhagulpore ...	38	4,528	.....	.....	38	4,528
Mirzapore ...	1,719	1,099	.....	.....	1,719	1,099	Monghyr ...	.....	2,175	.....	.....	.....	2,175
Jaunpore ...	.....	660	.....	.....	.....	660	Rajshahye ...	80	1,988	.....	.....	80	1,988
Allahabad ...	.....	474	.....	.....	.....	474	Sarun ...	.....	4,129	.....	.....	.....	4,129
Gonda ...	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	100	Sonthal Perga ...	550	8,541	.....	.....	550	8,541
Other districts...	28	1,805	.....	.....	28	1,805	Shahabad ...	.....	.....	1,805	.....	.....	1,805
Total ...	16,016	1,13,617	.....	2,170	16,016	1,15,787	Purneah ...	75	2,532	.....	.....	75	2,532
							Dacca ...	.....	1,025	.....	.....	.....	1,025
							Durbhunga ...	.....	1,113	.....	.....	.....	1,113
							Nopal ...	.....	.....	.....	365	.....	365
							Other districts	1,495	2,825	.....	.....	1,495	2,825
							Total ...	10,016	1,13,617	.....	2,170	16,016	1,15,787



27. The following statement shows the paddy-exporting districts of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, and the places of destination, as registered during the past two years, 1876-77 and 1877-78 :—

Names of exporting districts.	By Boat.		Names of importing districts.	By Boat.	
	1876-77.	1877-78.		1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.
Fyzabad ... ..	18,860	7,476	Sarun ... ..	92,795	10,707
Seetapore ... ..	1,502	.....	Patna ... ..	68,225	3,900
Goruckpore ... ..	57,193	3,009	Calcutta ... ..	300	400
Busti ... ..	28,703	.....	Mozufferpore ... ..	500	209
Baraich ... ..	43,108	2,365	Durbhunga ... ..	800	.....
Ghazipore ... ..	537	.....	Bhagulpore ... ..	550	209
Azinghur ... ..	5,705	1,850			
Gonda ... ..	7,562	725			
Total ... ..	1,63,170	15,425	Total ... ..	1,63,170	15,425

28. The table below shows in parallel columns the principal importing and exporting marts within the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, as returned during the past year :—

IMPORTING MARTS WITHIN NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH.			EXPORTING MARTS WITHIN NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH.		
Names of marts.	In what district.	Quantity, 1877-78.	Names of marts.	In what district.	Quantity, 1877-78.
		Mds.			Mds.
Gola Gopalpore ... ..	Goruckpore ... ..	39,568	Dhemawan ... ..	Fyzabad ... ..	7,140
Belettra ... ..	Azinghur ... ..	9,029	Khoiree ... ..	Baraich ... ..	1,365
Fyzabad ... ..	Fyzabad ... ..	6,500	Nynejore ... ..	Azinghur ... ..	1,300
Burhej ... ..	Goruckpore ... ..	5,060	Dhooee ... ..	Goruckpore ... ..	1,075
Ghazipore ... ..	Ghazipore ... ..	5,324			

29. The total registered trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh in these staples during the year 1877-78 is shown as follows :—

IMPORTS INTO THE NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH.				EXPORTS FROM NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH.			
SOURCES OF SUPPLY.	Miscellaneous spring crops, 1877-78.	Miscellaneous rain crops, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.	PLACES OF DESTINATION.	Miscellaneous spring crops, 1877-78.	Miscellaneous rain crops, 1877-78.	Other food-grain, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
From Behar ... ..	1,52,279	4,76,880	6,29,159	Into Behar ... ..	1,40,051	27,001	.....
" Bengal ... ..	8,908	3,213	12,121	" Bengal ... ..	17,119	1,200	11,182
" Nepal ... ..	.....	757	757	" Assam ... ..	8	.....	.....
Total ... ..	1,61,187	4,80,450	6,42,037	Total ... ..	1,57,178	28,201	11,182

30. The following statement shows the total imports of miscellaneous edible grains into the districts of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, and the sources of supply according to the different routes followed by the trade :—

Names of Importing Districts.	By boat, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.	Sources of Supply.	By boat, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Goruckpore ... ..	3,45,857	741	3,46,098	Patna ... ..	3,01,847	.....	3,01,847
Azinghur ... ..	1,39,632	16	1,39,648	Sarun ... ..	1,24,723	.....	1,24,723
Fyzabad ... ..	87,125	.....	87,125	Bhagulpore ... ..	59,900	.....	59,900
Ghazipore ... ..	29,509	26,833	56,342	Monghyr ... ..	42,720	.....	42,720
Busti ... ..	6,522	.....	6,522	Durbhunga ... ..	33,488	.....	33,488
Jaunpore ... ..	2,529	.....	2,529	Shahabad ... ..	4,066	26,833	31,469
Gonda ... ..	1,888	.....	1,888	Gya ... ..	18,131	.....	18,131
Baraich ... ..	787	.....	787	Moorsheadabad ... ..	11,961	.....	11,961
Benares ... ..	508	.....	508	Maldah ... ..	10,830	.....	10,830
Other districts ... ..	644	.....	644	Mozufferpore ... ..	3,805	.....	3,805
Total ... ..	6,14,447	27,590	6,42,037	Southal Pergunnahs ... ..	2,006	.....	2,006
				Nepal ... ..	.....	757	757
				Dinapore ... ..	99	.....	99
				Other districts ... ..	204	.....	204
				Total ... ..	6,14,447	27,590	6,42,037

31. Similarly, the total trade of the districts in respect to each of these two staples is shown in separate columns as follows:—

NAMES OF IMPORTING DISTRICTS.	Miscellaneous spring crops, 1877-78.	Miscellaneous rain crops, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.	SOURCES OF SUPPLY.	Miscellaneous spring crops, 1877-78.	Miscellaneous rain crops, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Goruckpore ... ..	48,040	2,98,058	3,46,098	Patna ... ..	54,840	2,46,998	3,01,847
Azimgbur ... ..	27,196	1,12,452	1,39,648	Sarun ... ..	63,111	61,612	1,24,723
Fyzabad ... ..	56,275	30,848	87,123	Bhagulpore ... ..	6,999	52,961	59,960
Ghazi pore ... ..	23,374	32,968	56,342	Monghyr ... ..	1,803	40,026	42,729
Busti ... ..	3,109	3,323	6,522	Durbhunga ... ..	.....	23,486	23,486
Jaunpore ... ..	671	1,858	2,529	Shahabad ... ..	15,593	15,006	31,499
Gonda ... ..	1,320	568	1,888	Gya ... ..	1,280	10,851	12,131
Baraich ... ..	537	200	737	Moorshedabad ... ..	8,770	3,101	11,861
Benares ... ..	51	455	506	Maldah ... ..	7,105	3,725	10,830
Other districts ... ..	524	120	644	Mozufferpore ... ..	.....	3,606	3,606
Total ... ..	1,01,187	4,80,850	6,42,037	Sonthal Pergunnahs... ..	1,396	610	2,006
				Nepal ... ..	.....	757	757
				Other districts ... ..	281	23	303
				Total ... ..	1,61,187	4,80,850	6,42,037

32. The following statement illustrates the total export trade in miscellaneous food-grains of all the principal districts in the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, as well as the places of destination:—

NAMES OF EXPORTING DISTRICTS.	By boat, 1877-78.	By rail, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.	PLACES OF DESTINATION.	By boat, 1877-78.	By rail, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Goruckpore ... ..	1,24,735	.....	.....	1,24,735	Sarun ... ..	1,56,873	.....	.....	1,56,873
Fyzabad ... ..	11,810	10	.....	11,820	Calcutta ... ..	17,829	11,182	.....	29,011
Baraich ... ..	11,269	.....	.....	11,269	Patna ... ..	7,414	.....	.....	7,414
Azimgbur ... ..	9,661	46	.....	9,707	Mozufferpore ... ..	1,539	.....	.....	1,539
Ghazi pore ... ..	7,441	825	513	8,779	Shahabad ... ..	.....	.....	513	513
Gonda ... ..	6,550	.....	.....	6,550	Moorshedabad... ..	450	.....	.....	450
Mirzapore ... ..	4,215	711	.....	4,926	Other districts... ..	761	.....	.....	761
Allahabad ... ..	3,027	774	.....	3,801					
Busti ... ..	3,800	.....	.....	3,800					
Mozuffernuggur ... ..	.....	3,072	.....	3,072					
Meerut ... ..	.....	2,226	.....	2,226					
Muttra ... ..	.....	1,547	.....	1,547					
Saharanpore ... ..	.....	1,519	.....	1,519					
Seetapore ... ..	1,100	.....	.....	1,100					
Other districts ... ..	1,228	452	.....	1,680					
Total ... ..	1,84,866	11,182	513	1,96,561					

33. A similar statement shows the total trade of the districts in respect to each of these two staples separately:—

NAMES OF EXPORTING DISTRICTS.	Miscellaneous spring crops, 1877-78.	Miscellaneous rain crops, 1877-78.	Other food-grains, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.	PLACES OF DESTINATION.	Miscellaneous spring crops, 1877-78.	Miscellaneous rain crops, 1877-78.	Other food-grains, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Goruckpore ... ..	1,18,236	6,489	.....	1,24,735	Sarun ... ..	1,32,032	24,841	.....	1,56,873
Fyzabad ... ..	1,320	10,480	10	11,820	Calcutta ... ..	16,629	1,200	11,182	29,011
Baraich ... ..	5,194	6,075	.....	11,269	Patna ... ..	5,804	1,550	.....	7,414
Azimgbur ... ..	8,031	1,630	46	9,707	Mozufferpore ... ..	1,389	180	.....	1,539
Ghazi pore ... ..	7,227	727	825	8,779	Shahabad ... ..	385	130	.....	513
Gonda ... ..	4,700	1,850	.....	6,550	Moorshedabad... ..	450	.....	.....	450
Mirzapore ... ..	4,245	.....	711	4,956	Other districts... ..	431	330	.....	761
Allahabad ... ..	3,027	.....	774	3,801					
Busti ... ..	3,800	.....	.....	3,800					
Mozuffernuggur ... ..	.....	.....	3,072	3,072					
Meerut ... ..	.....	.....	2,226	2,226					
Muttra ... ..	.....	.....	1,547	1,547					
Saharanpore ... ..	.....	.....	1,519	1,519					
Seetapore ... ..	800	800	.....	1,600					
Other districts ... ..	1,098	130	452	1,680					
Total ... ..	1,57,178	28,201	11,182	1,96,561					



34. The following statement shows the principal importing and exporting marts within the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, as returned during the past year :—

IMPORTING MARTS.			EXPORTING MARTS.		
Names of marts.	In what district.	Quantity, 1877-78.	Names of marts.	In what district.	Quantity, 1877-78.
		Mds.			Mds.
Gola Gopalpore ... ..	Goruckpore ... ..	1,97,876	Roodrapore ... ..	Goruckpore ... ..	64,822
Burhej ... ..	Ditto ... ..	79,023	Burhej ... ..	Ditto ... ..	15,330
Dhemawan ... ..	Fyzabad ... ..	50,901	Dhones ... ..	Ditto ... ..	13,700
Belettra ... ..	Azimghur ... ..	50,233	Goruckpore ... ..	Ditto ... ..	6,984
Nynejore ... ..	Ditto ... ..	35,898	Nawnabgunge ... ..	Gonda ... ..	6,300
Dohri ... ..	Ditto ... ..	35,406	Kheiree ... ..	Baraich ... ..	5,809
Ghaziore ... ..	Ghaziore ... ..	33,628	Ghaziore ... ..	Ghaziore ... ..	5,222
Moniar ... ..	Ditto ... ..	15,690	Azimghur ... ..	Azimghur ... ..	4,508
Chupree ... ..	Azimghur ... ..	13,652	Mirzapore ... ..	Mirzapore ... ..	4,453
Fyzabad ... ..	Fyzabad ... ..	13,056			
Goruckpore ... ..	Goruckpore ... ..	8,659			

Linseed.

35. The total linseed trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, registered during the past year, was as follows :—

Imports into North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.			Exports from North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.		
		Mds.			Mds.
From Behar ... ..		1,148	To Bengal ... ..		17,99,243
„ Nepal ... ..		10	„ Behar ... ..		11,67,710
Total ... ..		1,158	Total ... ..		29,66,953

Imports by all routes.

36. The following statement shows in parallel columns the principal importing districts and the sources of supply :—

NAMES OF IMPORTING DISTRICTS.	By boat, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.	SOURCES OF SUPPLY.	By boat, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Ghaziore ... ..	996	.....	996	Sarun ... ..	996	.....	996
Goruckpore ... ..	124	10	134	Patna ... ..	152	.....	152
Azimghur ... ..	28	.....	28	Nepal ... ..	.....	10	10
Total ... ..	1,148	10	1,158	Total ... ..	1,148	10	1,158

Exports by all routes.

37. The following statements show all the exporting districts of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh and the places of destination :—

*Exporting Districts.*

NAMES OF EXPORTING DISTRICTS.	By boat, 1877-78.	By rail, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.	NAMES OF EXPORTING DISTRICTS.	By boat, 1877-78.	By rail, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Goruckpore ... ..	7,24,172	.....	.....	7,24,172	Lucknow ... ..	1,850	29,503	.....	31,353
Cawnpore ... ..	5,990	6,59,104	.....	6,65,094	Seetapore ... ..	30,930	.....	.....	30,930
Fyzabad ... ..	2,07,434	53,902	.....	2,61,336	Barilly ... ..	400	20,701	.....	20,101
Gonda ... ..	2,20,365	.....	.....	2,20,365	Etwah ... ..	.....	18,749	.....	18,749
Allahabad ... ..	91,948	89,568	.....	1,81,516	Jaunpore ... ..	11,627	6,393	.....	17,020
Baraich ... ..	1,60,918	.....	.....	1,60,918	Moradabad ... ..	.....	16,657	.....	16,657
Mirzapore ... ..	37,087	1,21,755	.....	1,58,842	Hurdai ... ..	.....	12,589	.....	12,589
Ghaziore ... ..	64,507	34,641	5,131	1,04,279	Agra ... ..	.....	5,159	.....	5,159
Basti ... ..	96,233	.....	.....	96,233	Bara Banki ... ..	.....	5,158	.....	5,158
Azimghur ... ..	78,648	8,517	.....	87,165	Banda ... ..	1,000	.....	1,000	1,000
Shajehanpore ... ..	.....	75,738	.....	75,738	Other districts ... ..	1,000	3,769	.....	4,769
Benares ... ..	8,516	28,514	.....	37,030	Total ... ..	17,43,115	12,18,707	5,131	29,66,953

*Places of Destination.*

Name of District.	By boat, 1877-78.	By rail, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Calcutta ... ..	5,58,432	12,18,707	.....	17,74,139
Patna ... ..	7,20,307	.....	.....	7,20,307
Sarun ... ..	4,30,221	.....	.....	4,30,221
Nuddes ... ..	18,498	.....	.....	18,498
Moorshedabad ... ..	8,304	.....	.....	8,304
Shahabad ... ..	.....	.....	5,131	5,131
Rajshahye ... ..	3,868	.....	.....	3,868
Maldah ... ..	2,600	.....	.....	2,600
Rhagulpore ... ..	741	.....	.....	741
Other districts ... ..	2,089	.....	.....	2,089
Total ... ..	17,43,115	12,18,707	5,131	29,66,953

Principal exporting marts.

38. The export trade of the principal marts during the past year, was as follows :—

Name of exporting marts.	In what district.	Quantity, 1877-78.	Name of exporting marts.	In what district.	Quantity, 1877-78.
		Mds.			Mds.
Cawnpore ... ..	Cawnpore ... ..	6,63,520	Ooska ... ..	Busti ... ..	47,362
Gola Gopalpore ... ..	Goruckpore ... ..	2,17,260	Dhonee ... ..	Goruckpore ... ..	46,288
Burhej ... ..	Ditto ... ..	2,09,855	Benares ... ..	Benares ... ..	41,715
Nawabgunge ... ..	Gonda ... ..	1,19,620	Ghazipore ... ..	Ghazipore ... ..	41,153
Mirzapore ... ..	Mirzapore ... ..	1,47,019	Fyzabad ... ..	Fyzabad ... ..	34,955
Sirsa road and ghât ... ..	Allahabad ... ..	1,16,481	Phoolpore ... ..	Ditto ... ..	31,543
Goruckpore ... ..	Goruckpore ... ..	1,12,291	Colonelgunge ... ..	Gonda ... ..	27,135
Dhemawan ... ..	Fyzabad ... ..	1,05,002	Tanda ... ..	Fyzabad ... ..	23,375
Khèri ... ..	Baraich ... ..	87,957	Berhampore ... ..	Baraich ... ..	23,195
Shajehanpore ... ..	Shajehanpore ... ..	74,164	Byramghât ... ..	Ditto ... ..	21,790
Allahabad city and fort. ... ..	Allahabad ... ..	47,863	Dhakoah ... ..	Goruckpore ... ..	21,594

Mustard and rape-seed.

39. The total trade in mustard and rape seed, registered during the past year, was as follows :—

Imports into the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.				Exports from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.			
Mds.				Mds.			
From Behar ... ..	...	...	3,131	To Bengal ... ..	...	...	10,06,167
„ Nepal ... ..	...	...	58	„ Behar ... ..	...	...	6,33,340
„ Bengal ... ..	...	...	5				
Total ... ..	...	...	3,194	Total ... ..	...	...	16,39,507

Imports by all routes.

40. The following statement shows all the importing districts, and the places of supply :—

Name of importing Districts.	By boat.	By road.	Total.	Name of supplying Districts.	By boat.	By road.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Goruckpore ... ..	3,051	23	3,079	Sarun ... ..	2,825	.....	2,825
Aringurh ... ..	56	.....	56	Patna ... ..	306	.....	306
Benares ... ..	.....	30	30	Nepal ... ..	.....	58	58
Ghazipore ... ..	24	.....	24	Rajshahye ... ..	5	.....	5
Mirzapore ... ..	5	.....	5				
Total ... ..	3,130	58	3,194	Total ... ..	3,136	58	3,194

41. The following statements show all the exporting districts of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, and the places of destination outside that province :—

Exports by all routes.

*Exporting Districts.*

Name of District.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.	Name of District.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Cawnpore ... ..	1,590	4,32,547	.....	4,34,137	Barilly ... ..	.....	16,505	.....	16,505
Goruckpore ... ..	3,79,615	.....	.....	3,79,615	Lucknow ... ..	.....	15,610	.....	15,610
Gonda ... ..	1,69,397	.....	.....	1,69,397	Etwa ... ..	.....	12,673	.....	12,673
Fyzabad ... ..	63,202	28,874	.....	1,23,076	Sultanpore ... ..	.....	6,511	.....	6,511
Baraich ... ..	1,19,625	.....	.....	1,19,625	Sectapore ... ..	6,108	275	.....	6,380
Allahabad ... ..	3,408	73,518	.....	76,924	Arra ... ..	.....	5,952	.....	5,952
Ghazipore ... ..	86,460	33,275	4,702	74,435	Bara Banki ... ..	.....	4,938	.....	4,938
Benares ... ..	2,454	59,720	.....	42,174	Moorshedabad ... ..	.....	3,836	.....	3,836
Azimgurh ... ..	29,814	10,000	.....	39,914	Allyghur ... ..	.....	1,780	.....	1,780
Mirzapore ... ..	7,667	30,515	.....	38,172	Other districts ... ..	178	4,513	.....	4,691
Jaunpore ... ..	9,260	14,785	.....	24,045					
Shajehanpore ... ..	.....	21,665	.....	21,665					
Busti ... ..	18,438	.....	.....	18,438					
					Total ... ..	8,76,703	7,58,103	4,702	16,39,507

*Places of Destination.*

Name of District.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.	Name of District.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Calcutta ... ..	1,24,095	7,58,102	.....	8,82,797	Shahabad ... ..	.....	.....	4,702	4,702
Patna ... ..	3,77,968	.....	.....	3,77,968	Monghyr ... ..	780	.....	.....	780
Sarun ... ..	2,47,525	.....	.....	2,47,525	Bhagulpore ... ..	613	.....	.....	613
Moorsheadabad ... ..	78,187	.....	.....	78,187	Purneah ... ..	600	.....	.....	600
Nuddes ... ..	25,092	.....	.....	25,092	Other districts ... ..	1,352	.....	.....	1,352
Rajshahye ... ..	17,654	.....	.....	17,654	Total ... ..	8,76,703	7,58,102	4,702	16,39,507
Dacca ... ..	2,237	.....	.....	2,237					

42. The total exports from all the principal marts in the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, registered during the past year are—

*Exporting Marts.*

Names of Marts.	In what District.	Quantity.	Names of Marts.	In what District.	Quantity.
		Mds.			Mds.
Cawnpore ...	Cawnpore ...	4,35,105	Mohur ...	Ghazipore ...	18,233
Burhej ...	Goruckpore ...	1,67,737	Belettra ...	Azimgurh ...	18,130
Nawabgunge ...	Gonda ...	1,62,147	Fyzabad ...	Fyzabad ...	17,567
Gola Gopalpore ...	Goruckpore ...	1,34,349	Dhoni ...	Goruckpore ...	15,314
Kheiri ...	Baraich ...	82,170	Zamaneah ...	Benares ...	15,000
Dhemawan ...	Fyzabad ...	62,646	Goneshpore ...	Fyzabad ...	10,475
Allahabad ...	Allahabad ...	39,697	Shahagunge ...	Azimgurh ...	10,166
Goruckpore ...	Goruckpore ...	30,469	Bareilly ...	Bareilly ...	9,275
Mirzapore ...	Mirzapore ...	28,275	Maliabad ...	Lucknow ...	8,139
Benares ...	Benares ...	24,880	Ghazipore ...	Ghazipore ...	7,902
Jaunpore ...	Jaunpore ...	24,051	Ooska ...	Busti ...	7,770
Moniar ...	Ghazipore ...	23,111	Sirathoo ...	Allahabad ...	7,643
Byramghat ...	Baraich ...	23,158	Etwa ...	Etwa ...	7,308
Sirsa road and ghât ...	Allahabad ...	22,129	Agra ...	Agra ...	4,950
Shajehanpore ...	Shajehanpore ...	20,179	Nynejore ...	Azimgurh ...	4,465
			Malwa ...	Ghazipore ...	4,207

43. The total quantity of refined and unrefined sugar imported into, and exported from, the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, as registered during 1877-78, was as follows :—

	Imports into the North-Western Provinces and Oudh.			Exports from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	
	Refined sugar.	Unrefined sugar.		Refined sugar.	Unrefined sugar.
	1877-78.	1877-78.		1877-78.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.
From Behar ...	3,899	40,767	To Bengal ...	3,90,757	1,55,887
			„ Behar ...	1,78,346	3,05,344
			„ Nepal ...	56	476
			„ Assam ...	33	1,294
Total ...	3,899	40,767	Total ...	5,69,192	4,63,001

44. The following statement shows the importing districts of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, as well as the different places from which the supply was obtained during the past year :—

NAME OF IMPORTING DISTRICT.	By boat.		By road.		Total.		NAME OF EXPORTING DISTRICT.	By boat.		By road.		Total.	
	Refined sugar.	Un-refined sugar.	Refined sugar.	Un-refined sugar.	Refined sugar.	Un-refined sugar.		Refined sugar.	Un-refined sugar.	Refined sugar.	Un-refined sugar.	Refined Sugar.	Un-refined sugar.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Ghazipore ...	428	70	3,207	40,510	3,635	40,580	Shahabad ...	.....	.....	3,207	40,540	3,207	40,540
Goruckpore ...	264	75	.....	.....	264	75	Sarun ...	690	70	.....	.....	690	70
Agra ...	.....	.....	.....	224	.....	224	Patna ...	2	32	.....	.....	2	32
Busti ...	.....	69	.....	.....	.....	62	Monghyr ...	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	75
Total ...	692	227	3,207	40,540	3,899	40,767	Total ...	692	227	3,207	40,540	3,899	40,767

45. The tables below show the registered trade of all the sugar-exporting districts of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, and the places of destination :—

*Exporting Districts.*

Name of District.	By boat.		By road.		Total.	
	Refined sugar.	Unrefined sugar.	Refined sugar.	Unrefined sugar.	Refined sugar.	Unrefined sugar.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Goruckpore ... ..	2,35,081	2,04,086	45	476	2,35,126	2,04,562
Ghazipore ... ..	1,77,583	1,44,130	54,041	6,161	2,31,624	1,52,291
Azimgarh ... ..	87,811	63,111	.....	.....	87,811	63,111
Gonda ... ..	6,695	1,933	.....	.....	6,695	1,933
Benares ... ..	5,840	8,515	11	.....	6,851	8,515
Jaunpore ... ..	1,283	.....	.....	.....	1,283	.....
Fyzabad ... ..	.....	26,150	.....	.....	.....	26,150
Busti ... ..	.....	5,239	.....	.....	.....	5,239
Baraich ... ..	.....	1,150	.....	.....	.....	1,150
Other districts ... ..	822	50	.....	.....	822	50
Total ... ..	5,15,095	4,56,364	54,097	6,637	5,69,192	4,63,001

*Places of Destination.*

Name of District.	By boat.		By road.		Total.		Name of District.	By boat.		By road.		Total.	
	Refined sugar.	Unrefined sugar.	Refined sugar.	Unrefined sugar.	Refined sugar.	Unrefined sugar.		Refined sugar.	Unrefined sugar.	Refined sugar.	Unrefined sugar.	Refined sugar.	Unrefined sugar.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Calcutta ... ..	2,35,351	21,309	.....	.....	2,35,351	21,309	Purneah ... ..	4,715	2,090	.....	.....	4,715	2,090
Rajshahye ... ..	67,250	4,813	.....	.....	67,250	4,813	Monghyr ... ..	3,441	16,821	.....	.....	3,441	16,821
Patna ... ..	60,967	1,11,692	.....	.....	60,967	1,11,692	Shahabad ... ..	1,775	.....	54,041	6,161	55,816	6,161
Dacca ... ..	40,396	2,318	.....	.....	40,396	2,318	Dinapore ... ..	1,133	4,341	.....	.....	1,133	4,341
Moorshedabad ... ..	25,001	1,22,840	.....	.....	25,001	1,22,840	Sonthal Pergunnahs ... ..	.....	1,505	.....	.....	.....	1,505
Maldah ... ..	21,550	1,28,795	.....	.....	21,550	1,28,795	Sylhet ... ..	.....	1,232	.....	.....	.....	1,232
Nudda ... ..	21,015	.....	.....	.....	21,015	.....	Nopal ... ..	.....	.....	50	476	50	476
Hhagulpore ... ..	20,880	28,634	.....	.....	20,880	28,634	Other districts ... ..	1,910	1,928	.....	.....	1,910	1,928
Sarun ... ..	9,096	8,046	.....	.....	9,096	8,046	Total ... ..	5,15,095	4,56,364	54,097	6,637	5,69,192	4,63,001

46. The foregoing statements do not include the rail-borne imports of sugar into Calcutta from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, the details whereof are not available for the year under review.

The export sugar trade of the principal marts within the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, registered during the past year, was as follows :—

NAME OF MART.	In what district.	QUANTITY.		NAME OF MART.	In what district.	QUANTITY.	
		Refined sugar.	Unrefined sugar.			Refined sugar.	Unrefined sugar.
		Mds.	Mds.			Mds.	Mds.
Barhej ... ..	Goruckpore ... ..	2,23,184	85,023	Dohri ... ..	Azimgarh ... ..	5,310	2,950
Balia Ghazipore ... ..	Ghazipore ... ..	98,050	1,05,731	Nawabgunge ... ..	Gonda ... ..	6,695	1,933
Moniar ... ..	Ditto ... ..	60,916	16,202	Benares ... ..	Benares ... ..	5,840	8,515
Ghazipore ... ..	Ditto ... ..	67,331	17,133	Rampore ... ..	Goruckpore ... ..	.....	50,423
Bolettra ... ..	Azimgarh ... ..	50,208	22,979	Roadrupore ... ..	Ditto ... ..	.....	21,775
Dooha ... ..	Ditto ... ..	7,040	10,355	Gola Gopalpore ... ..	Ditto ... ..	.....	11,606

47. The total registered quantity of indigo exported from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, during the past year, was as follows :—

Imports.				Exports.			
Nil.				Mds.			
				To Bengal ... ..	...	...	48,851
				" Behar ... ..	...	...	1,694
				" Nepal ... ..	...	...	2
Total ... ..	Nil.			Total ... ..	...	...	50,547

48. The following statements show the exporting districts within the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, and the places of destination :—

Exports by all routes.

*Exporting Districts.*

Name of District.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.	Name of District.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Allygurh ... ..	.....	14,888	.....	14,888	Mirzapore ... ..	440	832	.....	1,272
Etwa ... ..	.....	7,116	.....	7,116	Meerut ... ..	.....	1,210	.....	1,210
Cawnpore ... ..	.....	5,013	.....	5,013	Manipuri ... ..	.....	865	.....	865
Bulandshahar ... ..	.....	4,298	.....	4,298	Sultanpore ... ..	.....	947	.....	947
Azimgurh ... ..	.....	3,551	13	3,564	Barilly ... ..	.....	469	.....	469
Benares ... ..	.....	3,180	2	3,182	Agra ... ..	.....	454	.....	454
Allahabad ... ..	.....	2,485	.....	2,485	Other districts ... ..	.....	390	.....	390
Goruckpore ... ..	1,442	.....	104	1,546					
Muttra ... ..	.....	1,471	.....	1,471					
Ghazipore ... ..	.....	1,178	135	1,313					
					Total ... ..	1,882	48,411	254	50,547

*Places of Destination.*

Name of District.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Calcutta ... ..	440	48,411	.....	48,851
Patna ... ..	1,442	.....	.....	1,442
Shahabad ... ..	.....	.....	252	252
Nepal ... ..	.....	.....	2	2
Total ... ..	1,882	48,411	254	50,547

49. The principal exporting marts within the North-Western Provinces and Oudh were—

Principal exporting marts.

Name of Mart.	In what District.	Quantity.	Name of Mart.	In what District.	Quantity.
		Mds.			Mds.
Hatras road ...	Allygurh ...	7,589	Ghazipore ...	Ghazipore ...	1,175
Allygurh ..	Ditto ...	4,847	Gazeabad ...	Meerut ...	1,137
Cawnpore ...	Cawnpore ...	4,064	Utchulda ...	Etwa ...	1,093
Azimgurh ...	Azimgurh ...	3,042	Mirzapore ...	Mirzapore ...	693
Paphoond ...	Etwa ...	3,011	Shekoabad...	Manipuri ...	965
Benares ...	Benares ...	2,570	Autrauli road ...	Allygurh ...	941
Khoorjah ...	Bulandshahar ...	2,293	Burhan ...	Muttra ...	778
Bharwarce ...	Mirzapore ...	2,264	Bartna ...	Etwa ...	636
Etwa ...	Etwa ...	2,193	Zamaneah ...	Benares ...	610
Secundrabad ...	Bulandshahar ...	1,563	Ahrowra road ...	Mirzapore ...	579

Cotton, raw.

50. The registered trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh in raw cotton, during the past year, was as follows :—

Imports into the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.			Exports from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.		
		Mds.			Mds.
From Behar ... ..	...	5,860	To Bengal ... ..	...	1,28,154
„ Bengal ... ..	...	60	„ Behar ... ..	...	34,228
			„ Nepal ... ..	...	915
Total ... ..	...	5,920	Total ... ..	...	1,63,297

Imports by all routes.

51. The following statement shows all the importing districts, and the places of supply :—

Name of importing Districts.	By boat, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.	Sources of supply.	By boat, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Ghazipore ... ..	...	5,860	5,860	Shahabad ... ..	...	5,860	5,860
Mirzapore ... ..	60	.....	60	Noakholly ... ..	50	.....	50
				Patna ... ..	10	.....	10
Total ... ..	60	5,860	5,920	Total ... ..	60	5,860	5,920

Exports by all routes.

52. The following statement shows all the exporting districts, and the places of destination :—

Name of exporting District.	By boat, 1877-78.	By rail, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.	Place of Destination.	By boat, 1877-78.	By rail, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Agra ... ..	...	90,151	291	90,442	Calcutta ... ..	...	1,17,059	...	1,17,059
Mirzapore ... ..	21,344	...	1	21,345	Patna ... ..	9,141	...	...	9,141
Ghazipore ... ..	10,678	...	5,583	16,261	Bhagulpore ... ..	8,344	...	...	8,344
Cawnpore ... ..	3,002	6,050	...	9,052	Moorshedabad ... ..	7,682	...	...	7,682
Bulandshahar ... ..	...	8,555	...	8,555	Purneah ... ..	7,323	...	...	7,323
Allyghur ... ..	...	7,571	...	7,571	Shahabad ... ..	...	...	5,131	5,131
Moradabad ... ..	...	3,605	...	3,605	Rajshahye ... ..	2,015	...	...	2,015
Fyzabad ... ..	1,046	...	...	1,046	Sarun ... ..	1,823	...	...	1,823
Allahabad ... ..	1,367	...	...	1,367	Maldah ... ..	1,760	...	...	1,760
Banda ... ..	1,025	...	74	1,099	Nepal ... ..	...	...	915	915
Meerut ... ..	...	885	...	885	Dinapore ... ..	785	...	...	785
Goruckpore ... ..	230	...	97	327	Durbhunga ... ..	674	...	...	674
Other districts ... ..	...	242	...	242	Dacca ... ..	633	...	...	633
					Mozufferpore ... ..	32	...	...	32
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>40,192</b>	<b>1,17,059</b>	<b>6,046</b>	<b>1,63,297</b>	<b>Total ...</b>	<b>40,192</b>	<b>1,17,059</b>	<b>6,046</b>	<b>1,63,297</b>

Principal exporting marts.

53. The principal exporting marts within the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, registered during 1877-78, are—

*Exporting Marts.*

Name of Mart.	In what District.	Quantity.	Name of Mart	In what District.	Quantity.
		Mds.			Mds.
Agra ... ..	Agra ... ..	89,619	Allyghur ... ..	Allyghur ... ..	4 626
Mirzapore ... ..	Mirzapore ... ..	21,344	Chundousi ... ..	Moradabad ... ..	3,605
Ghazipore ... ..	Ghazipore ... ..	10,413	Hatras city ... ..	Allyghur ... ..	2,945
Cawnpore ... ..	Cawnpore ... ..	9,142	Fyzabad ... ..	Fyzabad ... ..	1,620
Khoorjah ... ..	Bulandshahar ... ..	8,555			

54. The saltpetre trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, registered during the year 1877-78, is illustrated in the following table :—

Saltpetre.

Imports into North-Western Provinces and Oudh.			Exports from North-Western Provinces and Oudh.		
Mds.			Mds.		
From Bengal ... ..	...	...	To Bengal ... ..	...	99,933
„ Behar ... ..	...	1,499	„ Behar ... ..	...	2,678
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1,499</b>	<b>Total ...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1,02,611</b>

55. The imports, amounting to 1,499 maunds, represent the movements of saltpetre by country boats between Sarun and Goruckpore.

Imports by all routes.

56. The following statements show the principal exporting districts of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, and the places of destination :—

Exports by all routes.

*Exporting Districts.*

Name of District.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.	Name of District.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Cawnpore ... ..	...	80,427	...	80,427	Allyghur ... ..	...	501	...	501
Ghazipore ... ..	1,430	5,660	948	8,038	Sultanpore ... ..	...	257	...	257
Allahabad ... ..	...	7,120	...	7,120	Mooradabad ... ..	...	213	...	213
Benares ... ..	115	1,334	...	1,449	Gonda ... ..	200	...	...	200
Etwa ... ..	...	1,379	...	1,379	Jaunpore ... ..	...	172	...	172
Goruckpore ... ..	850	...	...	850	Other districts ... ..	...	121	...	121
Bara Banki ... ..	...	752	...	752					
Azimghur ... ..	540	...	...	540	<b>Total ...</b>	<b>3,275</b>	<b>98,448</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>1,02,611</b>
Mirzapore ... ..	...	506	...	506					

*Places of Destination.*

Name of District.				By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.
				Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Calcutta	...	...	...	1,485	98,448	.....	99,933
Patna	...	...	...	1,375	.....	.....	1,375
Shahabad	...	...	...	.....	.....	948	948
Sarun	...	...	...	355	.....	.....	355
Total				3,215	98,448	948	1,02,611

Principal exporting marts.

57. The principal marts within the North-Western Provinces and Oudh exporting saltpetre, are as follows:—

*Exporting Marts.*

Name of Mart.		In what District.	Quantity.	Name of Mart.		In what District.	Quantity.
			Mds.				Mds.
Cawnpore	...	Cawnpore	80,427	Balia Ghasi re	...	Ghasipore	585
rathoo	...	Allahabad	6,610	Moniar	...	Ditto	530
Dildarnuggur	...	Ghasipore	2,720	Ghasipore	...	Ditto	530
Futtehpoore	...	Ditto	1,011	Benares	...	Benares	509
Paphoond	...	Etwa	1,120	Mirzapore	...	Mirzapore	506
Zamaneah	...	Benares	625	Hatiras road	...	Allygurh	501
Byramghat	...	Baraich	721				

Gunny bags.

58. The total trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh in gunny bags, was as follows:—

Imports into the North-Western Provinces and Oudh. 1877-78.				Exports from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh. 1877-78.			
No.				No.			
From Bengal	...	...	6,191,344	To Behar	...	...	10,870
„ Behar	...	...	865,376	„ Bengal	...	...	5,300
„ Nepal	...	...	750				
Total	...	...	7,057,470	Total	...	...	16,170

Imports by all routes.

59. The following statements show all the importing districts, and the sources of supply:—

*Importing Districts.*

Name of District.	By boat. 1877-78.	By rail. 1877-78.	By road. 1877-78.	Total. 1877-78.	Name of Importing Districts.	By boat. 1877-78.	By rail. 1877-78.	By road. 1877-78.	Total. 1877-78.
	No.	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.	No.
Etwah	.....	68,775	.....	68,775	Moradabad	.....	121,234	.....	121,234
Cawnpore	.....	2,711,975	.....	2,711,975	Mosuffernuggur	.....	97,370	.....	97,370
Goruckpoore	691,830	.....	750	692,580	Azimgurh	26,200	69,160	.....	95,360
Mirzapore	1,400	553,345	.....	554,745	Bulandshahar	.....	53,080	.....	53,080
Allahabad	.....	536,830	.....	536,830	Lucknow	.....	63,945	.....	63,945
Benares	.....	866,765	.....	866,765	Bareilly	.....	60,830	.....	60,830
Allyghur	.....	858,225	.....	858,225	Sabarunpoore	.....	45,920	.....	45,920
Fyzabad	4,350	249,655	.....	253,905	Jaunpoore	.....	45,185	.....	45,185
Shajehanpoore	.....	338,980	.....	338,980	Gonda	88,190	.....	.....	88,190
Ghasipore	121,450	134,145	4,300	249,895	Manipuri	.....	15,050	.....	15,050
Meerut	.....	141,680	.....	141,680	Muttra	.....	6,790	.....	6,790
Agra	.....	131,565	.....	131,565	Busti	2,100	.....	.....	2,100
					Other districts	.....	68,640	.....	68,640
					Total	885,425	6,106,994	5,050	7,057,470



*Places of Supply.*

Name of District.	By boat, 1877-78.	By rail, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
Calcutta ... ..	5,400	6,166,994	.....	6,172,394
Patna ... ..	429,935	.....	.....	429,935
Maldah ... ..	294,151	.....	.....	294,151
Purneah ... ..	95,450	.....	.....	95,450
Sarun ... ..	41,190	.....	.....	41,190
Moorshedabad ... ..	14,750	.....	.....	14,750
Shahabad ... ..	.....	.....	4,300	4,300
Dinapore ... ..	2,200	.....	.....	2,200
Rajshahye ... ..	2,000	.....	.....	2,000
Nepal ... ..	.....	.....	750	750
Mozufferpore... ..	350	.....	.....	350
Total ... ..	885,426	6,166,994	5,050	7,057,470

Exports by all routes. 60. The table below shows the exporting districts of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, and the places of destination :—

Name of exporting District.	By boat, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.	Place of Destination.	By boat, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.
Goruckpore ... ..	10,250	.....	10,250	Moorshedabad ... ..	5,300	.....	5,300
Beetapore ... ..	4,700	.....	4,700	Sarun ... ..	4,800	.....	4,800
Ghazipore ... ..	.....	550	550	Patna ... ..	2,970	.....	2,970
Azimghur ... ..	890	.....	890	Durbhanga ... ..	1,350	.....	1,350
Fyzabad ... ..	250	.....	250	Purneah ... ..	1,200	.....	1,200
Mirzapore ... ..	120	.....	120	Shahabad ... ..	.....	550	550
Total ... ..	15,620	550	16,170	Total ... ..	15,620	550	16,170

61. The marts within the North-Western Provinces and Oudh importing gunny bags largely during the past year, were as follows :—

Principal importing marts.

*Importing Marts.*

Name of Mart.	In what District.	Quantity, 1877-78.	Name of Mart.	In what District.	Quantity, 1877-78.
		No.			No.
Cawnpore ... ..	Cawnpore ... ..	2,711,975	Shahawal ... ..	Fyzabad ... ..	89,740
Mirzapore ... ..	Mirzapore ... ..	523,355	Mozuffernuggur ... ..	Mozuffernuggur ... ..	89,285
Allahabad ... ..	Allahabad ... ..	325,675	Moniar ... ..	Ghazipore ... ..	85,600
Burhej ... ..	Goruckpore ... ..	281,500	Khoorjah ... ..	Bulandshahar ... ..	75,950
Gola Gopalpore ... ..	Ditto ... ..	262,651	Lucknow ... ..	Lucknow ... ..	60,865
Hatras city and road ... ..	Allygurh ... ..	253,505	Ghazipore ... ..	Ghazipore ... ..	56,500
Shajehanpore ... ..	Shajehanpore ... ..	235,935	Sirathoo ... ..	Allahabad ... ..	50,750
Benares ... ..	Benares ... ..	218,960	Saharunpore ... ..	Saharunpore ... ..	45,500
Fyzabad ... ..	Fyzabad ... ..	162,315	Jaunpore city ... ..	Jaunpore ... ..	45,185
Agra ... ..	Agra ... ..	123,795	Gazeabad ... ..	Meerut ... ..	43,155
Chundoust ... ..	Moradabad ... ..	116,264	Baroilly ... ..	Baroilly ... ..	42,700
Sirsa road ... ..	Allahabad ... ..	115,535	Nawabgunge ... ..	Gonda ... ..	38,190
Zamaneah ... ..	Benares ... ..	114,625	Hurdui ... ..	Hurdui ... ..	34,230
Allygurh ... ..	Allygurh ... ..	103,110	Azimghur ... ..	Azimghur ... ..	31,990
Goruckpore ... ..	Goruckpore ... ..	98,035	Etwa ... ..	Etwa ... ..	31,855
Meerut city ... ..	Meerut ... ..	97,545	Ahrowra road ... ..	Mirzapore ... ..	28,285



62. The following statement illustrates the piece-goods trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, as brought under registration during the year 1877-78 :—  
Cotton piece-goods (European).

Imports into North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.				Exports from North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.			
Rs.				Rs.			
From Bengal	...	...	2,31,77,635	To Bengal	...	...	...
„ Behar	...	...	1,42,011	„ Behar	...	...	57,071
„ Nepal	...	...	125	„ Nepal	...	...	35,320
„ Assam	...	...	.....	„ Assam	...	...	.....
Total	...	...	2,33,19,771	Total	...	...	92,391

Imports by all routes.

63. The tables below show the importing districts within the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, and the sources of supply :—

*Importing Districts.*

Name of District.	By boat, 1877-78.	By rail, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.	Name of District.	By boat, 1877-78.	By rail, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Cawnpore	.....	95,67,116	.....	95,67,116	Moradabad	.....	95,987	.....	95,987
Banars	.....	69,43,600	.....	69,43,600	Etawah	.....	30,153	.....	30,153
Mirzapore	.....	18,87,170	.....	18,87,170	Jaunpore	.....	35,486	.....	35,486
Ghazipore	32,300	14,06,602	1,32,836	15,71,008	Goruckpore	.....	28,100	.....	28,100
Aligarh	.....	10,72,462	.....	10,72,462	Farrukabad	.....	17,000	.....	17,000
Allahabad	.....	8,23,548	.....	8,23,548	Bulandshahar	.....	14,408	.....	14,408
Agra	.....	6,50,730	.....	6,50,730	Other districts	.....	1,39,007	.....	1,39,007
Sultanpore	.....	2,07,234	.....	2,07,234					
Muttra	.....	1,13,880	.....	1,13,880					
Azimgarh	.....	1,04,132	.....	1,04,132	Total	77,300	2,31,09,635	1,32,836	2,33,19,771

*Sources of Supply.*

Name of District.	By boat, 1877-78.	By rail, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Calcutta	65,000	2,31,09,635	.....	2,31,74,635
Shahabad	.....	.....	1,32,711	1,32,711
Patna	9,300	.....	.....	9,300
Mymensing	3,000	.....	.....	3,000
Nepal	.....	.....	125	125
Total	77,300	2,31,09,635	1,32,836	2,33,19,771

64. The total exports from these provinces amounted during the past year to piece-goods to the value of Rs. 92,391, of which goods worth Rs. 57,071 were returned as having been sent to the Buxar station from the districts of Ghazipore and Azimgarh, and the remainder was sent to Nepal from the following districts :—

To Nepal.						
Rs.						
From Goruckpore	...	...	...	...	...	14,662
„ Benares	...	...	...	...	...	11,577
„ Ghazipore	...	...	...	...	...	5,475
„ Azimgarh	...	...	...	...	...	2,508
„ Lucknow	...	...	...	...	...	1,100
Total	...	...	...	...	...	35,320

65. The following statement shows the import trade of the principal marts within the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, during the past year:—

Name of Mart.	In what District.	Value.	Name of Mart.	In what District.	Value.
		Rs.			Rs.
Cawnpore ... ..	Cawnpore ... ..	85,67,116	Hatras Road ... ..	Allygurh ... ..	10,51,884
Zamaneah ... ..	Benares ... ..	38,03,760	Allahabad ... ..	Allahabad ... ..	6,09,924
Benares ... ..	Ditto ... ..	30,80,608	Agra ... ..	Agra ... ..	6,58,186
Mirzapore ... ..	Mirzapore ... ..	17,73,844	Akbarpore ... ..	Sultanpore ... ..	1,96,394
Ghazipore ... ..	Ghazipore ... ..	15,10,805	Muttra ... ..	Muttra ... ..	1,10,234

66. The total trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh in cotton twist (European), registered during the past year, was as follows:—

Imports into the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.			Exports from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.		
Mds.			Mds.		
From Bengal ... ..	...	26,889	To Bengal ... ..	...	3
„ Behar ... ..	...	.....	„ Behar ... ..	...	3
„ Assam ... ..	...	.....	„ Assam ... ..	...	...
Total ... ..	...	26,889	Total ... ..	...	3

Imports by all routes.

67. The imports, amounting to 26,889 maunds, were all despatched from Calcutta by rail to the following districts:—

Name of importing District.	Quantity, 1877-78.	Name of importing District.	Quantity, 1877-78.
	Mds.		Mds.
Benares ... ..	9,109	Lucknow ... ..	245
Cawnpore ... ..	7,196	Shajehanpore ... ..	179
Sultanpore ... ..	3,809	Mirzapore ... ..	170
Hurdui ... ..	1,386	Ghazipore ... ..	153
Agra ... ..	1,201	Azimgurh ... ..	108
Allahabad ... ..	936	Other districts ... ..	459
Moradabad ... ..	899	Total ... ..	26,889
Bareilly ... ..	543		
Allygurh ... ..	496		

68. The total trade of the principal marts importing cotton twist and yarn within the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, is shown in the following table:—

Name of Mart.	In what District.	Quantity, 1877-78.	Name of Mart.	In what District.	Quantity, 1877-78.
		Mds.			Mds.
Cawnpore ... ..	Cawnpore ... ..	7,196	Allahabad ... ..	Allahabad ... ..	930
Zamaneah ... ..	Benares ... ..	5,724	Malipore ... ..	Sultanpore ... ..	929
Benares ... ..	Ditto ... ..	3,065	Moradabad ... ..	Moradabad ... ..	888
Akbarpore ... ..	Sultanpore ... ..	2,880	Nawabgunge ... ..	Bareilly ... ..	459
Hurdui ... ..	Hurdui ... ..	1,386	Hatras Road ... ..	Allygurh ... ..	452
Agra ... ..	Agra ... ..	1,195	Lucknow ... ..	Lucknow ... ..	245

69. The following statement illustrates the salt trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, registered during the year 1877-78:—

Imports into the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.			Exports from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.		
Mds.			Mds.		
From Bengal ... ..	...	3,84,552	To Nepal ... ..	...	354
„ Behar ... ..	...	2,49,023	„ Behar ... ..	...	175
Total ... ..	...	6,33,575	Total ... ..	...	529

Imports by all routes. 70. The following statements show the importing districts of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, as well as the places of supply:—

*Importing Districts.*

Name of District.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.	Name of District.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Goruckpore ... ..	2,82,848	.....	.....	2,82,848	Busti ... ..	4,806	.....	.....	4,806
Benares ... ..	29,638	67,894	.....	97,532	Allahabad ... ..	.....	8,832	.....	8,832
Fyzabad ... ..	77,749	254	.....	78,003	Gonda ... ..	1,160	.....	.....	1,160
Ghazipore ... ..	15,684	2,968	45,955	64,634	Other districts... ..	500	1,268	.....	1,768
Azimgurh ... ..	36,319	1,776	.....	38,094					
Furruckabad ... ..	82,840	.....	.....	82,840					
Mirzapore ... ..	216	27,782	.....	27,998					
					Total ...	4,81,820	1,05,800	45,955	6,33,575

*Sources of Supply.*

Name of District.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Calcutta and Hooghly ... ..	2,78,652	1,05,800	.....	3,84,452
Patna ... ..	1,39,438	.....	.....	1,39,438
Sarun ... ..	63,405	.....	.....	63,405
Shahabad ... ..	.....	.....	45,955	45,955
Monghyr ... ..	225	.....	.....	225
Moorshedabad ... ..	100	.....	.....	100
Total ...	4,81,820	1,05,800	45,955	6,33,575

Principal importing marts. 71. The trade of the principal salt importing marts in the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, is shown in the following table:—

Name of Mart.	In what District.	Quantity.	Name of Mart.	In what district.	Quantity.
		Mds.			Mds.
Burhuj ... ..	Goruckpore ...	1,48,695	Tanda ... ..	Fyzabad ... ..	29,057
Gola Gopalpore ... ..	Ditto ... ..	73,065	Mirzapore ... ..	Mirzapore ... ..	27,274
Benares ... ..	Benares ... ..	51,131	Fyzabad ... ..	Fyzabad ... ..	21,092
Zamaneah ... ..	Ditto ... ..	39,130	Tewariputty ... ..	Goruckpore ... ..	11,279
Furruckabad ... ..	Furruckabad ...	32,840	Balia Ghazipore ... ..	Ghazipore ... ..	10,763
Belettra ... ..	Azimgurh ... ..	29,973	Ghazipore ... ..	Ditto ... ..	2,977
Goruckpore ... ..	Goruckpore ... ..	29,058			

*Statement No. I, showing the Trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, province by province, registered during 1877-78.*

Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	IMPORTS INTO NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH.					EXPORTS FROM NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH.				
		From Bengal.	From Assam.	From Nepal.	Total.		Into Bengal.	Into Assam.	Into Nepal.	Total.	
					Quantity.	Value.				Quantity.	Value.
						Rs.					Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—										
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules No.	519	.....	.....	519	25,950	985	.....	.....	985	40,250
	2.—Cattle ... ..	6,316	.....	743	7,058	2,11,740	3,488	.....	561	4,049	1,21,470
	3.—Sheep and goats... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,702	.....	.....	5,702	11,404
	4.—Other kinds ... ..	1	.....	2	3	6	3,837	.....	2,387	6,224	12,448
IIa	Building materials—										
	Lime and limestone ... Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,563	.....	.....	6,563	4,921
VI	Coal and coke ... ..	14,153	.....	.....	14,153	7,077	11,173	.....	.....	11,173	5,580
VII	Cotton, raw ... ..	5,920	.....	.....	5,920	88,800	1,62,382	.....	915	1,63,297	24,48,455
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—										
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ..	26,889	.....	.....	26,889	18,82,230	3	.....	.....	3	210
	2.—Twist and yarn (Indian) ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	35	38	1,520
	3.—Piece-goods (European) Rs.	2,33,19,646	.....	125	2,33,19,771	87,071	57,071	.....	35,320	.....	92,391
	4.—Ditto (Indian) ... ..	12,178	.....	180	.....	12,358	2,81,503	.....	1,28,007	.....	4,09,370
IX	Drugs and medicines—										
	1.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.	200	.....	100	.....	300	17,337	.....	.....	.....	17,337
X	Dyeing materials—										
	1.—Indigo ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50,546	.....	2	50,547	1,01,09,400
	2.—Safflower ... ..	3	.....	.....	3	60	.....	.....	74	74	1,480
	3.—Turmeric ... ..	1,476	.....	.....	1,476	8,856	10,464	.....	.....	10,464	62,784
	4.—Other kinds ... ..	636	.....	.....	636	3,180	430	.....	.....	430	3,180
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... Rs.	700	.....	.....	.....	700	100	.....	.....	.....	100

Statement No. I, showing the Trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, province by province, registered during 1877-78—continued.

Number.	List of Articles.	IMPORTS INTO NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH.					EXPORTS FROM NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH.				
		From Bengal.	From Assam.	From Nepal.	Total.		Into Bengal.	Into Assam.	Into Nepal.	Total.	
					Quantity.	Value.				Quantity.	Value.
						Rs.					Rs.
XII	Fibrous products—										
	1.—Jute, raw ... Mds.	100			100	300					
	2.—Jute, manufactured (gunny bags) ... No.	7,050,720		750	70,57,470	15,52,043	16,170			16,170	3,537
	3.—Other fibres, raw ... Mds.						154			154	770
	4.—Ditto manufactured ...						94			94	752
XIII	Fruits and nuts—										
	1.—Cocoanuts ... No.	492,748			492,748	9,855					
	2.—All other kinds ... Mds.	635			635	1,905	2,388		108	2,501	7,653
XIV	Grain and pulse—										
	1.—Wheat ...	24,327			24,327	66,809	55,41,338	983		35,42,323	97,41,869
	2.—Gram and pulse ...	3,38,094			3,38,094	8,46,235	4,51,221	2,969	1,029	4,55,219	11,38,047
	3.—Other spring crops ...	1,61,187			1,61,187	3,22,374	1,68,352	8		1,68,360	5,30,720
	4.—Rice, husked ...	13,00,243	4,955	648	13,14,844	39,44,532	84,328			34,328	1,02,984
	5.—Rice, unhusked ...	1,15,362	120	365	1,15,787	1,73,680	15,425			15,425	23,137
	6.—Other rain crops ...	4,80,093		767	4,80,850	9,61,700	28,201			28,201	56,402
XV	Gums and resins ...	8			8	80	20		165	175	1,750
XVI	Hides and skins—										
	1.—Hides of cattle ... No.	13,350			13,350	26,700	234,586			234,586	4,69,172
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ...	425			425	212	10,484			10,484	5,242
XVII	Horns ... Mds.						1,259			1,259	12,590
XVIII	Lac—										
	1.—Dye ...	105			105	1,675	2,790		89	2,829	42,435
	2.—Shell ...						41		9	50	1,500
	3.—Stick and other kinds ...	25			25	375	373		22	395	5,925
XIX	Leather—										
	2.—Manufactured ... Rs.	15,931				15,931	10,865		416		11,291
XX	Liquors ...	1,01,510				1,01,510					
XXI	Mats ...	2,945				2,945	20,178				2,178
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—										
	1.—Brass and copper ... Mds.	149		1	150	6,000	523		20	543	21,720
	2.—Iron ...	30,590			30,590	3,05,000	343			343	3,430
	3.—Other metals ...	1,750			1,750	26,250	137		11	148	2,220
XXIII	Oils ...	110			110	1,320	6,058		4	6,062	72,744
XXV	Paints and colours ...	1,104			1,104	71,760	666		1	667	43,355
XXVI	Provisions—										
	1.—Wheat ...	54		10	68	1,360	13,796			13,796	2,75,020
	2.—Other kinds, (including vegetables.) ...	2,043		45	2,088	6,204	2,286		46	2,332	6,996
XXVII	Salt ...	6,33,575			6,33,575	28,51,087	175		354	520	2,390
XXVIII	Salt petre, &c.—										
	1.—Salt petre ...	1,499			1,499	8,994	1,02,611			1,02,611	6,15,606
	2.—Other saline substances ...	15,043			15,043	37,607	2,07,422		1,028	2,08,450	5,21,125
XXIX	Seeds—										
	1.—Oil-seeds—										
	a.—Linseed ...	1,148		10	1,158	4,632	29,66,953			29,66,953	1,18,67,819
	b.—Mustard and rapo ...	3,136		53	3,189	12,776	16,39,507			16,39,507	65,58,028
	c.—Til or gingelly ...						6,560			6,560	19,707
	d.—Other oil-seeds ...	1,076			1,076	3,771	2,25,380			2,25,380	5,07,105
	2.—Other seeds—										
	a.—Indigo ...	200			200	1,000	12,620		105	12,725	63,625
	c.—Other kinds ...			3	3	6	1,342			1,342	2,664
XXX	Silk—										
	1.—Raw ...	3			3	1,500	592				2,06,000
	2.—Manufactured ... Rs.	2,700		70		2,770	19,565		2,540		22,105
XXXI	Spices ... Mds.	7,513			7,513	37,505	3,205		78	3,283	16,415
XXXII	Stone and marble ...	13,960			13,960	83,760			5		30
		4,223			4,223	8,446	1,73,026			1,73,026	3,46,052
XXXIII	Sugar—										
	1.—Refined ...	3,899			3,899	46,788	5,69,103	33	56	5,69,192	68,30,304
	2.—Unrefined ...	40,767			40,767	1,63,068	4,01,231	1,204	170	4,63,001	18,52,004
XXXIV	Tea—										
	1.—Indian ...						9,840			9,840	7,87,300
XXXV	Tobacco ...	1,21,742			1,21,742	6,03,710	2,742		27	2,769	13,845
XXXVI	Wood—										
	1.—Timber ...	13,596			13,596	40,783	3,880			3,880	11,640
	2.—Firewood ...	250			250	62	29,136			29,136	7,284
	3.—Bamboos ... No.	9,171			9,171	917	39,050			39,050	3,905
XXXVII	Wool—										
	1.—Raw ... Mds.			42	42	546	1,484			1,484	19,422
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ... Rs.	8,350		30		8,380	4,896				4,903
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—										
	1.—Unmanufactured ...	41,167		17		41,184	3,38,829		38		3,39,867
	2.—Manufactured ...	21,372		6,490		27,772	4,415		1,178		47,993
	Total value ...					3,80,00,467					5,65,20,246

## II.—Statement showing the Import Trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh,

		IMPORTS INTO THE NORTH-												
No.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	Furruckabad.	Cawnpore.	Banda.	Allahabad.	Jaunpore.	Azimgarh.	Mirzapore.	Benares.	Ghazipore.	Coruckpore.	Buxi.	Allygarh.	Lucknow.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—													
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.				15				135	589				
	2.—Cattle ... ..					15	17		473	6,568	186			
	4.—Other kinds ... ..								3					
III	Canes and rattans ... ..													
VI	Coal and coke ... ..						200				1,300			10,000
VII	Cotton, raw ... ..							60		5,800				
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—													
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ...		7,190		936	10	108	170	9,109	183			406	245
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ... Rs.	17,000	95,67,116		8,23,548	35,480	1,04,132	18,87,170	60,43,660	15,71,608	28,100		10,72,462	
	4.—Ditto (Indian) ... ..									12,358				
IX	Drugs and medicines—							100	200					
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ...													
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) ... Mds.													
X	Dyeing materials—													
	3.—Safflower ... ..								468	102	72			
	4.—Turmeric ... ..							310	39	25	5	287		
	5.—Other kinds ... ..						100			23	550			
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... Rs.													
XII	Fibrous products—									100				
	1.—Jute, raw ... ..													
	2.—Jute, manufactured (gunny bags) ... No.		2,711,975		530,830	45,185	95,380	554,645	306,705	249,895	692,586	2,100	358,225	63,945
XIII	Fruits and nuts—													
	1.—Coconuts ... ..	30,000			125		1,000	121,470	75,325	31,500	175,328	200		3,000
	2.—All other kinds ... ..						2		32	40	235	297		
XIV	Grain and pulse—													
	1.—Wheat ... ..					250	4,315		1,411	1,323	10,444	350		
	2.—Gram and pulse ... ..				12	102	80,650	801	5,879	30,061	1,78,079	4,282		1,568
	3.—Other spring crops ... ..					671	27,190		51	23,371	48,040	3,199		
	4.—Rice, husked ... ..				3,046	530	1,49,945	46,558	1,97,321	6,78,171	2,21,284	1,305		8,700
	5.—Rice, unhusked ... ..				474	660	12,500	1,000	1,713	18,063	70,530			
	6.—Other rain crops ... ..					1,858	1,12,452		455	32,908	2,08,058	5,323		
XV	Gums and resins ... ..													
XVI	Hides and skins—													
	1.—Hides of cattle ... ..									9,350	4,000			
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ...									425				
XVII	Lac—													
	1.—Dye ... ..							55		50				
	2.—Shell ... ..													
	3.—Stick and other kinds ...							25						
XIX	Leather—													
	2.—Manufactured ... ..									7,280	8,045			
XX	Liquors ... ..										1,01,510			
XXI	Mats ... ..							150		1,820	375			
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—													
	1.—Brass and copper ... ..								1	140				
	2.—Iron ... ..						602	1,723	230	14,736	10,900	561		
	3.—Other metals ... ..				416					1,184	143	7		
XXIII	Oils ... ..							90			20			
XXV	Paints and colours ... ..							450		70	20	252	6	
XXVI	Provisions—													
	1.—Ghee ... ..								10		58			
	2.—Other kinds (including vegetables) ...													
	3.—Indigo-seed ... ..										200			
	4.—Other kinds ... ..										3			
XXX	Silk—													
	1.—Raw ... ..													
	2.—Manufactured ... ..								76	2,700				
XXXI	Spices ... ..								489	4,285	1,827	352		
	3.—Betelnuts ... ..			750	750		5	10,796	789		830	120		
XXXII	Stone and marble ... ..									470	2,948			
XXXIII	Sugar ... ..													
	1.—Refined ... ..									3,635	264			
	2.—Unrefined ... ..									40,388	75	82		
XXXV	Tobacco ... ..													
XXXVI	Wood—													
	1.—Timber ... ..													
	2.—Firewood ... ..						710	190	2,342		9,577			
	3.—Bamboos ... ..									250	600			
XXXVII	Wool—													
	1.—Raw ... ..								42					
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ... Rs.								6	6,350	24			
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—													
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ..						1,520	18,740	10,014	3,536	4,122	250		58
	2.—Manufactured ... ..						100	1,000	6,410	1,650	14,642			600
	Total value ... ..													

district by district, during the year 1877-78, as compared with the totals for 1876-77.

WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH.										TOTAL.				LIST OF ARTICLES.
Fyzabad.	Muttra.	Sultanpore.	Gonda.	Agra.	Etawah.	Shajehanpore.	Meerut.	Moradabad.	Other districts.	Quantity.		Value.		
										In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.	In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.	
												Rs.	Rs.	
3									3	33	510	1,650	25,950	No. Animals, living (for sale)—
										4	7,058	120	2,11,740	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
											3		6	2.—Cattle.
												188		4.—Other kinds.
2,660										100	14,153	50	7,076	Rs. Canes and rattans.
											5,920	7,500	88,800	Mds. Coal and coke.
														" Cotton, raw.
3				1,201	108			899	6,261	20,913	26,889	14,63,910	18,82,230	" Cotton, manufactured—
	1,13,880	2,07,234		6,50,730	39,153			95,087	1,53,415			2,54,00,980	2,33,19,771	1.—Twist and yarn (Euro-
												17,900	12,358	pean).
												3,304	300	Rs. 2.—Piece-goods (European).
														3.—Ditto (Indian).
														" Drugs and medicines—
														2.—Other sorts, not intoxicat-
														ing.
										39		390		Mds. 3.—Intoxicating drugs (other
														than opium).
3										37	3	740	60	Dyeing materials—
774										901	1,478	5,408	8,856	3.—Safflower.
20										1,779	698	8,405	3,180	4.—Turmeric.
25												1,173	700	5.—Other kinds.
														Rs. Earthenware and porcelain.
										144	100	432	300	Fibrous products—
														1.—Jute, raw.
253,905	6,700		38,190	131,565	68,775	238,980	141,080	121,234	378,840	893,808	7,057,470	1,96,637	15,52,643	No. 2.—Jute, manufactured
														(gunny bags).
54,800										568,055	492,748	11,379	9,855	Fruits and nuts—
23										761	635	2,283	1,005	1.—Cocoanuts.
														Mds. 2.—All other kinds.
5,970										224	19,000	24,327	39,800	Grain and pulse—
35,314											29,500	3,38,004	51,625	1.—Wheat.
56,275				1,200						1,061	95,800	1,61,187	1,07,650	2.—Gram and pulse.
34,860				1,320						450	6,26,100	13,14,844	12,52,200	3.—Other spring crops.
8,753				578						1,805	33,100	1,15,787	33,100	4.—Rice, husked.
30,848				100						320	44,000	4,80,850	78,575	5.—Rice, unhusked.
				508							74	8	760	6.—Other rain crops.
														Gums and resins.
										0,405	13,350	12,930	26,700	Hides and skins—
														1.—Hides of cattle.
														2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and
														small animals.
										1,172	105	17,580	1,575	Lau—
										67		2,010		1.—Dye.
														2.—Shell.
														3.—Stick and other kinds.
												10,445	15,931	Leather—
												20,550	1,01,510	No. 2.—Manufactured.
												10,930	2,945	Rs. Liquors.
														Rs. Mats.
														Metals and manufactures of
														metals—
										197	150	7,880	6,000	1.—Brass and copper.
1,418				330						28,483	30,590	2,84,830	3,05,900	2.—Iron.
										781	1,750	11,715	26,250	3.—Other metals.
										102	110	1,224	1,320	" Oil.
306										1,183	1,104	76,805	71,760	" Paints and colours.
														Provisions—
										60	68	1,200	1,360	1.—Ghee.
														2.—Other kinds (including
										4,804	2,088	14,682	6,264	vegetables).
78,003			1,160						1,768	3,78,000	6,33,575	18,94,500	28,51,087	Salt.
														Saltpetre, &c.
2,853										1,490			8,094	1.—Saltpetre.
										9,070	15,043	22,674	37,607	2.—Other saline substances.
														Seeds—
														1.—Oilseeds—
										6,800	1,158	27,200	4,632	a.—Linseed.
										13,000	3,194	54,400	12,770	b.—Mustard and rape.
										865		2,565		c.—Til or gingelly.
										3,448	1,076	7,758	3,771	d.—Other oil-seeds.
														2.—Other seeds—
										1,810	200	6,550	1,000	a.—Indigo-seed.
										1,325	3	2,650	6	c.—Other kinds.
														Silk—
										9	3	4,500	1,500	1.—Raw.
														Rs. 2.—Manufactured.
														Mds. Spices.
251										10,648	7,613	53,240	37,585	a.—Betelnuts.
221										0,308	13,000	1,91,848	83,700	" Stone and marble.
760										12,447	4,223	24,894	8,448	Sugar—
														1.—Refined.
										2,900	34,300	46,788		2.—Unrefined.
										5,300	40,707	21,200	1,63,048	" Tobacco.
1,228			205		224					1,22,700	1,21,742	6,13,500	6,08,710	Wood—
														1.—Timber.
751										37,425	13,596	1,12,275	40,788	2.—Firewood.
										1,238	250	307	62	3.—Bamboos.
1,255										88,580	9,171	8,058	917	Wool—
														1.—Raw.
														Rs. 2.—Manufactured (piece-
														goods).
														All other articles of merchan-
														dise—
1,886														1.—Unmanufactured.
3,905														2.—Manufactured.
														Total value.
												3,24,97,570	3,60,00,497	

### III.—Statement showing the Export Trade of the North-

		EXPORTS FROM THE NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES													
No.	List of Articles.	Agra.	Farrukhabad.	Etwa.	Cannore.	Banda.	Allahabad.	Jaunpore.	Asingurh.	Mirzapore.	Banarea.	Ghazipore.	Gorakhpore.	Buxi.	Aligarh.
I	Animals, living (for sale)— 1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... .. No. 2.—Cattle ... .. 3.—Sheep and goats ... .. 4.—Other kinds ... ..				20		21		33 27		181 70	710 3,787 5,700	5 185 92		
IIa	Building materials— Lime and limestone ... .. Mds									6,217 140	90	254 164			
VI	Coal and coke ... ..								775				8,804		
VII	Cotton, raw ... ..	90,412			0,052	1,000	1,807			21,345		14,361	327		7,571
VIII	Cotton, manufactured— 1.—Twist and yarn (European) ... .. 2.— Ditto (Indian) ... .. 3.—Piece-goods (European) ... .. Rs. 4.— Ditto (Indian) ... ..														
IX	Drugs and medicines— 2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ... ..												11,037	8,000	
X	Dyeing materials— 1.—Indigo ... .. Mds. 3.—Safflower ... .. 4.—Turmeric ... .. 5.—Other kinds ... ..	451		7,116	5,013		2,485		3,564	1,272	3,182	1,313	1,546		14,882
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... .. Rs.														
XII	Fibrous products— 1.—Jute, raw ... .. 2.—Jute, manufactured (gunny bags) No. 3.—Others fibres, raw ... .. Mds. 4.— Ditto manufactured ... ..								300	120		550 151 43	10,250 26		
XIII	Fruits and nuts— 2.—All other kinds ... ..										104	1,004	800	84	
XIV	Grain and pulse— 1.—Wheat ... .. 2.—Gram and pulse ... .. 3.—Other spring crops ... .. 4.—Rice, husked ... .. 5.—Rice, unhusked ... .. 6.—Other rain crops ... ..	65,400		53,600	8,37,052	390	85,956 30,714 3,801	11,652 6,360	54,745 13,247 8,077	59,384 1,01,143 4,950	1,75,963 64,078	68,902 59,140 8,052	1,15,485 1,10,012 1,18,336	13,147 4,081 3,800	2,15,423 14,180
XV	Gums and resins ... ..														
XVI	Hides and skins— 1.—Hides of cattle ... .. No. 2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ... ..				215			5,420		31,400		0,007	60,600	71,980	
XVII	Horns ... .. Mds							10				11	1,235		
XVIII	Lac— 1.—Dyo ... .. 2.—Shell ... .. 3.—Stick and other kinds ... ..									2,502 391		25 50 4	2		
XIX	Leather— 1.—Unmanufactured ... .. No. 2.—Manufactured ... .. Rs.				150				3,100	100	96	7,555	150		
XXI	Metals and manufactures of metals— 1.—Brass and copper ... .. Mds. 2.—Iron ... .. 3.—Other metals ... ..	90											27,836		
XXIII	Oils ... ..														
XXIV	Opium ... ..						175	413	487	150	51	2,925	1,231	250	
XXV	Paints and colours ... ..						41					228	400		
XXVI	Provisions— 1.—Ghee ... .. 2.—Other kinds, including vegetables ... ..								340	93		1,432	11,190	567	
XXVII	Salt ... ..											41	2,211	175	
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.— 1.—Saltpetre ... .. 2.—Other saline substances ... ..			1,379	80,427		7,120	252	510	506	1,440	8,038	850		501
XIX	Seeds— 1.—Oil-seeds— a.—Linseed ... .. b.—Mustard and rapo ... .. c.—Til or gingelly ... .. d.—Other oil seeds ... .. 2.—Other seeds— a.—Indigo ... .. c.—Other kinds ... ..	5,150 5,982	18,740 12,673	6,65,094 4,34,137	1,000	1,81,716 70,934	17,020 24,051	87,165 39,914 200	1,54,782 38,172 1,000	57,330 42,174 300	1,04,579 74,431 648	7,24,172 8,79,615 1,347	66,333 18,438 370		1,760
XXX	Silk— 1.—Raw ... .. 2.—Manufactured ... ..			800	3,512				420	0,225	6	381	954		
XXXI	Spices— a.—Betelnuts ... .. b.—Stone and marble ... .. c.—Sugar— 1.—Refined ... .. 2.—Unrefined ... ..														
XXXII	Tea— 1.—Indian ... .. 2.—Firewood ... .. 3.—Bamboo ... ..														
XXXIII	Wool— 1.—Raw ... .. 2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ... ..														
XXXIV	Other articles of merchandise— 1.—Unmanufactured ... .. 2.—Manufactured ... ..														
XXXVII	Wool— 1.—Raw ... .. 2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ... ..														
XXXVIII	Other articles of merchandise— 1.—Unmanufactured ... .. 2.—Manufactured ... ..														
Total value															



Western Provinces and Oudh, district by district, during the year 1877-78, as compared with the totals for 1876-77.

AND OUDH.							TOTAL.				LIST OF ARTICLES.
Moradabad.	Lucknow.	Satepore.	Fyzabad.	Barah.	Gonda.	Other districts.	Quantity.		Value.		
							In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.	In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.	
									Rs.	Rs.	
	11					14		985		49,250	No. Animals, living (for sale) —
								4,049		1,21,470	1.—Horses, ponies and mules.
								5,702		11,404	2.—Cattle.
							2,020	6,224	4,040	12,448	3.—Sheep and goats.
											4.—Other kinds.
								14,836	6,583	11,126	Mds. Building materials—
			1,310					7,345	11,173	5,586	1.—Lime and heavy stone.
3,805			1,648			9,682	3,94,341	1,63,297	59,15,115	24,49,456	2.—Coal and coke.
											3.—Cotton, raw.
						3				220	Cotton manufactured —
								11	38	440	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
	1,100									1,520	2.—Ditto (Indian).
	1,150		5,456						60,800	92,391	3.—Piece-goods (European).
									2,09,600	4,09,370	4.—Ditto (Indian).
				3,000		310			12,054	17,337	Drugs and medicines—
											2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
						9,720	41,646	50,547	88,20,200	1,01,09,400	Mds. Dyeing materials—
									74	1,480	1.—Indigo.
			350					10,771	10,464	64,620	2.—Safflower.
									330	3,150	3.—Turmeric.
			100							348	4.—Other kinds.
										100	Rs. Earthenware and porcelain.
											Fibrous products—
			4,700	250			180		450		Mds. 1.—Jute, raw.
							1,600	16,170	852	3,557	No. 2.—Jute, manufactured (gunny bags).
							2,042	154	14,710	770	Mds. 3.—Other fibres, raw.
						25	20	94	100	762	4.—Ditto manufactured.
											Fruits and nuts—
			200		200		3,308	2,551	9,924	7,653	2.—All other kinds.
1,33,881	2,04,827	15,215	2,35,885	46,411	1,14,098	10,62,693	43,28,814	85,42,323	86,56,628	97,41,389	Grain and pulse—
			10,748	4,050	6,990	10,930	5,27,422	4,55,219	9,22,988	11,38,047	1.—Wheat.
		300	1,330	5,194	4,700	9,924	7,52,035	1,08,300	13,17,631	3,36,720	2.—Gram and pulse.
			8				4,00,692	81,328	8,19,884	1,02,984	3.—Other spring crops.
			7,478	2,365	725		1,80,100	15,425	1,80,100	23,137	4.—Rice, husked.
		800	10,480	5,075	1,850	130	3,42,908	28,201	6,00,194	56,402	5.—Rice, unhusked.
							150	175	1,500	1,750	6.—Other rain crops.
	1,900	1,200	44,080	1,735	5,640		5,63,994	234,586	11,27,996	4,69,172	Gums and resins.
											Hides and skins—
							32,288	10,484	16,144	5,242	No. 1.—Hides and cattle.
							2,057	1,250	20,870	12,700	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
											Mds. Horns.
							2,374	2,929	35,610	42,435	Lac—
								50		1,500	1.—Dye.
							801	306	12,015	5,925	2.—Shell.
											3.—Stick and other kinds.
							4,400		44,000		Leather—
									10,649	11,281	No. 1.—Unmanufactured.
									20,383	20,178	Rs. 2.—Manufactured.
							225	543	0,000	21,720	Mds. Metals and manufactures of metals—
							626	343	6,230	3,430	1.—Brass and copper.
							24	149	300	2,220	2.—Iron.
			309		61		4,059	6,002	48,708	72,744	3.—Other metals.
							350		22,750		Oils.
								687		43,355	Opium.
											Paints and colours.
	5		65		75		8,532	18,700	1,70,640	2,75,920	Provisions—
							484	2,332	1,452	6,090	1.—Ghee.
							2,800	529	14,000	2,380	2.—Other kinds including vegetables.
213			257		200	873	1,31,439	1,02,611	7,88,634	6,15,666	Salt.
							2,56,664	2,05,450	6,41,000	5,21,123	Salt-petre, &c.—
											1.—Salt-petre.
											2.—Other saline substances.
											Seeds—
											1.—Oilseeds—
											a.—Linseed.
											b.—Mustard and rape.
											c.—Til or ringelly.
											d.—Other oilseeds.
											2.—Other seeds—
											a.—Indigo-seeds.
											c.—Other kinds.
											Silk—
											1.—Raw.
											2.—Manufactured.
											Mds. Spices.
											a.—Betelnuts.
											Stone and marble.
											Sugar—
											1.—Refined.
											2.—Unrefined.
											Tea—
											1.—Indian.
											Tobacco.
											Wood—
											1.—Timber.
											2.—Firewood.
											3.—Bamboos.
											No. Wool—
											1.—Raw.
											2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
											All other articles of merchandise—
											1.—Unmanufactured.
											2.—Manufactured.
											Total value.
									5,67,31,009	5,65,20,246	



## TRADE WITH MADRAS.

72. The total value of the registered land trade between Bengal and Madras during the past two years are—

						Into Bengal from Madras.	From Bengal into Madras.
						Rs.	Rs.
1876-77	..	..	..	..	..	10,76,433	10,78,832
1877-78	..	..	..	..	..	11,42,016	14,57,623

The principal items of this inter-provincial trade are—

				Imports from Ganjam into Orissa.						Exports from Orissa into Ganjam.	
				1876-77.	1877-78.					1876-77.	1877-78.
				Rs.	Rs.					Rs.	Rs.
Salt	...	...	..	5,16,125	7,23,794	Paddy	...	...	...	5,32,966	9,52,960
Ghee	...	...	...	56,100	94,320	Rice	...	...	...	1,67,010	1,51,956
Unrefined sugar	...	...	...	1,12,572	58,708	Brass and copper	...	...	...	89,520	34,560
Piece-goods (Indian)	...	...	...	56,550	58,226	Iron and its manufactures	...	...	...	27,690	32,160
Turmeric	...	...	...	46,926	44,352	Silk, raw	...	...	...	13,500	22,000

73. The following statement shows the total trade of Madras registered at Rumbha, a station on the high road between Cuttack and Ganjam, during the year 1877-78 :—

**DETAILED STATEMENT SHOWING THE TOTAL EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF EACH  
STAPLE OF TRAFFIC REGISTERED AT RUMBHA, A STATION ON THE HIGH ROAD  
BETWEEN CUTTACK AND GANJAM, DURING THE YEAR 1877-78.**

## Detailed statement showing the total Exports and Imports of each staple of Traffic

Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	EXPORTS FROM MADRAS.										
		Name of importing districts of Bengal and other provinces.										
		Bengal.					Central Provinces.	Total.				
		Midnapore.	Cutack.	Pooree.	Balasore.	Tributary mehals.	Total.	Sumbulpore.	Quantity.		Value.	
									1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
I	Animals living (for sale)—									Rs.	Rs.	
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.			110		110		178	110	5,340	5,300	
	2.—Cattle ... ..											
	3.—Sheep and goats ... ..											
	4.—Other kinds ... ..											
IIa	Building materials—											
VII	Lime and limestone ... Mds.		2,436	1,033		3,468		1,122	3,468	854	2,601	
VIII	Cotton, raw ... ..			60		60		1	60	15	900	
	Cotton, manufactured—											
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ..		6	6		12		92	12	6,440	840	
	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian) ... ..		454	39		493		231	493	9,240	19,720	
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ... Ra.		6,900			6,900				30,526	6,900	
	4.—Ditto (Indian) ... ..		10,600	58,628		58,628				56,550	58,226	
IX	Drugs and medicines—											
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ...		400			400					400	
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) ... Mds.			3		3			8		30	
X	Dyeing materials—											
	4.—Turmeric ... ..		3,984	3,360	48	7,392		7,821	7,392	40,926	44,352	
	5.—Other kinds ... ..		36	12		48			48		240	
XII	Fibrous products—											
	1.—Jute, raw ... ..			144		144		120	144	360	432	
	2.—Jute, manufactured—											
	a.—Gunny bags ... ..		20,250	15,300		35,550		158,515	35,550	34,873	7,821	
	4.—Other fibres, manufactured Mds.							12		96		
XIII	Fruits and nuts—											
	1.—Coconuts ... ..							100		2		
	2.—All other kinds ... ..							12		36		
XIV	Grain and pulse—											
	1.—Wheat ... ..		48	84		132		70	132	140	363	
	2.—Gram and pulse ... ..		1,116	1,692		2,808		2,290	2,808	4,007	7,020	
	3.—Other spring crops ... ..											
	4.—Rice, husked ... ..			360		360					1,080	
	5.—Rice, unhusked ... ..											
	6.—Other rain crops ... ..											
XV	Gums and resins ... ..											
XVI	Hides and skins—											
	1.—Hides of cattle ... ..			332		332		901	332	1,808	664	
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ...											
XVII	Horns ... ..							84		840		
XVIII	Lao—											
	3.—Stick and other kinds ... ..											
XIX	Leather—											
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ..											
	2.—Manufactured ... ..									20		
XX	Liquors ... ..		1,583	5,576		7,159					7,159	
XXI	Mats ... ..		6,983	200	600	7,783				6,180	7,783	
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—											
	1.—Brass and copper ... ..		136	84		220		102	220	4,080	8,800	
	2.—Iron ... ..		4	384		388		254	388	2,540	3,880	
	3.—Other metals ... ..		12			12		12		180	180	
XXIII	Oils ... ..		12	300		312		127	312	2,244	3,744	
XXV	Paints and colours ... ..											
XXVI	Provisions—											
	1.—Ghee ... ..		492	4,224		4,716		2,805	4,716	56,100	91,320	
	2.—Other kinds ... ..		7,138	4,956	72	12,166	836	6,029	12,502	18,087	37,566	
XXVII	Salt ... ..		1,49,857	12,151		1,60,843	12,790	1,03,225	1,73,633	5,16,125	7,81,340	
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—											
	1.—Saltpetre ... ..											
XXIX	Seeds—											
	1.—Oil-seeds—											
	b.—Mustard and rapo ... ..		108	72		180		372	180	1,488	720	
	c.—Til or kinacelly ... ..			732		732		24	732	72	2,198	
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... ..		192	60		252		2,502	252	5,620	567	
	2.—her seeds—											
	c.—Other kinds ... ..		204	60		264			264		528	
XXX	Silk—											
	1.—Raw ... ..		6			6			6		3,000	
	2.—Manufactured ... ..		1,000	2,200		3,200			3,200	5,220	3,200	
XXXI	Spices ... ..							6,212		31,060		
	a.—Betelnuts ... ..		6			6		123	6	752	86	
XXXIII	Sugar—											
	1.—Refined ... ..		36	444		480			480		5,760	
	2.—Unrefined ... ..			14,677		14,677		28,143	14,677	1,12,572	58,708	
XXXV	Tobacco ... ..		1,481	447		1,928		1,288	1,928	6,440	9,640	
XXXVI	Wood—											
	1.—Timber ... ..							1,600		4,800		
	2.—Firewood ... ..			3,600		3,600		884	3,600		894	
	3.—Bamboos ... ..			10,413		10,413		3,040	10,413	304	1,941	
XXXVII	Wool—											
	1.—Manufactured (piece-goods) Ra.		1,300			1,300				927	1,300	
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—											
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ..		274	1,485		1,709				1,244	1,709	
	2.—Manufactured ... ..		9,440	1,100	200	10,740	1,470			1,56,370	12,210	
	Total value ... ..									11,30,682	12,83,049	

registered at Rumbha, a station on the high road between Cuttack and Ganjam, during the year 1877-78.

IMPORTS INTO MADRAS.											LIST OF ARTICLES.
Names of exporting districts of Bengal and other provinces.											
Bengal.						Central Provinces.	Total.				
Midnapore.	Calcutta.	Cuttack.	Pooree.	Bahalore.	Total.	Sumbulpore.	Quantity.		Value.		
							1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	
		1	179		1		43	1	2,150	50	No. Animals, living (for sale)—
			65		170		44	179	1,320	5,370	" 1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
		3	8		55			55		110	" 2.—Cattle.
					11		4	11	8	22	" 3.—Sheep and goats.
											" 4.—Other kinds.
		304			304		30		27		Mds. Building materials—
							432	304	6,480	4,560	1.—Lime and limestone.
		120			120		103	120	7,210	8,400	" Cotton, raw.
1		189			190		158	190	6,320	7,600	" Cotton, manufactured—
		3,700			3,700				3,460	3,700	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
									3,100		2.—Ditto ditto (Indian).
											Es. 3.—Piece-goods (European).
											4.—Ditto (Indian).
		48			48				50	48	" Drugs and medicines—
											1.—Other sorts, not intoxicat-
											ing.
											Mds. 2.—Intoxicating drugs (other
											than opium).
		21,623	48		21,671	1,116	252	22,687	1,260	1,13,485	" Dyeing materials—
											4.—Turmeric.
											5.—Other kinds.
											" Fibrous products—
											1.—Jute, raw.
							688		151		No. 2.—Jute manufactured—
							148		1,184		a.—Gunny bags.
											Mds. 4.—Other fibres, manufactured.
							1,440		28		" Fruits and nuts—
							119		357		No. 1.—Coconuts.
											Mds. 2.—All other kinds.
											" Grain and pulse—
		210	24		240			240		600	1.—Wheat.
		2,448	1,133		3,581	30	76,283	3,617	1,33,405	9,042	" 2.—Gram and pulse.
							28		40		" 3.—Other spring crops.
		18,180	82,328	144	60,653	427	83,605	61,079	1,07,010	1,53,237	" 4.—Rice, husked.
		43,224	5,92,083		6,35,307	945	5,32,066	6,39,252	5,32,906	9,54,378	" 5.—Rice, unhusked.
		1,392	2,152		3,544		2,725	3,544	4,768	7,088	" 6.—Other rain crops.
		12			12		520	12	5,200	120	" Gums and resins.
			1,883		1,883	415	292	2,298	584	4,590	" Hides and skins—
											No. 1.—Hides of cattle.
		300			300			300		150	" 2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and
		628	24		652	00	1,264	612	12,640	6,120	small animals.
							6		90		Mds. Horns.
											Lac—
											3.—Stick and other kinds.
			400		400			400		4,000	" Leather—
									3,100		No. 1.—Unmanufactured.
											2.—Manufactured.
220					220			220		220	Rs. Liquors.
											" Metals.
											" Metals and manufactures of
											metals—
		864			864		2,244	864	89,760	34,500	Mds. 1.—Brass and copper.
		2,928	288		3,216		2,709	3,216	27,600	32,160	" 2.—Iron.
		48			48		282	48	4,230	720	" 3.—Other metals.
		72			72		1	72	12	864	" Oils.
							1		65		" Paints and colours.
											" Provisions—
			528		528		232	528	600	1,584	" 1.—Ghee.
							70		350		" 2.—Other kinds.
											" Salt.
		24			24		00	24	300	144	" Saltpetre, &c.—
											1.—Saltpetre.
											" Sood—
											1.—Oil-seeds—
		151	150		301		318	301	1,272	1,204	Mds. b.—Mustard and rape.
		144	360		504		910	504	2,730	1,512	" c.—Til or gingelly.
		9,401	999		10,400	306	1,003	10,890	2,302	24,403	" d.—Other oil-seeds.
											" 2.—Other seeds—
		36	102		228		40	228	80	456	" c.—Other kinds.
											" Silk—
			24		44		27	44	13,500	22,000	" 1.—Raw.
22,700	2,000	8,400			33,100				43,400	35,100	" 2.—Manufactured.
		36			36		311	36	1,655	180	Mds. Spices.
		316	12		328		858	328	5,148	1,908	" a.—Betelnuts.
											" Sugar—
											1.—Refined.
							280		1,120		" 2.—Unrefined.
							43		210		" Tobacco.
		48			48			48		144	" Wood—
							25		6		1.—Timber.
											2.—Firewood.
											3.—Bamboos.
2,380		400			2,780				750	2,750	No. Wool.
											2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
		11,300	11,037		23,027				14,358	23,027	" All other articles of merchan-
		4,560			4,560	500			16,100	5,040	dise—
											1.—Unmanufactured.
											2.—Manufactured.
									11,19,581	14,08,812	Total value.

## CHAPTER V.

### FRONTIER TRADE BETWEEN BENGAL AND PROVINCES BEYOND BRITISH INDIA.

It has not been found possible to organize in Bengal, at any reasonable cost, a system of complete registration of the frontier trade with Nepal and the neighbouring States. There is along the greater part of the frontier no natural boundary between British territory and that of Nepal, and though the registering stations which are kept up have been placed at the most important points, they cannot completely intercept the frontier traffic. More valuable information could doubtless be obtained by enquiries similar to those conducted by Mr. Girdlestone, or by a proper system of registration at the principal marts within Nepalese territory; and the Lieutenant-Governor has already suggested to the Government of India that the Resident at Nepal should be asked to report on the subject. And the registration of the traffic between Bengal on the one hand, and Sikkim and Bhootan on the other, appears to be on the whole less complete than that of the traffic between Bengal and Nepal. The details of the trade with Nepal, Bhootan, and Sikkim, as registered during the past year, are published separately in the following pages.

2. The following is an abstract of the trade registered during the past two years:—

Exported from Bengal into			Imported into Bengal from		
	1876-77	1877-78		1876-77	1877-78
	Rs	Rs		Rs.	Rs
Nepal	... 46,75,009	45,54,661	Nepal	... 55,07,816	70,29,566
Sikkim	.. 1,41,817	16,589	Sikkim	... 8,02,657	18,222
Bhootan	7,590	33,997	Bhootan	12,708	18,066
Total	48,24,246	46,05,247	Total	63,23,181	70,66,454

### TRADE OF BENGAL WITH NEPAL.

3. During the year under review there were altogether 16 frontier posts for the registration of traffic between Bengal and Nepal. Of these, the two stations at Joynuggur and Mudhoobunnee, in the Durbhunga district, were closed by the local officer from the 1st of January 1878, the returns furnished by the mohurirs being absolutely worthless, while at Nuksurbaree and Adhikary, in the Darjeeling district, registration was effected during one month, and at Kurjeelia for two months only.

4. The total value of the trade of Bengal with Nepal during the past two years was as follows:—

From Bengal into Nepal		Into Bengal from Nepal.	
	Rs		Rs
1876-77	46,75,009	1876-77	55,07,816
1877-78	45,54,661	1877-78	70,29,566

5. The following statement shows the values of the principal exports and imports:—

From Bengal into Nepal			Into Bengal from Nepal.		
	1876-77	1877-78		1876-77.	1877-78.
	Rs	Rs		Rs	Rs
European cotton piece-goods	14,11,176	15,36,956	Cattle	14,35,410	10,76,340
Indian "	3,81,907	1,90,189	Gram and pulse	1,32,592	2,24,632
Salt	3,89,300	3,21,464	Other spring crops	1,01,574	85,216
Cattle	3,01,590	5,27,820	Rice	5,41,564	12,99,570
Sugar, refined	1,47,588	79,140	Paddy	3,26,293	8,00,657
" unrefined	98,400	88,332	Other rain crops	3,15,943	4,85,770
Cotton	1,66,576	71,880	Linseed	5,56,300	10,19,876
Brass and Copper	2,08,560	2,25,560	Mustard seed	4,40,440	3,94,956
			Timber	2,90,670	1,47,957

6. The statement below shows the places of supply in respect to the principal staples afore-mentioned, imported into Nepal during 1877-78 as compared with the trade of the preceding year :—

### IMPORTS INTO NEPAL.

NAMES OF EXPORTING DISTRICTS		Cotton piece-goods (European).	Cotton piece-goods (Indian)	Salt	Cattle.	SUGAR		Cotton, raw	Brass and Copper
		Rs.	Rs	Mds	No	Refined	Unrefined	Mds	Mds
Calcutta	{ 1876-77 { 1877-78	3,41,300 7,31,400	400	2,600 600	. .			200 100	2,100 2,500
Patna	{ 1876-77 { 1877-78	2,29,800 47,900	5,800 5,600	100 300	.	100	400	900 200	700 400
Mozufferpore	{ 1876-77 { 1877-78	1,45,000 69,400	38,600 29,800	35,100 23,000	4,700 4,200	2,600 1,500	5,400 3,700	1,000 700	600 100
Sarun	{ 1876-77 { 1877-78	1,12,200 35,100	61,100 33,900	10,300 400	100	1,000 800	3,600 2,100	1,300 400	200
Chumparun	{ 1876-77 { 1877-78	2,69,100 3,84,800	37,100 56,000	9,000 12,900	1,100 0,500	6,100 2,500	6,900 5,600	3,600 3,200	900 900
Bhagulpore	{ 1876-77 { 1877-78	40,000 91,800	7,100 7,000	6,700 10,200	600 1,200	200 300	1,100 2,200	100 100	. 100
Purneah	{ 1876-77 { 1877-78	1,36,200 1,66,400	19,300 35,000	12,300 13,800	2,700 3,200	200 1,200	4,800 6,200	200 180	200 1,500
Durbhunga .	{ 1876-77 { 1877-78	17,100 9,500	51,000 20,200	1,000 5,600	600 2,500	1,800 200	2,300 1,900	100	100
Other districts	{ 1876-77 { 1877-78	93,800 1,700	1,64,900 1,500	800 300	300	400	600	3,700	500
Total	{ 1876-77 { 1877-78	14,11,200 16,37,000	3,81,900 1,90,200	77,000 72,100	10,100 17,600	12,300 6,700	21,100 22,100	11,100 4,800	5,200 5,600

7. A similar statement has been prepared for food-grains and oil-seeds, which are the principal imports into Bengal from Nepal.

### EXPORTS FROM NEPAL.

IMPORTING DISTRICTS		Rice	Paddy	Linseed	Mustard
		Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
Mozufferpore	{ 1876-77 { 1877-78	1,45,600 1,56,000	50,700 87,500	95,100 1,65,000	37,900 39,400
Durbhunga	{ 1876-77 { 1877-78	14,500 10,500	69,100 51,400	5,900 10,600	12,600 4,400
Sarun	{ 1876-77 { 1877-78	47,700 91,600	7,400 56,200	400 1,200	1,200 1,300
Chumparun	{ 1876-77 { 1877-78	19,000 82,300	1,04,900 2,03,700	23,700 59,400	21,500 14,300
Bhagulpore	{ 1876-77 { 1877-78	7,700 12,400	29,500 19,600	3,900 5,000	19,400 21,200
Purneah	{ 1876-77 { 1877-78	19,200 60,300	62,200 1,15,300	1,700 7,800	14,800 16,300
Other districts	{ 1876-77 { 1877-78	17,100 14,500	2,500 600	8,000 5,600	2,700 1,900
Total	{ 1876-77 { 1877-78	2,70,800 4,33,200	3,20,300 5,33,700	1,39,110 2,55,000	1,10,100 98,700

## TRAFFIC INTO BRITISH

STATEMENT No. I.—Showing the total quantity of each staple of Traffic imported into Bengal compared with the

		THE FRONTIER POSTS									
No.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	IN THE CHUMPARUN DISTRICT.			IN THE MOZUFFERPORE DISTRICT.			IN THE DUBRONGA DISTRICT.		IN THE BHAGULPORE DISTRICT.	
		Buxul.	Kutkenwa.	Ghorasan.	Sectamurhee.	Pooree.	Bairagnia.	Joyungur.*	Mudhobunnee.*	Kandowlee.	Beerpore.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—										
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.	4								1	1
	2.—Cattle ... ..	547	777	6,040	8,851	1,894	5,500	503		1,359	58
	3.—Sheep and goats ... ..	56		4,705	7,484	448				60	74
	4.—Other kinds ... ..	63	1,130	6,448	5,808	473	10		8	22	4
IIa	Building materials—										
	1.—Lime and lime-stone ... Mds.	147								74	
III	Canes and rattans ... ..										
IV	Caoutchouc ... ..										
VI	Coal and coke ... ..							145	83	55	
VII	Cotton, raw ... ..	23								74	291
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—										
	2.—Twist and yarn (Indian) ... ..	13		1	140			633		9	162
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ... Rs.	2,277		9,200		1,970					
	4.—Ditto (Indian) ... ..	6,545	467	250		837	2,343				
IX	Drugs and medicines—										
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ... ..	267	1,102		302			54	40	10	4,266
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) ... Mds.									1	
X	Dyeing materials—										
	1.—Indigo ... ..	111								4	4
	2.—Madder or manjit ... ..										2
	3.—Safflower ... ..									2	157
	4.—Turmeric ... ..	11			1,026	19					
	5.—Other kinds ... ..									149	141
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... Rs.										
XII	Fibrous products—										
	1.—Jute, raw ... ..			7							747
	2.—Jute, manufactured (gunny-bags and cloths) ... No.	750									
	3.—Other fibres, raw ... ..			106	302	6		139		285	828
	4.—Ditto manufactured ... Mds.				890		427		192	2	180
XIII	Fruits and nuts—										
	1.—Coconuts ... ..	800						32	2	140	
	2.—All other kinds ... ..	1									
XIV	Grain and pulse—										
	1.—Wheat ... ..	103		1,423	18,652	948	1,068	1,220	211	1,006	1,051
	2.—Gram and pulse ... ..	2,764	4,318	10,598	41,448	1,978	14,808	84	580	205	1,207
	3.—Other spring crops ... ..	2,374	12,088	1,575	14,207	810	5,302	2,161	1,158	42	126
	4.—Rice, husked ... ..	8,770	6,307	322	2,42,553	62,188	1,768	1,729	4,106	32,908	5,343
	5.—Rice, unhusked ... ..	37,740	38,972	13,674	2,08,357	30,409	4,900	18,285	31,576	11,020	6,286
	6.—Other rain crops ... ..	17,445	19,916	50,458	50,203	2,541	73,719	9,919	8,895	8,101	2,125
XV	Gums and resins—										
XVI	Hides and skins—										
	1.—Hides of cattle ... ..	1,967	1,518	7,402	5,032	3,328	1,478		40	415	3,671
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ... Mds.	46		848	17,587		22				8
XVII	Horns ... ..	163									
XVIII	Lac—										
	1.—Dye ... ..					5					
	2.—Shell ... ..					3					
	3.—Stick and other kinds ... ..										
XIX	Leather—										
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	561								457	
XX	Liquors ... ..	443									
XXI	Mats ... ..		15				4				85
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—										
	1.—Brass and copper ... ..	17				7		2		2	6
	2.—Iron ... ..	84					3			8	2
	3.—Other metals ... ..	19		10						4	
XXIII	Oils ... ..						416			47	54
XXIV	Opium ... ..	190	46	63	33					14	
XXV	Paints and colours ... ..										
XXVI	Provisions—										
	1.—Ghee ... ..	12	56	174	2,110	801	950	25	58	170	78
	2.—Other kinds ... ..	3,047	398	177	568	379	2,013	14	10	748	1,828
	3.—Other kinds ... ..	200		12							
XXVII	Salt ... ..										
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—										
	1.—Saltpetre ... ..	317	210	661	1,771	5,621	3,372				
	2.—Other saline substances ... ..	0									42
XXIX	Seeds—										
	1.—Oil-seeds—										
	a.—Linseed ... ..	24,887	35,288	495	90,507	87,633	56,223	3,740	3,308	3,090	2,061
	b.—Mustard and rape seeds ... ..	1,304	8,711	6,874	22,167	6,146	12,536	1,751	912	4,087	13,969
	c.—Til or gingolly ... ..									175	420
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... ..	671	207	6,550	2,467	884	4,195	6	30		238
	2.—Other seeds—										
	c.—Other kinds ... ..	8									9
XXX	Silk—										
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	76		7	480		4	3	35	209	103
XXXI	Spices ... ..	212									
	a.—Betelnuts ... ..	6					32				
XXXII	Stone and marble ... ..										
XXXIII	Sugar—										
	1.—Refined ... ..	7		109						6	
	2.—Unrefined ... ..	250		16	21		254				
XXXV	Tobacco ... ..	352		37	735	745	159	82	327	145	54
XXXVI	Wood—										
	1.—Timber ... ..	6,905	180	20,352	1,966			3,207	97	3,958	
	2.—Firewood ... ..	709								10	
	3.—Bamboos ... ..	173		500							202
XXXVII	Wool—										
	1.—Raw ... ..	294		15							
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ... Rs.	1,471								220	15
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—										
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ..	290				10		157	3	181	46
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	70,583			80					574	110
	Total value ... ..										

\* For 9 months from April to December 1877.

# **TERRITORY FROM NEPAL.**

and registered at the several Frontier Stations between Bengal and Nepal during the year 1877-78, as totals for 1876-77.

## **BETWEEN BENGAL AND NEPAL.**

IN THE PURNIAH DISTRICT.			IN THE DARJEELING DISTRICT.			TOTAL.				LIST OF ARTICLES.
Amanah.	Sittee.	Degaibant.	Kerjulia†	Adhikary†	Nutsurbarce†	Quantity.		Value.		
						In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.	In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.	
1,993	2,985	19	1,485	13	238	24	25	1,200	1,250	No. Animals, living (for sale)—
26,377	2,576	932	5,335	65	8,737	47,847	38,203	14,35,410	11,45,150	" 1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
744	3	804	1,100	417	56	37,978	14,262	75,956	28,524	" 2.—Cattle.
4	3	10	10	10	56	1,14,781	53,090	2,29,502	1,06,180	" 3.—Sheep and goats.
1,540	499	804	10	10	41	56	905	43	723	" 4.—Other kinds.
71	33	698	804	417	41	7	7	2,050	350	Mds. Building materials—
210	1,714	316	804	417	1,176	2,674	17,040	40,110	40,110	Rs. 1.—Lime and lime-stone.
1	1	1	1	1	86	1,068	3,440	42,720	42,720	Mds. Canes and rattans.
250	383	8	8	8	7	758	21,112	6,064	6,064	Mds. Cautchouc.
417	3,440	8	8	8	50	419	1,180	8,380	8,380	" Coal and coke.
87	2,395	3,440	3,440	3,440	5,285	7,137	31,710	42,822	42,822	" Cotton, raw.
40	223	223	223	223	31	40	155	200	200	" Cotton, manufactured.
1,828	1,828	1,828	1,828	1,828	7,308	2,582	21,924	7,746	7,746	Rs. 2.—Twist and yarn (Indian).
12,034	31,621	65,507	1,279	1,279	2,39,104	1,11,191	1,02,816	24,462	24,462	Rs. 3.—Piceo-goods (European).
550	2,876	13,691	50	50	13,638	18,852	64,190	94,260	94,260	" 4.— Ditto (Indian).
2,307	2,307	2,307	2,307	2,307	2,307	4,009	19,170	32,552	32,552	Rs. Drugs and medicines—
156	2,127	8	8	8	0,701	808	135	16	16	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
617	3,446	57	57	57	1,074	2,458	3,222	7,374	7,374	Mds. Dyeing materials—
1,517	9,050	88	105	13	6,646	30,702	13,292	84,430	84,430	" 1.—Indigo.
2,645	560	4	4	4	76,767	89,853	1,32,592	2,24,032	2,24,032	" 2.—Madder or manjit.
10,920	48,172	6,463	176	1,967	92,328	42,008	1,61,574	55,216	55,216	" 3.—Safflower.
27,135	73,139	22,205	242	103	2,70,782	4,38,836	5,41,564	13,01,508	13,01,508	" 4.—Turmeric.
441	252	183	24	24	3,26,203	5,34,136	3,26,293	8,01,204	8,01,204	Rs. 5.—Other kinds.
2,414	7,130	9,040	9,040	9,040	1,80,539	2,43,642	3,15,943	4,87,284	4,87,284	Rs. Earthenware and porcelain.
804	804	804	804	804	142	304	1,420	3,040	3,040	Fibrous products—
2,414	7,130	9,040	9,040	9,040	24,309	43,502	48,618	87,004	87,004	1.—Jute, raw.
35,797	18,511	17,598	9,255	9,255	35,797	18,511	17,598	9,255	9,255	No. 2.—Jute, manufactured (gunny-bags and cloths).
11	163	110	1,630	1,630	11	163	110	1,630	1,630	Mds. 3.—Other fibres, raw.
1	15	15	150	150	1	15	15	150	150	" 4.— Ditto manufactured.
73	3	1,095	43	43	73	3	1,095	43	43	" Fruits and nuts—
2,394	632	1,104	203	203	2,394	632	1,104	203	203	1.—Coconuts.
497	203	203	203	203	497	203	203	203	203	Mds. 2.—All other kinds.
389	121	15,520	4,840	4,840	389	121	15,520	4,840	4,840	" Grain and pulse—
1,864	131	18,640	1,310	1,310	1,864	131	18,640	1,310	1,310	" 1.—Wheat.
318	83	4,770	495	495	318	83	4,770	495	495	" 2.—Gram and pulso.
922	724	11,064	8,688	8,688	922	724	11,064	8,688	8,688	" 3.—Other spring crops.
241	333	3,32,000	3,32,000	3,32,000	241	333	3,32,000	3,32,000	3,32,000	" 4.—Rice, husked.
333	333	15,065	21,615	21,615	333	333	15,065	21,615	21,615	" 5.—Rice, unhusked.
4,651	4,656	93,020	93,120	93,120	4,651	4,656	93,020	93,120	93,120	" 6.—Other rain crops.
23,086	26,900	60,258	80,907	80,907	23,086	26,900	60,258	80,907	80,907	" Gums and resins.
1,229	212	6,145	954	954	1,229	212	6,145	954	954	" Hides and skins—
8,951	11,952	53,700	71,712	71,712	8,951	11,952	53,700	71,712	71,712	No. 1.—Hides of cattle.
61	51	160	128	128	61	51	160	128	128	Mds. 2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
1,39,090	2,54,979	5,56,360	10,19,910	10,19,910	1,39,090	2,54,979	5,56,360	10,19,910	10,19,910	" Horns.
1,10,110	98,797	4,40,440	3,95,188	3,95,188	1,10,110	98,797	4,40,440	3,95,188	3,95,188	Lac—
223	607	1,821	36,773	36,773	223	607	1,821	36,773	36,773	1.—Dye.
3,663	16,573	8,241	36,773	36,773	3,663	16,573	8,241	36,773	36,773	" 2.—Shell.
28	17	56	34	34	28	17	56	34	34	" 3.—Stick and other kinds.
7,655	6,163	14,516	70	70	7,655	6,163	14,516	70	70	Leather—
67	74	402	444	444	67	74	402	444	444	2.—Manufactured.
38	38	70	70	70	38	38	70	70	70	" Liquors.
24	122	288	1,464	1,464	24	122	288	1,464	1,464	Mts. Metals and manufactures of metals—
770	846	3,080	3,384	3,384	770	846	3,080	3,384	3,384	1.—Brass and copper.
6,339	6,511	31,695	32,555	32,555	6,339	6,511	31,695	32,555	32,555	" 2.—Iron.
96,890	49,310	2,90,670	1,47,967	1,47,967	96,890	49,310	2,90,670	1,47,967	1,47,967	" 3.—Other metals.
113	772	28	193	193	113	772	28	193	193	" Oils.
5,104	1,266	510	127	127	5,104	1,266	510	127	127	" Opium.
593	309	7,748	4,017	4,017	593	309	7,748	4,017	4,017	" Paints and colours.
7,096	7,096	23,075	2,410	2,410	7,096	7,096	23,075	2,410	2,410	" Provisions—
1,34,920	1,34,920	7,096	18,645	18,645	1,34,920	7,096	18,645	18,645	18,645	1.—Ghee.
35,07,810	71,11,671	35,07,810	71,11,671	71,11,671	35,07,810	71,11,671	35,07,810	71,11,671	71,11,671	" 2.—Other kinds.
										Salt.
										Saltpetre, &c.—
										1.—Saltpetre.
										2.—Other saline substances
										Seeds—
										1.—Oil-seeds—
										a.—Linseed.
										b.—Mustard and rape seeds.
										c.—Til or gingelly.
										d.—Other oil-seeds.
										2.—Other seeds—
										c.—Other kinds.
										Silk—
										2.—Manufactured.
										Rs. Spices.
										a.—Betelnuts.
										Stone and marble.
										Sugar—
										1.—Refined.
										2.—Unrefined.
										Tobacco.
										Wood—
										1.—Timber.
										2.—Firewood.
										3.—Bamboos.
										Wool—
										1.—Raw.
										2.—Manufactured (piceo-goods).
										All other articles of merchandise—
										1.—Unmanufactured.
										2.—Manufactured.
										Total value.

† For April and May 1877.  
‡ For April 1877.



## TRAFFIC FROM BRITISH

STATEMENT No. II.—Showing the total quantity of each staple of Traffic exported from Bengal and registered totals for

No.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	THE FRONTIER POSTS							
		IN THE CHUMPARUN DISTRICT.			IN THE MOZUFFERSPORE DISTRICT.			IN THE DURGUNG DISTRICT.	
		Rural.	Kutkwa.	Ghoram.	Sectamarhee.	Pooree.	Bairagnia.	Joyngur.*	Mudhoobun- nee.*
I	Animals, living (for sale)—								
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.	5							
	2.—Cattle ... ..	1,488	203	5,160	182	7,726			
	3.—Sheep and goats ... ..	2,775	16,989	1,365	6,364	844			
	4.—Other kinds ... ..	11,102	2,080	81	7		30		
II	Borax ... ..					1			
IIa	Building materials—								
	1.—Lime and lime-stone ... ..	177							
III	Canes and rattans ... ..	80							
VI	Coal and coke ... ..								
VII	Cotton, raw ... ..	3,956	163	20	662	412	140		45
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—								
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ... ..								
	2.—Ditto (Indian) ... ..	148	49	99	19	129		13	15
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ... ..	4,28,163	6,49,996	1,16,278	42,505	42,723	14,981	4,450	1,268
	4.—Ditto (Indian) ... ..	1,07,727	16,325	29,764	30,089	19,375	2,498	1,524	849
IX	Drugs and medicines—								
	1.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ... ..	1,275		20	3,310	40			
	2.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) ... ..								
X	Dyeing materials—								
	1.—Indigo ... ..	6	10						
	2.—Madder or manjit ... ..								
	3.—Safflower ... ..	370	50		20				
	4.—Turmeric ... ..	77	16	32		68			5
	5.—Other kinds ... ..	1	127		15				
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... ..	196	15,500	2					
XII	Fibrous products—								
	1.—Jute, raw ... ..			7					
	2.—Jute, manufactured (gunny-bags and cloths) ... ..	324		4	1,126				
	3.—Other fibres, raw ... ..	121		18	98				25
	4.—Ditto manufactured ... ..				7				
XIII	Fruits and nuts—								
	1.—Cocoanuts ... ..	14,010	539		10,947			200	800
	2.—All other kinds ... ..	1,088	698	540	328	3	8	34	26
XIV	Grain and pulse—								
	1.—Wheat ... ..	18				112			5
	2.—Grain and pulse ... ..	884		373	116	1,831	87	14	17
	3.—Other spring crops ... ..	17				87			2
	4.—Rice, husked ... ..	25	18	534		5,242			13
	5.—Rice, unhusked ... ..	184	12	21		6,821	44		
	6.—Other rain crops ... ..	27		106		817	178		
XV	Gums and resins ... ..	201							
XVI	Hides and skins—								
	1.—Hides of cattle ... ..	81			265	304			3
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ... ..					534			
XVIII	Lac—								
	1.—Dye ... ..	23			40				
	2.—Shell ... ..	7		10	100	162			
	3.—Stuck and other kinds ... ..				188	3			
XIX	Leather—								
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ..					50			
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	1,800	9,300		407	950			
XX	Liquors ... ..	587				20	15		
XXI	Mats ... ..	244	25					80	
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—								
	1.—Brass and copper ... ..	2,002	717	519	104	1	65	54	30
	2.—Iron ... ..	265	163	120	803	825			19
	3.—Other metals ... ..	295	112	1,101	89		85		26
XXIV	Oils ... ..	65		88					
XXV	Paints and colours ... ..	40		25	38				7
XXVI	Provisions—								
	1.—Glucose ... ..			40	20	35	5		
	2.—Other kinds ... ..	3,590	5,464	42,774	2,488	1,278	2,849	80	45
XXVII	Salt ... ..	6,652	6,077	4,193	11,417	15,195	2,457	778	1,411
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—								
	1.—Saltpetre ... ..	139			80	7,149			
	2.—Other saline substances ... ..	1,595							
XXIX	Seeds—								
	1.—Oil-seeds—								
	a.—Linseed ... ..	2,097			12,387	7,477	4,800		
	b.—Mustard and rape seed ... ..	550			1,136	929			
	c.—Til or kungelly ... ..								
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... ..	4					118		
	2.—Other seeds—								
	a.—Indigo-seed ... ..					247			
	c.—Other kinds ... ..								
XXX	Silk—								
	1.—Raw ... ..	7							
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	5,584	15,000	23	300				
XXXI	Spices ... ..	2,456	854	294	989	1,036	107	198	144
	a.—Betelnut ... ..	1,084	1,035	134	1,001	95	25	5	
XXXII	Stone and marble ... ..	348	1,009		1,084		125		3
XXXIII	Sugar—								
	1.—Refined ... ..	1,344	225	878	2,890	242	7	2	56
	2.—Unrefined ... ..	3,835	194	2,983	5,266	1,450	1,563	62	1,616
XXXIV	Tea—								
	1.—Indian ... ..								
XXXV	Tobacco ... ..	3,845	2,568	2,580	1,161	2,183	1,100	201	33
XXXVI	Wood—								
	1.—Timber ... ..	57							
	2.—Firewood ... ..	1,140	1,909	2,100					
	3.—Bamboos ... ..								
XXXVII	Wool—								
	1.—Raw ... ..								
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ... ..	53,879	97,329	2,980	6,032	2,009			
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—								
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ..	2,266	208	2,492	1,425	190		139	
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	89,788	12,560	2,438	1,321	11	50	24	27
	Total value ... ..								

\* For 9 months from April to December 1877.

**TERRITORY INTO NEPAL.**

*at the several Frontier Stations between Bengal and Nepal during the year 1877-78, as compared with the 1876-77.*

**BETWEEN BENGAL AND NEPAL.**

IN THE BHAGUL- PORE DISTRICT.		IN THE PURNIAH DISTRICT.			IN THE DARJEEL- ING DISTRICT.		TOTAL.				LIST OF ARTICLES.
							Quantity.		Value.		
Kardowlee.	Beerpore.	Amonah.	Sithee.	Degabank.	Kurjulia.	Admiralty.	In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.	In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.	
.....	9	.....	54	16	.....	.....	909	77	14,600	3,850	No. Animals, living (for sale)—
411	15	.....	1,325	1,830	.....	19	10,063	18,155	3,01,590	5,44,850	" 1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
1	22	52	914	872	.....	.....	65,224	30,198	1,30,443	60,396	" 2.—Cattle.
48	13	3,010	92,040	2,628	.....	.....	23,150	51,549	40,300	1,03,008	" 3.—Sheep and goats.
.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	3	11	33	Mds. 4.—Other kinds.
7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	449	203	337	151	Mds. Borax.
6	.....	.....	337	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	133	417	" Building materials—
81	12	.....	46	92	.....	.....	11,105	5,707	1,06,575	85,005	" 1.—Lime and lime-stone.
5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	2,284	10	1,58,480	700	" Canes and rattans.
35	20	40	14	.....	.....	.....	354	500	15,330	23,800	Mds. Coal and coke.
77,447	26,333	9,987	35,052	1,21,408	1,503	188	.....	.....	14,11,176	15,72,270	" Cotton, raw.
7,533	665	3,798	11,088	20,220	.....	222	.....	.....	3,84,907	3,18,266	" Cotton, manufactured—
15	11	275	490	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,092	5,546	" 1.—Twist and yarn (European).
5	8	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	34	23	340	230	" 2.—Ditto (Indian).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	407	16	81,400	3,900	Ra. 3.—Piece-goods (European).
1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	1	424	8	" 4.—Ditto (Indian).
79	25	55	.....	34	.....	.....	146	477	2,920	9,540	" Drugs and medicines—
.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	1,161	340	6,960	2,280	" 2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
120	27	1,247	731	1,184	.....	.....	72	149	380	745	Mds. 3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,487	19,007	" Dyeing materials—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	460	7	1,407	21	" 1.—Indigo.
11	27	60	00	7,142	.....	.....	12,355	8,758	10,552	1,020	" 2.—Madder or manjit.
.....	4	.....	.....	103	.....	.....	702	377	3,810	1,985	" 3.—Safflower.
240	275	253	.....	8,705	.....	.....	125	112	1,000	898	" 4.—Turmeric.
38	.....	56	2,234	192	.....	.....	88,295	30,120	1,706	720	" 5.—Other kinds.
128	19	22	2,008	9	.....	.....	4,780	5,254	14,340	15,702	Ra. Earthenware and porcelain.
810	703	174	7,577	1,304	.....	36	2,323	2,411	4,046	6,630	" Fibrous products—
25	.....	.....	525	.....	.....	.....	12,514	13,006	21,900	34,765	" 1.—Jute, raw.
484	506	.....	10,508	592	.....	.....	16,733	650	27,533	1,312	No. 2.—Jute, manufactured (gunny-bags and cloths).
486	329	.....	.....	174	.....	.....	15,657	17,022	31,274	53,768	Mds. 3.—Other fibres, raw.
430	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,057	8,044	11,057	12,000	" 4.—Ditto manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,120	1,505	7,227	3,199	" Fruits and nuts—
.....	2	.....	.....	2,000	.....	.....	1	201	10	2,010	" 1.—Wheat.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,040	2,745	6,098	5,490	" 2.—Gram and pulse.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	534	3	207	" 3.—Other spring crops.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	63	165	945	" 4.—Rice, husked.
4	35	.....	.....	90	.....	.....	8	281	24,300	8,430	" 5.—Rice, unhusked.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	494	320	7,410	4,800	" 6.—Other rain crops.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Gums and resins—
12	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	500	" Hides and skins—
2,885	.....	.....	.....	800	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,762	12,440	" 1.—Hides of cattle.
.....	.....	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,771	2,907	" 2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	182	1,153	" Lac—
34	24	19	1,008	408	14	.....	5,214	5,659	2,08,560	2,30,360	Mds. 1.—Dye.
97	58	81	543	430	.....	.....	3,714	3,414	37,140	34,140	" 2.—Shell.
18	2	18	.....	38	.....	.....	1,783	1,734	25,906	26,010	" 3.—Stick and other kinds.
182	11	4	818	170	.....	85	1,458	1,283	17,112	15,384	" Leather—
.....	.....	2	395	1	.....	.....	1,552	467	87,380	29,705	" 1.—Unmanufactured.
24	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	908	120	18,160	2,520	Ra. 2.—Manufactured.
2,087	805	798	0,512	10,235	.....	.....	23,033	77,403	70,899	2,32,300	" Liquors.
3,411	6,515	2,457	6,353	5,394	30	117	77,960	72,457	3,89,300	3,20,057	Mds. 1.—Ghee.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0,739	7,318	40,434	43,008	" 2.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,096	1,700	4,240	4,250	" Salt.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Saltpetre, &c.—
25	60	.....	2,050	28	.....	.....	11,823	29,624	47,292	1,18,496	" 1.—Saltpetre.
187	.....	.....	3,554	54	.....	.....	10,272	6,419	45,678	25,678	" 2.—Other saline substances.
15	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	21	23	63	69	" Seeds—
9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	227	140	511	515	" 1.—Oil-seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" a.—Linseed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" b.—Mustard and rape seed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" c.—Til or gingelly.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" d.—Other oil-seeds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 2.—Other seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" a.—Indigo-seed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" c.—Other kinds.
80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Silk—
334	184	305	3,003	253	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 1.—Raw.
420	370	460	1,953	880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. Spices—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" a.—Betelnuts.
165	123	83	858	142	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Stone and marble.
694	1,515	443	3,644	2,118	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Sugar—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 1.—Refined.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 2.—Unrefined.
270	732	634	1,051	105	12	36	17	.....	1,380	.....	" Tea—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,657	17,411	74,785	87,055	" 1.—Indian.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Tobacco.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Wood—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 1.—Timber.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 2.—Firewood.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	No. 3.—Bamboos.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Wool—
1,464	168	448	.....	1,054	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. 1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
110	102	048	448	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,223	8,951	Ra. All other articles of merchandise—
6,973	701	1,030	1,095	1,142	144	.....	.....	.....	1,59,714	1,70,413	" 1.—Unmanufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40,75,009	47,75,637	Total value

† For April and May 1877.

‡ For April 1877.

## TRAFFIC INTO BRITISH

**STATEMENT No. III.—***Showing the total Imports into British Territory, District by*

[illegible]

## TERRITORY FROM NEPAL.

District, from Nepal during the year 1877-78, as compared with the totals for 1876-77.

DISTRICTS.							TOTAL.				LIST OF ARTICLES.
Bhagulpore.	Purceah.	Goalpara.	Assingurh.	Benares.	Ghazipur.	Goruckpore.	QUANTITY.		VALUE.		
							In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.	In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.	
2	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	25	1,250	1,250	No. Animals, living (for sale)—
524	9,878	1,584	.....	.....	548	195	47,817	38,205	14,35,410	11,46,150	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
131	985	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37,978	14,262	75,956	28,524	2.—Cattle.
26	28,953	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,14,781	53,000	2,20,563	1,00,180	3.—Sheep and goats.
											4.—Other kinds.
74	744	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	905	42	723	Mds. Building materials—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Lime and lime-stone.
.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	7	2,050	350	Ra. Canes and rattans.
55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	.....	28	Mds. Caoutchouc.
365	2,048	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,176	2,074	17,640	40,110	Coal and coke.
											Cotton, raw.
9	1,033	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	86	1,008	3,440	4,720	Cotton, manufactured—
53	1,709	.....	.....	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	12,233	12,047	2.—Twist and yarn (Indian).
					180	.....	.....	.....	20,221	12,361	3.—Piece-goods (European).
											4.—Ditto (Indian).
2,845	2,536	.....	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,240	8,341	Drugs and medicines—
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	653	2	0,530	20	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	1,400	.....	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
23	620	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,639	758	21,112	6,064	Dyeing materials—
2	417	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	419	1,180	8,380	1.—Indigo.
124	5,041	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,285	7,137	31,710	42,821	2.—Madder or manjit.
.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	40	155	200	3.—Safflower.
267	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	269	513	4.—Turmeric.
.....	2,575	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,308	2,582	21,924	7,746	5.—Other kinds.
10	1,09,162	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	2,38,104	1,11,191	1,02,816	24,462	Ra. Earthenware and porcelain.
1,122	17,074	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,638	18,452	68,190	91,260	Fibrous products—
191	2,355	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,397	4,069	19,176	32,552	1.—Jute, raw.
.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,701	808	135	10	No. 1.—Jute, manufactured (gunny-bags and cloth).
120	2,295	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,074	2,454	3,222	7,374	Mds. 2.—Jute, manufactured (gunny-bags and cloth).
2,067	4,119	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,616	30,702	13,292	84,430	No. 3.—Other fibres, raw.
1,361	11,555	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75,767	89,853	1,32,592	2,24,632	Mds. 4.—Ditto manufactured.
200	3,183	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92,328	42,608	1,61,574	85,216	No. 1.—Wheat.
12,418	65,255	.....	160	.....	486	.....	2,70,782	4,33,836	5,41,594	13,61,508	2.—Gram and pulse.
19,550	1,15,268	.....	.....	.....	865	.....	3,20,293	5,34,136	3,26,293	8,61,204	3.—Other spring crops.
5,061	776	.....	16	.....	741	.....	1,80,539	2,43,642	3,15,943	4,87,284	4.—Rice, husked.
.....	304	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	142	304	1,420	5,040	5.—Rice, unhusked.
4,490	18,203	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,300	43,502	48,618	87,004	6.—Other rain crops.
8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35,797	18,511	17,894	9,255	No. Gums and resins—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	163	110	1,630	1.—Gums and skins—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	15	.....	2.—Hides of cattle.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73	3	1,095	45	3.—Hides of sheep, goats, and small animals.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. Horns.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Lac—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Dye.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Shell.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Stick and other kinds.
.....	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,394	632	Leather—
450	201	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,104	2.—Manufactured.
60	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	203	Ra. Liquors.
8	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	388	121	15,520	4,840	Mds. Main.
11	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,464	131	18,640	1,310	Metals and manufactures of metals—
4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	318	33	4,770	495	1.—Brass and copper.
91	176	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	922	724	11,061	8,684	2.—Iron.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,32,600	3.—Other metals.
14	319	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	241	333	15,665	21,645	Oils.
246	168	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,651	4,656	93,020	93,120	Opium.
2,576	17,539	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	25,080	26,009	60,258	80,907	Paints and colours.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,229	212	6,145	954	Provisions—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,951	11,952	53,706	71,712	1.—Ghee.
12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	51	160	128	2.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Salt.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Saltpetre, &c.—
4,951	7,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	1,30,000	2,54,970	5,56,360	10,10,016	2.—Other saline substances.
21,169	16,284	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	1,10,110	98,797	4,40,410	3,05,184	Serds—
595	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	223	607	669	1,821	1.—Oil-seeds—
248	1,004	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,063	16,343	8,241	30,773	a.—Linseed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	b.—Mustard and rape seed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	c.—Til or singelly.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	d.—Other oil-seeds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other seeds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	c.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Silk—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured.
190	5,081	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,055	6,163	38,275	30,815	Ra. Spices.
.....	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67	74	402	444	Mds. Hotelnuts.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Stone and marble.
6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	122	288	1,464	Sugar—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	770	846	3,080	3,384	1.—Refined.
109	8,732	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,339	6,511	31,605	32,555	2.—Unrefined.
3,958	12,713	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	96,890	40,310	2,00,670	1,17,957	Tobacco.
.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	113	772	28	103	Wood—
370	223	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,104	1,266	510	127	1.—Timber.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Firewood.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Bamboos.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wool—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
235	480	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,748	4,017	Mds. 2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,075	2,410	Ra. All other articles of merchandise—
228	17,009	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,600	14,615	1.—Unmanufactured.
1,399	6,812	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,34,020	68,648	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55,07,814	71,11,671	Total value.

TRAFFIC FROM BRITISH

**STATEMENT No. IV.**—*Showing the total Exports from British Territory,*

		NAMES OF EXPORTING														
No.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	Calcutta.	Darjeeling.	Patna.	Shahabad.	Moultehpore.	Durbhanga.	Saran.	Chumpanun.	Monghyr.	Bhagulpore.	Purneah.	Bijour.	Miradabad.	Agra.	
I	Animals, living (for sale)— 1.—Horses, ponies, and mules... No. 2.—Cattle ... .. 3.—Sheep and goats ... .. 4.—Other kinds ... .. Mds.	..... 5,000 400	19 ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... 4,874	..... 4,214 7,430 30 1	2,508 431 ..... .....	..... 6,300 70 .....	..... 6,514 9,173 4,358	..... ..... ..... .....	..... 1,183 24 2,123	..... 5,157 1,789 57,308	..... ..... 90 2	..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....
II	Borax ... .. Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
III	Building materials— Lime and lime-stone ... .. No. Canes and rattans ... .. Rs. Coal and coke ... .. Mds.	..... ..... .....	12 ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... 177 80	..... ..... .....	..... 14 .....	..... 337 .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	
VII	Cotton, raw ... .. Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
VIII	Cotton, manufactured— 1.—Twist and yarn (European) ... .. 2.—Ditto (Indian) ... .. 3.—Piece-goods (European) ... .. 4.—Ditto (Indian) ... ..	..... 35 7,31,420 400	..... ..... 1,661 223	..... ..... 47,848 5,587	..... 12 ..... .....	..... 125 69,420 29,843	..... 30 9,512 20,217	..... 56 35,118 33,755	..... 153 3,84,785 58,015	..... ..... ..... 1,298	..... 5 51 91,802 7,886	..... 5 68 1,65,378 84,967	..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....
IX	Drugs and medicines— 1.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ... .. 2.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) ... .. Mds.	..... 1,250 6	..... ..... .....	..... 50 .....	..... ..... .....	..... 20 .....	..... 40 .....	..... 20 .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... 371 8	..... 3,760 9	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	
X	Dyeing materials— 1.—Indigo ... .. 2.—Madder or manjit ... .. 3.—Safflower ... .. 4.—Turmeric ... .. 5.—Other kinds ... ..	..... ..... ..... ..... 10	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... 40 ..... 117	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... 14 ..... 235 4	..... ..... 29 111 17	..... ..... ..... ..... 165	..... ..... 3 113 1	..... ..... 28 69 4	..... ..... ..... ..... 3,154	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... .. Rs.	15,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
XII	Fibrous products— 1.—Jute, raw ... .. Mds. 2.—Jute, manufactured (gunny-bags and cloth) ... .. No. 3.—Other fibres, raw ... .. Mds. 4.—Ditto, manufactured ... ..	..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....	..... 1,085 ..... 98 27	..... ..... ..... .....	..... 121 ..... 30 .....	..... 332 ..... 19 2	..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... 13 1	..... ..... ..... 217 82	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....
XIII	Fruits and nuts— 1.—Coconuts ... .. No. 2.—All other kinds ... .. Mds.	2,900 1,001	..... .....	14,122 189	..... .....	1,235 204	500 58	400 170	3,800 1,142	..... .....	515 30	12,957 2,292	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	
XIV	Grain and pulse— 1.—Wheat ... .. 2.—Gram and pulse ... .. 3.—Other spring crops ... .. 4.—Rice, husked ... .. 5.—Rice, unhusked ... .. 6.—Other rain crops ... ..	..... 36 ..... ..... ..... .....	..... 36 ..... ..... ..... .....	..... 390 ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... 1,305 ..... 4,072 3,591 856	..... 780 ..... 200 230 189	..... 148 ..... 583 334 .....	..... 18 444 17 978 2,910 133	..... ..... 8 ..... ..... .....	..... 147 1,506 25 960 765 467	..... 2,129 5,245 ..... 11,100 174 .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	
XV	Gums and resins ... ..	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
XVI	Hides and skins— 1.—Hides of cattle ... .. No. 2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ... ..	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	636 534	27 .....	..... .....	81 .....	..... .....	2 .....	2000 .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	
XVIII	Lac— 1.—Dye ... .. Mds. 2.—Shell ... .. 3.—Stick and other kinds ... ..	..... ..... .....	..... 1 .....	..... 77 24	..... ..... .....	4 57 22	..... ..... 8	..... 127 120	20 4 .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... 35	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	
XIX	Leather— 1.—Unmanufactured ... .. No. 2.—Manufactured ... .. Rs.	..... 7,830	..... .....	..... 1,825	..... .....	50 181 36	..... ..... .....	..... 925 .....	..... 1,280 587 730	..... ..... ..... .....	..... 12 2,295 4	..... 11 394	..... ..... .....	..... 70 .....	..... ..... .....	
XX	Liquors ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
XXI	Mats ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals— 1.—Brass and copper ... .. Mds. 2.—Iron ... .. 3.—Other metals ... .. Oils ... .. Paints and colours ... ..	2,501 112 543 1 48	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	14 394 183 201 36 32	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	121 1,447 101 24 ..... 5	44 34 20 ..... 7	927 324 983 56 25	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... 58 145 20 166 338	..... 1,493 1,009 60 1,001 .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	
XXIII	Oils ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
XXIV	Provisions— 1.—Ghee ... .. 2.—Other kinds ... .. Salt ... .. Saltpetre, &c.— 1.—Saltpetre ... .. 2.—Other saline substances ... ..	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	
XXIX	Seeds— 1.—Oil-seeds— a.—Mustard and rape seed ... .. b.—Til or gingelly ... .. c.—Other oil-seeds ... .. 2.—Other seeds— a.—Indigo-seed ... .. b.—Other kinds ... ..	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
XXX	Silk— 1.—Raw ... .. 2.—Manufactured ... ..	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	
XXXI	Spices— a.—Betelnuts ... .. Stone and marble ... .. Sugar— 1.—Refined ... .. 2.—Unrefined ... ..	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	
XXXII	Tea— 1.—Indian ... .. Tobacco ... .. Wood— 1.—Timber ... .. 2.—Firewood ... .. Rambroos ... .. Wool— 1.—Raw ... .. 2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ... ..	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
XXXVII	All other articles of merchandise— 1.—Unmanufactured ... .. 2.—Manufactured ... ..	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	
Total value		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	

## TERRITORY INTO NEPAL.

District by District, into Nepal during the year 1877-78.

DISTRICTS.										TOTAL.				LIST OF ARTICLES.
Cawnpore.	Banda.	Allahabad.	Jaunpore.	Azimgurh.	Mirzapore.	Benares.	Ghazipore.	Gorakhpore.	Lucknow.	QUANTITY.		VALUE.		
										In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.	In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.	
						8	625	28		293	77	14,600	3,850	No. Animals, living (for sale)—
										10,083	18,155	3,01,690	5,44,650	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
						2,303		92		65,224	30,198	1,30,448	60,896	2.—Cattle.
										23,150	51,649	40,300	1,03,099	3.—Sheep and goats.
										1	3	11	33	4.—Other kinds.
										449	203	337	151	Mds. Borax.
												133	417	Building materials—
												3	3	1.—Lime and lime-stone.
	74						515	97		11,105	5,707	1,06,675	85,605	Rs. Canes and rattans.
														Mds. Coal and coke.
										2,204	10	1,58,480	700	Cotton, raw.
						1	34			384	590	15,361	23,600	Cotton, manufactured—
							5,475	14,862	1,100			14,11,176	15,72,276	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
		212		6,792		831	20,006	94,016	1,150			3,81,907	3,18,256	2.—Ditto (Indian).
														Rs. 3.—Piece-goods (European).
														4.—Ditto (Indian).
												1,992	5,546	Drugs and medicines—
														2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
										34	23	340	230	Mds. 3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
						2				407	10	81,400	3,200	Dyeing materials—
										53	1	424	8	1.—Indigo.
								40	28	146	477	2,920	9,540	2.—Madder or manjit.
										1,181	380	6,900	2,280	3.—Safflower.
										72	149	360	746	4.—Turmeric.
												1,487	10,007	5.—Other kinds.
														Rs. Earthenware and porcelain.
										499	7	1,407	21	Fibrous products—
														1.—Jute, raw.
										12,355	8,750	10,552	1,926	No. 2.—Jute, manufactured (gunny-bags and cloth).
										702	377	3,810	1,885	Mds. 3.—Other fibres, raw.
										125	112	1,000	896	4.—Ditto, manufactured.
										88,295	36,429	1,700	729	No. Fruits and nuts—
						108				4,780	6,254	14,340	15,702	Mds. 1.—Coconuts.
														2.—All other kinds.
										2,323	2,411	4,046	6,630	Grain and pulse—
						187	810	33		12,514	13,906	21,000	34,705	1.—Wheat.
										15,733	650	27,533	1,312	2.—Gram and pulse.
										15,637	17,022	31,274	63,766	3.—Other spring crops.
										11,067	8,044	11,057	12,066	4.—Rice, husked.
										4,129	1,505	7,227	3,190	5.—Rice, unhusked.
								155		1	201	10	2,010	6.—Other rain crops.
										3,040	2,745	6,098	5,490	Gums and resins.
														Hides and skins—
										5	534	3	207	1.—Hides of cattle.
														2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
						11	25	3		11	63	105	945	Lac—
						22	0			810	281	24,300	8,430	Mds. 1.—Dye.
										404	320	7,410	4,800	2.—Shell.
														3.—Stick and other kinds.
160						40		150				50	500	Leather—
													11,702	1.—Unmanufactured.
													1,771	2.—Manufactured.
													182	Rs. Liquors.
														Mats.
						16	3			5,214	5,650	2,08,560	2,26,300	Mds. Metals and manufactures of metals—
						7		4		3,714	3,914	37,140	34,140	1.—Brass and copper.
										1,733	1,731	25,995	26,010	2.—Iron.
										1,426	1,282	17,112	16,384	3.—Other metals.
										1,352	457	87,880	20,705	Oils.
														Paints and colours.
										908	120	18,100	2,520	Provisions—
										23,633	77,463	70,890	2,52,209	1.—Ghee.
						354				77,960	72,457	3,80,300	3,26,087	2.—Other kinds.
														Salt.
										6,730	7,318	40,431	43,008	Saltpetre, &c.—
										1,690	1,700	4,240	4,250	1.—Saltpetre.
														2.—Other saline substances.
														Seeds—
										11,823	20,624	47,202	1,18,400	1.—Oil-seeds—
										10,273	6,419	41,088	25,876	a.—Linseed.
										21	23	63	69	b.—Mustard and rape seed.
										227	140	511	315	c.—Til or gingelly.
														d.—Other oil-seeds.
100										210	247	1,250	1,235	2.—Other seeds—
										57	7	114	14	a.—Indigo-seed.
														c.—Other kinds.
														Silk—
														1.—Raw.
														2.—Manufactured.
										13,310	10,740	66,080	53,745	Mds. Spices.
						5				7,322	7,488	43,932	44,628	a.—Betelnuts.
										1,273	2,509	2,540	5,138	Stone and marble.
														Sugar—
						11				12,289	6,651	1,97,588	79,812	1.—Refined.
										24,000	22,559	98,400	90,230	2.—Unrefined.
														Tea—
										17		1,300		1.—Indian.
										14,057	17,411	74,785	87,055	Tobacco.
														Wood—
										3		9		1.—Timber.
										77	120	10	38	2.—Firewood.
										6,918	15,532	692	1,563	3.—Bamboos.
														No. Wool—
										39				1.—Raw.
												1,18,607	1,06,923	Mds. 2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
														Rs. All other articles of merchandise—
						12	2	24				3,222	8,951	1.—Unmanufactured.
						496						1,50,714	1,70,418	2.—Manufactured.
														Total value.
												46,75,009	47,75,637	



## TRADE BETWEEN BENGAL AND SIKHIM.

8. The following statement shows the total imports and exports of each staple of traffic registered at Runjeet, a station between Darjeeling and Sikhim, during the year 1877-78, as compared with the totals for the preceding year, 1876-77:—

No.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	IMPORT INTO DARJEELING FROM SIKHIM.				EXPORT FROM DARJEELING INTO SIKHIM.			
		TOTAL QUANTITY.		TOTAL VALUE.		TOTAL QUANTITY.		TOTAL VALUE.	
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—								
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules No.	41	.....	2,060	.....	30	.....	1,500	.....
	2.—Cattle .....	657	305	19,710	6,150	774	58	23,320	1,560
	3.—Sheep and goats .....	1,665	154	3,330	308	1,053	127	2,101	254
	4.—Other kinds .....	584	317	1,168	634	254	.....	508	.....
IIa	Building materials—								
	1.—Lime and lime-stone ... Mds.	3,183	78	3,387	58	.....	.....	2	.....
VI	Coal and coke .....	313	55	156	28	3	.....	.....	.....
VII	Cotton, raw .....	440	.....	6,600	.....	13	.....	195	.....
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—								
	1.—Twist and yarn (Euro- pean) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	350	.....
	2.—Piece-goods (European) Rs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,617	.....
	4.—Ditto (Indian) .....	.....	.....	3,466	.....	.....	.....	8,956	3,579
IX	Drugs and medicines—								
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxi- cating .....	.....	.....	193	.....	.....	.....	100	.....
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) .....	194	253	1,940	2,530	.....	.....	.....	.....
X	Dyeing materials—								
	1.—Indigo .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	330	12	66,000	2,400
	2.—Other kinds .....	9	12	45	60	.....	.....	.....	.....
XII	Fibrous products—								
	4.—Other fibres, manufactured ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	8	.....
XIII	Fruits and nuts—								
	2.—All other kinds .....	803	.....	2,589	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XIV	Grain and pulse—								
	2.—Gram and pulse .....	186	7	324	18	6	.....	11	.....
	3.—Other spring crops .....	35	.....	61	.....	327	.....	573	.....
	4.—Rice, husked .....	865	.....	1,730	.....	369	61	738	183
	5.—Rice, unhusked .....	62	.....	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	6.—Other rain crops .....	8,261	1,523	14,457	3,046	.....	.....	.....	.....
XVI	Hides and skins—								
	1.—Hides of cattle .....	688	358	1,376	716	141	.....	282	.....
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals .....	172	.....	86	.....	34	.....	17	.....
XVIII	Lac—								
	1.—Dye .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	90	.....
	2.—Shell .....	11	13	330	390	16	.....	450	.....
	3.—Stick and other kinds .....	1	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XIX	Leather—								
	2.—Manufactured .....	.....	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	32	.....
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—								
	1.—Brass and copper .....	231	83	9,240	3,320	303	112	14,520	4,480
	2.—Iron .....	6	.....	60	.....	321	72	3,210	720
	3.—Other metals .....	6	.....	120	.....	14	.....	210	.....
XXIII	Oil .....	.....	6	72	72	11	.....	132	.....
XXV	Paints and colours .....	17	.....	1,105	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXVI	Provisions—								
	1.—Ghee .....	226	33	4,520	640	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Other kinds .....	3,258	84	9,774	252	171	.....	513	.....
XXVII	Salt .....	732	.....	3,660	.....	17	248	85	1,116
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—								
	2.—Saltpetre .....	204	.....	1,224	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXIX	Seeds—								
	1.—Oil-seeds—								
	c.—Til or gingelly .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	95	.....	235	.....
	d.—Other oil-seeds .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	52
XXX	Silk—								
	2.—Manufactured .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	.....
XXXI	Spices .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	190	.....
XXXIII	Sugar—								
	1.—Refined .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	.....	840
	2.—Unrefined .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	356	.....	1,424	.....
XXXIV	Tea—								
	1.—Indian .....	15	.....	1,200	.....	1	.....	80	.....
XXXV	Tobacco .....	28	.....	130	.....	1,935	281	9,675	1,405
XXXVI	Wood—								
	1.—Tumber .....	2,36,236	.....	7,08,708	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXVII	Wool—								
	2.—Manufactured (piece- goods) .....	.....	.....	220	.....	.....	.....	384	.....
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—								
	1.—Unmanufactured .....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Manufactured .....	.....	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	435	.....
	Total value .....	.....	.....	8,02,667	18,223	.....	.....	1,41,047	16,589

## TRADE BETWEEN BENGAL AND BHOOTAN.

9. The following statement shows the total imports and exports of each staple of traffic registered at Buxa, a station between Julpigoree and Bhootan, during the years 1877-78, as compared with the totals for the preceding year, 1876-77 :—

No.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	IMPORTS INTO JULPIGOREE FROM BHOOTAN.				EXPORTS FROM JULPIGOREE INTO BHOOTAN.			
		TOTAL QUANTITY.		TOTAL VALUE.		TOTAL QUANTITY.		TOTAL VALUE.	
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—								
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules No.	97	26	4,850	1,000	.....	10	.....	500
	2.—Cattle .....	.....	43	.....	1,290	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Sheep and goats .....	5	852	10	704	.....	2	.....	4
	4.—Other kinds .....	.....	657	.....	1,314	.....	6	.....	12
VII	Cotton, raw .....	208	.....	3,120	.....	40	73	600	1,095
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—								
	2.—Twist and yarn (Indian) ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	40
	3.—Piece-goods (European) Rs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	139	13,282
	4.—Ditto (Indian) .....	.....	.....	137	146	.....	.....	89	.....
X	Dyeing materials—								
	2.—Madder or manjit .....	14	90	112	720	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Other kinds .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	145	.....	725	.....
XIII	Fruits and nuts—								
	2.—All other kinds .....	.....	73	.....	219	.....	.....	.....	.....
XIV	Grain and pulse—								
	2.—Gram and pulse .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	35
	4.—Rice, husked .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	159	395	310	1,185
	5.—Rice, unhusked .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,171	.....	1,171	.....
XVIII	Lac—								
	1.—Dye .....	.....	2	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Shell .....	20	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Stick and other kinds ..	.....	8	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXII	Metals and manufactures of								
	metals—								
	1.—Brass and copper .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	240
	2.—Iron .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	100
XXIII	Oils .....	.....	1	.....	12	1	5	12	60
XXVI	Provisions—								
	1.—Ghee .....	9	28	180	560	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Other kinds .....	.....	245	.....	735	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXVII	Salt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	145	7	725	32
XXIX	Seeds—								
	1.—Oil-seeds—								
	5.—Mustard and rape seed ..	40	.....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXX	Silk—								
	2.—Manufactured .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	.....
XXXI	Spices .....	.....	12	.....	60	.....	101	.....	955
	Betelnuts .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	125	1,450	750	8,700
XXXIII	Sugar—								
	1.—Refined .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	48
	2.—Unrefined .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	291	70	1,164	280
XXXV	Tobacco .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	351	1,400	1,755	7,030
XXXVI	Wood—								
	2.—Firewood .....	.....	1,660	.....	417	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXVII	Wool—								
	2.—Manufactured (piece- goods) .....	.....	.....	3,535	8,086	.....	.....	.....	400
XXXVIII	All other articles of mer- chandise—								
	1.—Unmanufactured .....	.....	.....	.....	95	.....	.....	.....	15
	2.—Manufactured .....	.....	.....	4	3,100	.....	.....	82	.....
	Total value .....	.....	.....	12,708	18,000	.....	.....	7,590	33,997





## **A P P E N D I X .**



## APPENDIX A.

*Statement showing valuation of Articles in the classified list of goods for adoption in registering traffic on trade routes.*

## CLASS I.

CLASS I—Comprises those articles for which the statistical writer (registering mohurir) will give only the weight in the recognised maund of 40 seers, each seer containing 80 tolas.

Value per maund.				Value per maund.			
Rs. A. P.				Rs. A. P.			
1.	Borax	...	11 0 0	30.	Iron and its manufactures	...	10 0 0
2.	Caoutchouc or India-rubber	...	50 0 0	31.	Other metals, and their manufactures	...	15 0 0
3.	Coal and coke	...	0 8 0	32.	Oils	...	12 0 0
4.	Cotton, raw	...	15 0 0	33.	Opium	...	1,000 0 0
5.	Cotton, twist and yarn (European)	...	70 0 0	34.	Paints and colors	...	65 0 0
6.	Ditto, ditto (Indian)	...	40 0 0	35.	Ghee	...	20 0 0
7.	Intoxicating drugs other than opium	...	10 0 0	36.	Other kinds of provisions	...	3 0 0
8.	Indigo	...	200 0 0	37.	Salt	...	4 8 0
9.	Madder or manjit	...	8 0 0	38.	Saltpetre	...	8 0 0
10.	Safflower	...	20 0 0	39.	Other saline substances	...	2 8 0
11.	Turmeric	...	6 0 0	40.	Linseed	...	4 0 0
12.	Other kinds of dyeing materials	...	5 0 0	41.	Mustard and rape	...	4 0 0
13.	Jute, raw	...	3 0 0	42.	Til	...	3 0 0
14.	Other fibres, raw	...	5 0 0	43.	Other oil-seeds	...	2 4 0
15.	Ditto, manufactured	...	8 0 0	44.	Indigo-seed	...	5 0 0
16.	Fruits and nuts of all kinds, other than cocoanuts and betel-nuts	...	3 0 0	45.	Tea-seed	...	5 0 0
17.	Wheat	...	2 12 0	46.	Other kinds of seeds	...	2 0 0
18.	Gram and pulse	...	2 8 0	47.	Silk, raw	...	500 0 0
19.	Other spring crops	...	2 0 0	48.	Spices	...	5 0 0
20.	Rice	...	3 0 0	49.	Betel-nuts	...	6 0 0
21.	Paddy	...	1 8 0	50.	Stone and marble	...	2 0 0
22.	Other rain crops	...	2 0 0	51.	Sugar, refined	...	12 0 0
23.	Gums and resins	...	10 0 0	52.	Do., unrefined	...	4 0 0
24.	Horns	...	10 0 0	53.	Tea, Indian	...	80 0 0
25.	Lac-dye	...	15 0 0	54.	Do., foreign	...	100 0 0
26.	Shell-lac	...	30 0 0	55.	Tobacco	...	5 0 0
27.	Stick and other kinds of lac	...	15 0 0	56.	Timber	...	3 0 0
28.	Lime and limestone	...	0 12 0	57.	Firewood	...	0 4 0
29.	Brass and copper, and their manufactures	...	40 0 0	58.	Wool, raw	...	13 0 0
				59.	Miscellaneous	...	1 0 0

## CLASS II.

CLASS II—Includes animals and articles of which the number alone will be entered.

Value per each.				Value per each.			
Rs. A. P.				Rs. A. P.			
1.	Horses, ponies, asses, and mules	...	50 0 0	9.	Hides of cattle	...	@ 2 0 0 a piece.
2.	Cattle	...	30 0 0	10.	Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals	...	0 8 0 "
3.	Sheep and goats	...	2 0 0	11.	Hay and straw (in kahuns)	...	6 0 0
4.	Other kinds of living animals	...	2 0 0	12.	Gunny-bags	...	22 0 0 per 100.
5.	Bamboos	...	10 0 0 per 100	13.	Gunny-cloths	...	2 8 0 a piece of 20 yards.
6.	Bricks and tiles	...	10 0 0 " 1,000	14.	Pieces of tanned leather	...	10 0 0
7.	Cocoanuts	...	2 0 0 " 100	15.	Miscellaneous	...	0 1 8
8.	Golepatta (in kahuns)	...	6 0 0				

## CLASS III.

CLASS III—Contains all articles of which the value alone will be entered by the statistical writer.

1.	Canes and rattans.		7.	Drugs and medicines (not intoxicating).
2.	Cotton piece-goods (European).		8.	Earthenware and porcelain.
3.	Ditto (Indian).		9.	Liquors.
4.	Manufactures of silk.		10.	Mats.
5.	Ditto of leather.		11.	Miscellaneous Native goods
6.	Ditto of wool.		12.	Ditto European goods.

NOTE.—In the Railway Statements Nos. IV and V, the valuations of the undermentioned articles have been made in accordance with the rates given against each staple:—

Value per maund.				Value per maund.			
Rs. A. P.				Rs. A. P.			
Canes and rattans	...	...	8 4 0	Potatoes	...	...	1 4 0
Pan or betel leaves	...	...	2 0 0	Leather, manufactured	...	...	25 0 0
Ganja	...	...	150 0 0	Kunkur	...	...	0 8 0
Bhang	...	...	5 0 0	Oil-cake	...	...	1 0 0
Chorus	...	...	400 0 0	Liquors	...	...	50 0 0
Al	...	...	1 8 0				

## APPENDIX B.

## RIVER-BORNE TRAFFIC CARRIED BY COUNTRY BOATS.

*Statement showing the number of Boats passing the several River and Canal Registration Stations in Bengal during nine months from April to December 1877.*

NAME OF REGISTRATION STATION.	UP STREAM.			DOWN STREAM.			TOTAL.			GRAND TOTAL OF ALL BOATS.
	NUMBER OF BOATS.			NUMBER OF BOATS.			NUMBER OF BOATS.			
	Laden.		Empty.	Laden.		Empty.	Laden.		Empty.	
	Boats registered at the station.	Boats already in possession of tickets.		Boats registered at the station.	Boats already in possession of tickets.		Boats registered at the station.	Boats already in possession of tickets.		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Inter-provincial stations—										
Durowlee ... ..	1,499	3,348	4,413	10,747	.....	951	12,246	3,348	5,364	20,958
Patna ... ..	15,661	4,289	6,572	16,470	7,502	5,027	30,131	11,791	11,899	53,521
Sahobgunge ... ..	5,510	3,326	10,151	9,908	5,883	2,200	15,443	9,219	12,351	37,018
Chilmaree ... ..	2,937	2,754	1,600	6,766	.....	598	9,703	2,754	2,207	14,664
Bhojrah Bazar ... ..	3,791	930	8,184	12,844	.....	3,453	16,685	930	11,637	29,202
Total ... ..	27,428	14,647	31,229	56,755	13,395	12,229	84,163	28,042	43,468	155,663
Internal River stations—										
Nuddea ... ..	306	11,915	13,563	5,723	10,690	580	6,028	22,605	14,145	42,778
Kissengunge ... ..	502	2,350	4,162	5,534	382	187	6,036	2,738	4,349	13,123
Jungypore ... ..	943	2,718	8,550	2,089	7,207	203	8,032	9,025	8,643	22,200
Hooghly ... ..	10,937	598	25,504	9,496	40,620	3,743	26,433	50,206	28,247	104,886
Serajgunge ... ..	9,597	2,345	6,127	18,809	3,585	3,371	28,206	5,930	9,408	43,634
Goalundo ... ..	11,953	3,921	13,194	16,217	3,702	1,088	28,170	6,623	14,382	49,075
Kooshtea ... ..	8,213	504	18,714	7,441	1,902	12,882	10,654	2,469	29,596	42,719
Khoorna ... ..	10,648	4,242	20,141	23,584	8,013	19,792	40,232	7,255	59,938	87,420
Calcutta Inland Wharves	20,440	12,853	.....	13,452	8,968	.....	35,938	21,321	.....	55,259
Howrah Inland Wharves	3,154	.....	3,320	6,829	402	4,450	8,983	402	7,770	17,155
Nussirahud ... ..	745	116	8,018	2,049	160	1,842	2,794	279	4,880	7,930
Narsingunge ... ..	12,669	606	9,913	16,617	2,678	4,433	24,146	5,244	13,346	44,776
Chittagong ... ..	4,846	19	5,654	2,925	.....	7,117	7,771	19	12,771	20,661
Total ... ..	101,899	41,741	128,662	129,164	91,272	58,778	231,063	133,013	187,440	551,516
Internal Canal stations—										
Chittpore ... ..	3,058	252	9,108	202	8,322	6,240	4,220	8,574	15,357	28,151
Bamunghatta ... ..	490	4,799	49,792	14,946	16,434	24,008	15,436	21,233	73,800	110,469
Kidderpore ... ..	4,518	457	7,148	.....	.....	.....	4,518	457	7,148	12,123
Samookpotta ... ..	271	1,178	16,597	8,102	3,895	.....	8,373	5,073	23,211	36,657
Kowrapookur Khal ... ..	3,559	.....	2,596	11,139	.....	3,498	14,608	.....	6,094	29,782
Midnapore Canals ... ..	6,514	7,421	22,404	15,397	10,961	6,224	21,911	24,392	28,028	74,921
Hidgellee ... ..	10,456	13,853	1,025	3,370	14,447	9,750	13,826	28,700	10,775	53,301
Orissa ... ..	1,161	375	263	2,380	1,540	1,506	3,521	1,924	1,859	7,304
Total ... ..	30,927	28,336	108,923	55,576	62,008	57,930	80,503	90,343	166,562	343,708
GRAND TOTAL ... ..	160,254	84,723	208,814	241,475	166,675	128,946	401,729	251,398	397,700	1,050,887

## TRAFFIC CARRIED BY COUNTRY BOATS AND CARTS.

*Statement showing the number of Boats and Carts passing the several River, Canal, and Road Registration Stations in Bengal during three months from January to March 1878.*

NAME OF STATION.	NUMBER OF BOATS REGISTERED		Total.	NAME OF STATION.	NUMBER OF CARTS REGISTERED		Total.
	Up stream.	Down stream.			From Calcutta.	Towards Calcutta.	
	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.
<b>Inter-provincial stations—</b>				<b>On the Calcutta cordon—</b>			
Durowlee ... ..	607	1,076	2,443	Kowrapookur ... ..	19	54	73
Sahobgunge ... ..	3,682	2,774	6,456	Kamardanga ... ..	9,709	18,413	28,182
Bhojrah Bazar ... ..	494	3,050	3,550	Bone Hooghly ... ..	2,112	1,903	4,015
Chilmaree ... ..	834	993	1,827	Motijheel ... ..	13,452	3,918	17,370
<b>Total</b> ... ..	<b>5,677</b>	<b>8,499</b>	<b>14,176</b>	Behala ... ..	25,623	7,357	32,980
<b>Stations on the Nuddea river—</b>				Gurreah ... ..	9,061	4,228	13,309
Nuddea ... ..	2,736	2,869	5,595	Jhinjirpool ... ..	8,803	7,685	16,488
Jungypore ... ..	541	765	1,306	Mateabrooj ... ..	1,166	2,142	3,308
Kissengunge ... ..	552	509	1,061	<b>Total</b> ... ..	<b>70,025</b>	<b>45,700</b>	<b>115,725</b>
<b>Total</b> ... ..	<b>3,819</b>	<b>4,143</b>	<b>7,962</b>				
<b>Calcutta cordon river stations—</b>				<b>On the Howrah side—</b>			
Calcutta Inland Wharves	23,001	16,139	39,140	Baloor ... ..	896	286	1,182
Nemuck Mehal Ghat ... ..	125	.....	125	Belgachee ... ..	884	932	1,616
Mateabrooj Ghat ... ..	619	111	730	Bankra ... ..	3,880	2,753	6,633
Sulkes ... ..	232	1,044	1,326	Satragachee ... ..	163	97	260
Bankisto, ore ... ..	1,294	473	1,772	Makoah ... ..	62	82	114
Floating station on Hooghly side	1,564	1,155	2,719	<b>Total</b> ... ..	<b>5,905</b>	<b>4,100</b>	<b>10,005</b>
<b>Total</b> ... ..	<b>26,835</b>	<b>18,977</b>	<b>46,812</b>				
<b>Canal stations—</b>				<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> ... ..	<b>72,930</b>	<b>49,800</b>	<b>123,730</b>
Chittpore ... ..	2,506	853	3,240				
Bamunghatta ... ..	11,954	4,506	16,520				
Kidderpore ... ..	1,583	11,708	11,816				
Kowrapookur ... ..	3,502	3,454	11,960				
Dhappa ... ..	.....	675	675				
Panspota ... ..	230	.....	230				
<b>Total</b> ... ..	<b>19,788</b>	<b>20,439</b>	<b>46,223</b>				
<b>Stations on the Midnapore Canal—</b>							
Midnapore ... ..	3,041	6,783	9,824				
Hidgellee ... ..	119	238	357				
<b>Total</b> ... ..	<b>3,160</b>	<b>7,021</b>	<b>10,181</b>				
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> ... ..	<b>59,974</b>	<b>65,079</b>	<b>124,553</b>				

## **APPENDIX C.**

## RIVER-BORNE TRAFFIC

Statement showing the Traffic carried by River Steamers during the

No.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	UPWARD TRIP.							
		Into Bengal.		Into Assam.		Total.			
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	Quantity.		Value.	
						1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
								Rs.	Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—								
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... .. No.		3		07		100		5,000
	2.—Cattle ... .. "				5		5		150
	3.—Other kinds ... .. "				15		15		30
II	Borax ... .. Mds.	19	64	21	59	40	113	440	1,243
IIa	Building materials—								
	1.—Lime and limestone ... .. "	500		400	8,992	960	8,992	720	6,744
III	Canes and rattans ... .. Rs.				90		90		90
IV	Caoutchouc ... .. Mds.								
VI	Coal and coke ... .. "	23,700	22,100	2,016	6,150	25,806	28,250	12,005	14,125
VII	Cotton, raw ... .. "				12		12		180
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—								
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ... .. "	48	715	2,318	3,822	2,866	4,527	2,00,620	3,17,500
	2.—Piece-goods (European) ... .. Rs.	21,10,218	23,54,622	35,66,982	43,67,379	56,77,200	67,22,001	56,77,200	67,22,001
IX	Drugs and medicines—								
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ... .. "	3,370	10,275	43,470	5,70,055	46,840	5,89,330	46,840	5,89,330
X	Dyeing materials—								
	1.—Indigo ... .. Mds.				4		4		800
	2.—Madder or manjit ... .. "								
	3.—Turmeric ... .. "			1,010	732	1,010	732	6,060	4,392
	4.—Other kinds ... .. "		2		298		298		1,400
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... .. Rs.		200		25,770		25,970		25,970
XII	Fibrous products—								
	1.—Jute, raw ... .. Mds.				153		153		459
	2.—Other fibres, raw ... .. "				7		7		35
	3.—Ditto, manufactured ... .. "		17		671		688		5,504
XIII	Fruits and nuts—								
	2.—All other kinds ... .. "				7		7		21
XIV	Grain and pulse—								
	1.—Wheat ... .. "		41	10,344	7,580	10,344	7,621	20,688	20,068
	2.—Gram and pulse ... .. "	440	60	64,630	78,316	65,070	78,376	1,13,472	1,95,940
	3.—Rice, husked ... .. "	30	10	2,12,666	4,12,153	2,12,696	4,12,163	4,25,392	12,36,489
	4.—Do., unhusked ... .. "				259		259		38
XV	Gums and resins ... .. "		56		40		96		960
XVI	Hides and skins—								
	1.—Hides of cattle ... .. No.	6,394	3,153			6,394	3,153	12,788	6,306
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ... .. "								
XVII	Horns ... .. Mds.								
XVIII	Lac—								
	2.—Shell ... .. "		44		4		48		1,440
	3.—Stick and other kinds ... .. "	12				12		180	
XIX	Leather—								
	1.—Unmanufactured ... .. No.				136		136		1,360
	2.—Manufactured ... .. Rs.		9,795		58,035		68,830		68,830
XX	Liquors ... .. "	48,810	60,920	4,33,394	5,22,175	4,82,204	5,83,095	4,82,204	5,83,095
XXI	Mats ... .. "		20		580		600		600
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—								
	1.—Brass and copper ... .. Mds.	1,223	1,354	7,439	8,803	8,662	10,157	5,46,480	4,06,290
	2.—Iron ... .. "	4,513	2,017	35,609	34,513	40,122	36,530	4,01,220	3,65,300
	3.—Other metals ... .. "		64		21,649		21,713		3,25,695
XXIII	Oils ... .. "	70	361	1,421	6,833	1,401	7,214	17,802	86,598
XXIV	Paints and colours ... .. "		19		409		518		33,670
XXV	Provisions—								
	1.—Ghee ... .. "		3	1,010	3,706	1,010	3,709	38,200	75,380
	2.—Other kinds ... .. "		13		2,545		2,545		7,644
XXVII	Salt ... .. "	50,000	13,207	58,355	59,956	1,08,365	73,063	5,41,775	3,28,783
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—								
	1.—Saltpetre ... .. "		154		30		184		1,104
XXIX	Seeds—								
	1.—Oilseeds—								
	a.—Linseed ... .. "				3		3		12
	b.—Mustard and rapeseed ... .. "		100		25		125		500
	c.—Til or gingelly ... .. "								
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... .. "		14		249		263		592
	2.—Other seeds—								
	b.—Tea-seed ... .. "	12,635	9,422	122	51	12,757	9,473	63,785	47,385
XXX	Silk—								
	1.—Raw ... .. "	40	19	6	9	40	28	23,000	14,000
	2.—Manufactured ... .. Rs.		1,000		2,509		3,509		3,500
XXXI	1.—Spices ... .. Mds.		579		4,606		5,275		26,375
	2.—Betel-nuts ... .. "		9		888		897		5,392
XXXII	Stone and marble ... .. "		11		2,382		2,393		4,786
XXXIII	Sugar—								
	1.—Refined ... .. "	383	300	10,730	8,325	11,113	8,625	1,33,356	1,03,500
	2.—Unrefined ... .. "				1,068		1,068		4,272
XXXIV	Tea—								
	1.—Indian ... .. "	152	12	5		157	12	12,560	960
XXXV	Tobacco ... .. "		4	83	701	83	708	415	2,540
XXXVI	Wood—								
	1.—Timber ... .. "		3,000		3,345		6,435		19,305
XXXVII	Wool—								
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ... .. Rs.	380	300	56,565	85,280	50,925	85,580	56,925	85,580
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—								
	1.—Unmanufactured ... .. "	140	31,320	85,700	8,60,538	85,840	8,99,858	85,840	8,99,858
	2.—Manufactured ... .. "		39,345	1,18,475	12,00,775	1,18,475	12,40,120	1,18,475	12,40,120
	Total ... ..							88,39,830	1,39,61,591

## DIX C.

CARRIED BY STEAMERS.

year 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the preceding year.

DOWNWARD TRIP.								No.	LIST OF ARTICLES.
From Bengal.		From Assam		Total.					
1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	Quantity.		Value.			
				1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.		
						Rs.	Rs.		
			6		6		300	I	Animals, living (for sale)—
								1	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... .. No.
			1		1		2	2	2.—Cattle ... .. "
								4	4.—Other kinds ... .. "
								II	Borax ... .. Mds.
		1,000	4,892	1,980	4,892	1,470	3,039	IIa	Building materials—
								1	1.—Lime and limestone ... .. Rs.
	110	9,000	9,072	9,890	10,088	4,84,500	5,04,400	III	Canes and rattans ... .. Mds.
								IV	Caoutchouc ... .. "
			195		195		2,925	VI	Coal and coke ... .. "
								VII	Cotton, raw ... .. "
								VIII	Cotton, manufactured—
								1	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ... .. Rs.
								3	3.—Piece-goods (European) ... .. "
								IX	Drugs and medicines—
			415		415		415	2	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ... .. "
	99				99		19,800	X	Dyeing materials—
		220	325	220	325	1,760	2,600	1	1.—Indigo ... .. Mds.
	301				301		2,340	2	2.—Madder or manjit ... .. "
								4	4.—Turmeric ... .. "
								5	5.—Other kinds ... .. "
								XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... .. Rs.
8,45,713	10,53,123	12,116	25,827	8,57,829	10,58,050	25,73,487	31,76,850	XII	Fibrous products—
	10				10		50	1	1.—Jute, raw ... .. Mds.
			3		3		24	3	3.—Other fibres, raw ... .. "
			2		2		6	4	4.—Ditto, manufactured ... .. "
	7,213		420		7,633		20,091	XIII	Fruits and nuts—
7,879	2,789			7,879	2,789	13,788	6,972	2	2.—All other kinds ... .. "
1,94,105	1,73,262		2,577	1,94,105	1,75,829	3,88,210	5,27,487	XIV	Grain and pulse—
								1	1.—Wheat ... .. "
								2	2.—Gram and pulse ... .. "
								4	4.—Rice, husked ... .. "
								5	5.—Do., unhusked ... .. "
5,580	4,210	6,674	9,141	12,251	13,351	60,508	26,702	XV	Gums and resins ... .. "
			840		840		420	XVI	Hides and skins—
	36		7		43		430	1	1.—Hides of cattle ... .. No.
								2	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ... .. "
								XVII	Horns ... .. Mds.
								XVIII	Lac—
								2	2.—Shell ... .. "
								3	3.—Stick and other kinds ... .. "
								XIX	Leather—
								1	1.—Unmanufactured ... .. No.
								2	2.—Manufactured ... .. Rs.
								XX	Liquors ... .. "
								XXI	Metals ... .. "
								XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—
			91		91		3,640	1	1.—Brass and copper ... .. Mds.
			65		65		975	2	2.—Iron ... .. "
								3	3.—Other metals ... .. "
								XXIII	Oils ... .. "
								XXIV	Paints and colours ... .. "
								XXV	Provisions—
								1	1.—Grain ... .. "
								2	2.—Other kinds ... .. "
								XXVI	Salt ... .. "
								XXVII	Salt-petre, &c.—
								1	1.—Salt-petre ... .. "
								XXIX	Seeds—
								1	1.—Oil-seeds—
2,700	8,202	140	67	2,900	8,329	11,600	33,316	a	a.—Lanseed ... .. "
4,320	20,972	92,522	1,32,044	96,812	1,53,056	3,87,308	6,11,624	b	b.—Mustard and rape ... .. "
2,160	302	1,010	8,142	4,070	8,444	12,210	25,332	c	c.—Til or gingelly ... .. "
	30				30		67	d	d.—Other oil-seeds ... .. "
		14,952	10,800	14,952	10,800	74,700	51,000	2	2.—Other seeds—
								b	b.—Tea-seed ... .. "
								XXX	Silk—
								1	1.—Raw ... .. "
								2	2.—Manufactured ... .. Rs.
	1,997				3,785		18,925	XXXI	1.—Spices ... .. Mds.
30,308	17,247			30,308	17,247	1,81,818	1,03,482	2	2.—Hotel-nuts ... .. "
								XXXII	Stone and marble ... .. "
								XXXIII	Sugar ... .. "
								1	1.—Refined ... .. "
								2	2.—Unrefined ... .. "
								XXXIV	Tea—
280	70	2,66,555	3,18,432	2,66,871	3,18,511	2,13,48,080	2,54,80,880	1	1.—Indian ... .. "
28,305	27,284		104	28,305	27,388	1,41,525	1,36,940	XXXV	Tobacco ... .. "
								XXXVI	Wood—
			20		20		60	1	1.—Timber ... .. "
								XXXVII	Wool—
								2	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ... .. Rs.
								XXXVIII	All other articles of manufacture—
40	26,960	6,740	23,880	6,780	52,840	6,780	52,840	1	1.—Unmanufactured ... .. "
	30		17,680		17,710		17,710	2	2.—Manufactured ... .. "
						2,59,02,899	3,00,79,095	Total	Total ..



## APPENDIX D.

## RAILWAY-BORNE TRAFFIC.

Statement No. 1, showing the Articles of Traffic carried by the East Indian Railway Company, and Imported into, and Exported from, Calcutta during the year 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the previous year.

No.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.				EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.			
		Quantity.		Total value.		Quantity.		Total value.	
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
IIA	Building materials—			Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.
	Lime and limestone ... Mds.	1,67,435	1,84,924	1,18,220	1,38,693	2,239	1,700	1,679	1,279
VI	Coal and coke ... ..	71,23,217	93,48,280	35,61,668	46,74,140	1,235	5,362	618	2,681
VII	Cotton, raw ... ..	4,61,161	1,86,25	69,17,415	27,93,340	10,557	7,124	1,55,355	1,00,860
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—								
	1.—Twist and yarn (Euro- pean) ... ..	132	125	8,240	6,46,800	61,625	1,01,454	44,53,750	71,01,780
	2.—Piece-goods (European) ...	6,34,720	5,89,760	6,34,720	5,89,760	7,38,92,780	7,62,70,574	7,38,92,780	7,62,70,574
X	Dyeing materials—								
	1.—Indigo ... ..	1,04,979	1,64,325	2,09,95,900	3,28,65,000	138	228	27,600	55,600
	3.—Safflower ... ..	215	1,978	4,300	39,660	27	4	540	80
	4.—Turmeric ... ..	64	23	384	138	3,165	8,981	18,000	53,886
	5.—Other kinds ... ..	884	128	1,920	610	17,284	13,270	86,420	66,380
XII	Fibrous products—								
	1.—Jute, raw ... ..								
	2.—Jute, manufactured—								
	a.—Gunny-bags ... ..	581,423	462,455	127,013	101,740	10,497,978	19,680,781	2,309,499	4,831,061
	3.—Others fibres, raw ... Mds.	6,051	2,696	30,280	13,480	150	594	750	2,970
XIII	Fruits and nuts—								
	2.—All other kinds ... ..	15,010	14,517	45,630	43,533	13,502	11,647	40,506	34,941
XIV	Grain and pulse—								
	1.—Wheat ... ..	47,54,421	44,06,576	65,08,842	1,21,18,084	5,634	3,018	11,298	8,299
	2.—Gram and pulse ... ..	9,20,324	12,08,462	16,10,567	30,21,155	43	211	75	603
	3.—Other grains ... ..	1,07,315	1,12,260	1,87,802	2,24,520	2,708	2,04,466	4,736	4,08,912
	4.—Rice, husked ... ..	30,76,303	20,14,809	61,62,000	87,44,427	10,325	73,001	20,650	2,19,273
	5.—Do., unhusked ... ..					511		511	
XVI	Hides and skins—								
	1.—Hides of cattle ... ..	2,788,780	4,775,688	5,577,500	9,551,376	7,733	6,422	15,400	12,844
XVII	Horus ... ..	18,044	22,113	1,80,440	2,21,130		5		50
XVIII	Lac—								
	1.—Dye ... ..	1,46,231	1,30,118	21,93,465	19,51,770	61	251	915	3,765
	3.—Stick and other kinds ...	52,440	5,056	7,86,600	76,940	2,424	405	30,380	6,075
XIX	Leather—								
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	8,02,102	11,37,740	8,02,102	11,37,740	96,240	1,56,680	90,240	1,56,680
XX	Liquors ... ..	67,280	1,34,140	67,280	1,34,140	57,08,580	70,51,870	57,08,580	79,51,870
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—								
	1.—Brass and copper ... Mds.	8,302	9,253	3,32,080	3,70,120	1,02,081	1,10,429	40,83,240	47,77,160
	2.—Iron ... ..	19,917	15,217	1,99,170	1,52,170	4,81,857	6,63,320	48,18,570	66,33,200
	3.—Other metals ... ..	5,903	3,406	88,545	52,440	57,080	67,508	8,55,900	10,12,620
XXIII	Oils ... ..	39,167	58,607	4,70,004	7,04,004	47,319	45,823	5,67,828	5,47,476
XXVI	Provisions—								
	1.—Ghee ... ..	1,24,612	1,04,061	24,92,240	20,81,220	359	145	7,180	2,900
	2.—Other kinds ... ..	55,191	46,077	1,95,573	1,38,231	26,490	36,779	76,470	1,10,330
XXVII	Salt ... ..	6		30		19,14,450	21,87,773	95,72,250	90,19,979
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—								
	1.—Saltpetre ... ..	5,18,371	5,60,127	31,10,226	33,00,762	829	306	4,974	1,836
	2.—Other saline substances ...							23	
XXIX	Seeds—								
	1.—Oilseeds—								
	a.—Linseed ... ..	20,57,723	20,43,598	82,30,892	1,17,74,392				
	b.—Mustard and rape ...	9,15,313	15,00,377	36,61,252	60,01,408				
	c.—Til or gingelly ... ..	4,23,822		12,71,406					
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... ..	8,50,940	17,98,419	19,14,815	40,46,443				
	2.—Other seeds ... ..								
	c.—Other kinds ... ..	1,45,104		2,90,388		10,993	7,657	21,088	15,314
XXX	Silk—								
	1.—Raw ... ..	8,114	6,838	54,68,400	34,10,000	1,592	5,295	9,55,200	26,47,500
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	2,50,812	4,01,480	2,50,812	4,01,480	37,46,000	11,48,200	37,46,000	11,48,200
XXXI	Spices ... ..	4,323	5,135	21,610	25,075	54,037	67,081	2,70,185	3,35,405
	a.—Betel-nuts ... ..	440	100	2,676	1,140	1,08,328	76,870	6,49,008	4,55,256
XXXII	Stone and marble ... ..	29,111	32,272	58,822	64,544	989	2,840	1,978	5,080
XXXIII	Sugar—								
	1.—Refined ... ..	3,03,577	2,30,230	36,43,924	28,70,868	5,983	22,200	71,796	2,66,400
	2.—Unrefined ... ..	2,86,778	1,78,007	11,17,112	7,12,028	1,166	4,304	4,624	17,216
XXXIV	Tea—								
	1.—Indian ... ..	82,661	1,05,038	66,12,880	84,75,040	8,845	4,508	7,07,000	3,60,040
XXXV	Tobacco ... ..		11,470	5,500		13,152	7,048	65,780	36,340
XXXVI	Wood—								
	1.—Timber ... ..	7,011	5,486	21,033	16,458	29,285	62,546	87,865	1,87,038
	2.—Firewood ... ..		79		20				
XXXVII	Wool—								
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) Rs.	1,07,380	1,29,820	1,07,380	1,29,820	4,360	4,280	4,360	4,280
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—								
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ..	6,12,813	5,20,950	6,12,813	5,20,950	5,12,226	6,07,838	5,12,226	6,07,838
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	3,38,490	4,29,053	3,38,490	4,29,053	20,11,521	21,38,531	20,11,521	21,38,531
	Total value			10,00,31,083	12,48,99,022			11,59,80,750	12,97,27,129

N. B.—The railway and Government materials carried by the Company, and excluded from this statement, are as follow:—

	EXPORTS.		IMPORTS.	
	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
Government medical stores ... ..	Rs. 15,000	Rs. 1,59,350	Rs. 1,02,300	Rs. 20,150
Ditto bullock-train packages ... ..	Mds. 15,726	Mds. 18,773	Mds. 4,309	Mds. 5,090
Ditto Commissariat stores ... ..	36,290	47,066	10,261	1,196
Ditto Ordnance ... ..	81,559	62,767	6,965	9,684
Railway materials, foreign ... ..	2,12,142	3,16,714		686
Ditto permanent way materials ... ..	6,22,105	69,423	164	2,614
Ditto construction account ... ..	5,935	11,582	3,373	3,436
Ditto rolling-stock ... ..	6,445	24,634		

## APPENDIX D—continued.

Statement No. II, showing the Principal Articles of Traffic carried along the EAST INDIAN RAILWAY during the year 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the previous year.

## IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.

PLACE OF EXPORT.		FOOD-GRAINS IN DETAIL.									
		Rice.		Wheat.		Pulses and gram.		Other grains.		Total.	
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
<b>BENGAL.</b>		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
HOOGHLY...	Bally ... ..	1,808	592	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	.....	1,808	618
	Serampore ... ..	.....	286	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	297
	Bhuddreswar ... ..	1,089	5,025	.....	122	.....	193	.....	.....	1,089	5,940
	Chandernagore ... ..	904	1,944	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	904	1,963
	Hooghly ... ..	.....	1,453	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,453
	Mugrah ... ..	1,833	3,247	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,833	3,255
	Khanyan ... ..	14	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	33
	Pandooah ... ..	2,636	13,766	.....	20	2	.....	.....	.....	2,636	13,786
	Boinchee ... ..	1,382	2,021	.....	.....	.....	61	.....	.....	1,382	2,083
	Total ... ..	11,430	29,597	.....	183	2	280	.....	.....	11,438	30,060
BURDWAN ...	Mymaree ... ..	67,427	1,61,155	.....	256	4	32	.....	.....	67,431	1,61,443
	Burdwan ... ..	4,55,485	4,22,203	193	10	1,106	2,052	298	59	4,57,070	4,24,384
	Kanoo Junction ... ..	1,22,297	2,19,340	.....	.....	48	.....	.....	.....	1,22,345	2,19,340
	Ghooskarrah ... ..	1,11,187	1,91,719	41	108	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,11,228	1,91,827
	Beddia ... ..	20,614	2,016	.....	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	20,714	2,016
	Mancoor ... ..	35,702	87,834	.....	164	.....	203	.....	.....	35,702	88,391
	Pandooahur ... ..	11,367	31,726	67	965	19	10	42	.....	11,496	32,701
	Rajbund ... ..	.....	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	275
	Durkapore ... ..	5,570	14,788	4	1,406	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,583	16,244
	Undal ... ..	.....	34,704	.....	.....	.....	96	.....	.....	.....	34,800
BEERBHOOM ...	Ranogunge ... ..	3,87,070	3,61,819	203	4,602	989	195	546	.....	3,89,468	3,66,816
	Assensole ... ..	7,441	1,080	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,441	1,080
	Sootarapore ... ..	11,175	23,251	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	64	11,175	23,343
	Total ... ..	12,35,944	15,51,970	568	7,629	2,268	2,678	874	123	12,39,652	15,62,400
	Dhulpore ... ..	4,16,617	3,96,306	90	2,247	.....	605	.....	250	4,16,707	3,99,408
	Ahmoodpore ... ..	1,12,849	84,105	117	1,083	.....	1,214	.....	.....	1,12,966	88,403
	Cynthea ... ..	1,79,295	1,65,454	639	502	179	2,661	3,977	76	1,84,090	1,68,753
	Mullarpore ... ..	74,703	1,02,444	123	6	.....	892	.....	.....	74,826	1,03,312
	Total ... ..	7,83,404	7,48,309	969	3,898	179	5,342	3,977	326	7,89,689	7,87,875
	Azingunge ... ..	12,477	27,786	4,036	6,834	1,660	12,325	25	.....	17,198	40,945
MOORSHEDABAD ...	Rampore Haut ... ..	1,14,322	1,77,892	4,076	281	285	558	145	140	1,18,808	1,78,871
	Nowada ... ..	7,273	12,406	.....	8	.....	208	.....	.....	7,273	12,616
	Nulhattee ... ..	1,40,401	53,337	.....	24	56	236	.....	323	1,40,457	53,920
	Tookeepore ... ..	.....	25,313	.....	106	.....	142	.....	.....	.....	25,561
	Mooraroe ... ..	1,30,557	60,519	1,638	1,500	18	1,934	.....	264	1,41,213	64,217
	Bokhara ... ..	23,925	2,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,925	2,000
	Total ... ..	4,37,055	3,50,247	9,750	8,753	1,909	15,403	170	727	4,49,674	3,84,130
	MANBHOOM ... Burrakur ... ..	48,188	61,033	.....	30	28	55	845	35	49,061	61,153
	HAZAREEBAGH... Giridi ... ..	2,038	2	.....	.....	1,034	857	1,386	377	4,458	1,236
	Total of Bengal ... ..	25,19,725	27,50,158	11,287	20,493	5,508	24,615	7,252	1,598	25,42,772	27,96,854
<b>BEHAR.</b>											
SONTHAL PER-GUNNAH.	Rajgawan ... ..	24,342	7,537	16,638	6,278	190	1,680	246	80	41,416	15,555
	Pakour ... ..	27,114	5,871	40,444	15,425	2,081	3,072	9,274	2,509	87,913	24,937
	Beejapore ... ..	.....	224	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	224
	Bahawa ... ..	11,801	10,160	177	2,089	65	3,663	1,992	1,000	14,035	10,997
	Teompahar ... ..	.....	51	.....	369	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	420
	Rajmahal ... ..	14,525	7,783	13,508	9,612	2,808	742	50	258	30,891	18,395
	Moharajapore ... ..	266	.....	446	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	706	.....
	Sahebgunge ... ..	1,84,558	38,807	81,520	35,480	3,493	4,820	1,423	5,677	2,11,294	81,644
	Maijam ... ..	.....	269	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	266
	Jamitara ... ..	254	3	.....	.....	.....	87	.....	.....	254	40
PURNEAH ...	Khurmatar ... ..	7,634	767	.....	.....	68	18	.....	.....	7,700	775
	Muddehpore ... ..	10,936	866	11	.....	64	213	.....	10	11,013	1,089
	Baidyanath ... ..	24,076	3,941	.....	380	1,528	6,138	158	2,470	26,361	12,894
	Total ... ..	2,40,395	71,315	1,61,744	60,603	10,362	20,162	13,143	12,164	4,81,563	1,73,234
	Caragola or Steamer Ghât ... ..	3,171	124	3	2,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,174	2,224
	Peerpointee ... ..	3,893	3,433	9,407	6,553	460	3,876	301	228	13,561	14,090
	Colong ... ..	24,864	3,926	56,271	26,426	1,340	1,304	6,810	.....	88,705	31,856
	Ghogah ... ..	21,833	2,931	40,780	15,064	10	792	.....	188	62,628	18,915
	Bhagulpore ... ..	77,403	12,800	85,374	35,007	5,066	7,066	17,327	5,475	1,85,770	63,409
	Sultangunge ... ..	25,477	6,279	32,996	11,303	870	4,823	1,800	2,019	60,043	24,424
	Total ... ..	1,52,995	29,429	2,34,823	94,343	7,746	17,861	25,738	10,860	4,11,307	1,52,493
MONGHYE ...	Burriarpore ... ..	1,951	2,456	5,598	6,544	300	5,273	.....	90	7,840	14,163
	Jumalpoore ... ..	875	.....	833	6,044	.....	3,182	.....	291	1,409	10,407
	Monghyr ... ..	19,566	1,649	80,089	38,897	5,811	20,393	2,106	1,689	1,08,471	65,743
	Durrarah ... ..	.....	.....	6,501	2,871	7,081	14,640	.....	606	13,557	18,017
	Kujrah ... ..	1,051	85	11,393	17,295	11,333	17,925	831	50	25,155	39,356
	Simnitala ... ..	43	540	.....	48	.....	138	.....	.....	726	.....
	Nawadi ... ..	10,853	60	207	4,643	.....	73	.....	80	11,213	5,399
	Ghidhaur ... ..	.....	342	.....	7,968	.....	682	.....	138	.....	9,208
	Jamui ... ..	6,873	493	217	6,963	24	1,437	.....	148	7,114	9,090
	Mananpore ... ..	.....	.....	788	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	788
LUCKEESARAI ...	Luokeesarai ... ..	17,841	379	7,146	22,120	11,195	17,768	465	375	36,647	40,648
	Burhea ... ..	1,399	9	7,541	17,850	1,27,141	1,88,131	7,458	858	1,43,539	1,68,563
	Total ... ..	80,151	6,012	1,20,224	1,32,581	1,63,488	2,20,284	17,141	4,217	3,55,004	3,63,094

## APPENDIX D—continued.

PLACE OF EXPORT.		FOOD-GRAINS IN DETAIL.									
		Rice.		Wheat.		Pulses and gram.		Other grains.		Total.	
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
<b>BEHAR—continued.</b>		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
PATNA ...	Mokameh ...	6,244	307	3,363	14,061	55,619	86,484	3,560	1,286	68,678	1,02,708
	Mokameh Ghat ...	2,282	120	.....	8,011	662	15,174	1,025	1,054	3,072	24,559
	Barrh ...	14,394	1,701	3,865	51,161	39,575	99,566	68	426	57,842	1,52,854
	Bucktearpore ...	1	169	245	1,299	507	11,039	.....	535	751	15,080
	Futwa ...	8,855	400	446	2,459	6,995	10,160	.....	569	16,297	15,688
	Patna City ...	10,603	11,440	19,295	35,123	26,732	1,12,474	1,844	3,550	58,174	1,68,687
	Patna Ghat ...	36,849	54,321	279,726	1,71,483	43,720	96,736	5,570	15,355	3,67,855	5,17,375
	Bankipore ...	787	.....	8	3,334	696	10,110	.....	1,003	1,441	23,447
	Dinapore ...	3,011	512	3,337	21,102	50,541	76,391	7,515	21,293	64,424	1,19,928
	Hibta ...	54	4	.....	155	320	10,634	212	1,734	588	12,457
	Koelwar ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	813	.....	1,574	.....	2,687
Total ...		82,960	48,974	3,10,373	3,09,768	2,24,291	5,33,501	22,404	49,377	6,40,018	9,46,620
SHAHABAD ...	Arrah ...	2,544	.....	3,463	43,324	17,114	41,739	1,294	6,739	24,415	91,602
	Beeha ...	30	254	2,663	2,700	5,478	13,206	80	505	8,331	21,815
	Rogonathpore ...	26	334	2,719	5,476	4,835	2,279	.....	.....	7,080	8,089
	Doomra ...	.....	.....	13,585	5,445	2,403	10,147	2	.....	15,714	15,592
	Buxar ...	673	.....	10,169	35,210	4,010	26,795	443	21	15,394	62,026
Total ...		3,273	588	47,685	1,07,325	34,014	1,00,279	1,799	7,265	96,771	2,15,357
MOZUFFERPORE Mozufferpore ...		.....	.....	.....	705	.....	.....	.....	3,366	.....	4,571
DURBHUNGA ...	Durbhunga ...	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
	Basitpore Ghat ...	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
	Total ...	.....	6	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
Total of Behar ...		5,48,945	1,56,448	8,64,757	7,18,337	4,39,840	8,97,087	74,315	87,739	10,27,867	18,57,611
<b>N.-W. PROVINCES.</b>											
GHASIPORE ...	Ghasipore ...	4	.....	.....	9,697	.....	10,181	.....	.....	4	19,878
	Guhmer ...	.....	50	7	2,495	267	3,051	.....	207	274	5,633
	Dildernuggur ...	.....	154	18	2,983	505	1,456	.....	588	521	5,156
	Khaga ...	.....	.....	15,685	4,267	1,332	104	.....	.....	17,017	4,361
	Berhampore ...	.....	.....	531	1,336	.....	9	.....	.....	531	1,345
	Futteeppore ...	.....	.....	16,200	7,753	2,002	.....	161	.....	18,363	7,753
	Mulwah ...	.....	.....	10,492	3,607	1,574	.....	.....	.....	12,006	3,607
	Mohar ...	.....	.....	1,13,471	11,591	975	.....	.....	.....	1,14,446	11,591
Total ...		4	204	1,56,404	43,494	6,653	14,901	101	825	1,63,222	50,324
BENARES ...	Zumaneah ...	2,861	.....	24,907	47,654	10,782	7,822	.....	181	38,510	55,657
	Suku'leah ...	76	123	4,647	16,492	2,600	10,806	104	.....	7,427	27,330
	Mogul Serai ...	.....	38	21	38,205	2,954	11,162	.....	3	5,075	40,498
	Benares ...	12	3,211	2,739	58,929	20,673	23,489	.....	.....	25,423	85,629
Total ...		2,949	3,371	32,274	1,61,280	37,008	53,279	104	184	72,335	2,18,114
MIRZAPUR ...	Ahrowra Road ...	140	.....	894	6,979	76	1,140	.....	503	1,116	8,631
	Ohunar ...	.....	.....	.....	10,250	1,026	7,093	.....	.....	1,020	18,249
	Puharee ...	.....	.....	.....	2,063	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	2,069
	Futteeppore ...	1,200	3,564	2,924	23,482	15,773	69,787	891	208	30,788	90,041
	Nuwaco ...	478	.....	.....	6,024	1,807	2,681	70	.....	1,915	8,706
Total ...		1,824	3,564	3,818	43,794	18,242	80,626	991	711	24,845	1,33,695
ALLAHABAD ...	Sirsa Road ...	1,192	.....	849	1,277	3,186	6,083	364	255	5,585	8,215
	Nynce ...	.....	.....	.....	114	780	263	.....	.....	739	367
	Allahabad ...	207	6	31,641	24,703	14,545	18,274	571	519	47,025	38,692
	Allahabad Fort ...	822	1	32,902	13,788	12,157	808	.....	.....	46,881	14,695
	Manowree ...	74	.....	2,703	3,167	793	614	.....	.....	3,576	3,781
	Bharwarra ...	.....	.....	1,400	2,080	1,406	240	4	.....	2,870	2,896
	Sirathoo ...	.....	.....	16,508	2,929	2,119	.....	.....	.....	20,727	2,929
	Jutra ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	801	.....	.....	.....	801
Total ...		2,365	7	68,183	49,030	35,487	23,190	939	774	1,26,944	72,607
CAWNPUR ...	Sirsoul ...	.....	.....	.....	8,345	.....	254	.....	.....	.....	2,599
	Cawnpore ...	370	.....	20,54,941	8,30,754	1,33,375	17,418	14,329	2	22,02,915	8,46,174
	Boorah ...	.....	.....	.....	1,770	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,770
	Jheenjuck ...	.....	.....	750	253	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	243
Total ...		370	.....	20,55,691	8,31,132	1,33,375	17,672	14,329	2	22,03,665	8,52,806
ETAWAH ...	Paphoond ...	.....	.....	13,323	5,585	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,323	5,585
	Uchulda ...	.....	.....	19,433	5,530	.....	18	.....	.....	19,433	5,530
	Burtina ...	.....	.....	11,807	5,222	40	114	861	.....	12,108	5,336
	Etawah ...	.....	.....	2,52,243	37,104	2,770	16	256	.....	2,55,272	37,120
	Jushwantnuggur ...	.....	.....	2,039	2,168	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,039	2,168
Total ...		.....	.....	3,03,843	56,609	2,810	148	617	.....	3,07,175	56,757
MANIPURI ...	Badan ...	.....	.....	14,366	17,302	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,366	17,302
	Shekoabad ...	.....	.....	58,894	19,449	.....	.....	.....	.....	58,894	19,449
	Total ...	.....	.....	73,060	36,651	.....	.....	.....	.....	73,060	36,651
AGRA ...	Ferozabad ...	.....	.....	35,109	3,969	.....	.....	.....	.....	35,109	3,969
	Toondia ...	.....	.....	1,836	5,906	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,836	5,906
	Agro ...	.....	.....	35,860	56,534	13,581	22	271	.....	49,712	55,556
Total ...		.....	.....	71,965	65,409	13,581	22	271	.....	86,157	65,481
MUTTRA ...	Muttra ...	.....	.....	2,373	19,422	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,373	19,422
	Muttra ...	.....	.....	.....	4,546	9,785	2,017	.....	1,547	9,785	6,110
	Burhan ...	.....	.....	523	251	.....	.....	.....	.....	523	251
	Jaleysur Road ...	.....	.....	931	5,169	.....	.....	.....	.....	931	5,169
Total ...		.....	.....	3,727	29,428	9,785	2,017	.....	1,547	13,512	33,993

## APPENDIX D—continued.

PLACE OF EXPORT.				FOOD-GRAINS IN DETAIL.									
				Rice.		Wheat.		Pulses and gram.		Other grains.		Total.	
				1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
N.-W. PROVINCES—continued.				Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
ALLYGHUR	Hattaras City	...	...	...	...	61,103	33,083	4,629	...	...	...	65,732	33,083
	Hattaras Road	...	...	...	...	60,589	50,346	200	...	...	...	60,829	50,346
	Palce	...	...	...	...	1,649	5,517	...	...	...	...	1,649	5,517
	Autrauli Road	...	...	...	...	...	13,274	...	...	...	...	1,649	13,274
	Allyghur	...	...	...	...	50,682	91,724	13,262	14,161	...	...	63,934	1,05,885
	Somna	...	...	...	...	510	1,256	...	...	...	...	510	1,256
	Hurdugungo	...	...	...	...	...	17,273	220	...	...	...	250	17,273
	Total	...	...	...	...	1,74,513	2,15,423	18,391	14,161	...	...	1,92,904	2,39,584
BULUNDSEHR	Koorjah	...	...	...	...	5,616	41,402	7,984	253	...	...	13,000	41,715
	Chola	...	...	...	...	134	4,549	120	634	...	...	254	5,083
	Secundrabad	...	...	...	...	4,852	9,100	7,664	...	...	...	12,516	9,100
	Dadree	...	...	...	...	255	...	...	...	...	...	255	...
	Rejghat	...	...	...	...	585	10,018	...	71	...	...	585	10,089
	Dubhai	...	...	...	...	14	23,715	879	149	...	3	808	23,867
	Total	...	...	...	...	11,456	88,844	16,647	1,007	...	3	28,103	89,854
MEERUT	Gazecabad	...	...	...	...	24,939	1,04,622	4,102	1,471	...	...	29,041	1,06,093
	Shadera	...	...	...	...	6,007	4,365	4,008	1,033	1,117	1,178	12,182	6,576
	Begumabad	...	...	...	...	5,172	1,500	268	...	...	...	5,438	1,500
	Meerut City	...	...	...	...	2,36,678	1,52,208	4,439	765	...	1,048	2,35,017	1,54,021
	Total	...	...	...	...	2,66,786	2,62,095	13,775	3,269	1,117	2,226	2,51,678	2,68,190
BANDA	Burghur	...	...	...	...	...	22	375	478	...	...	375	500
	Markondeo	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,483	...	...	...	1,483	...
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	22	1,858	478	...	...	1,858	500
SAHARUNPORE	Sirsawa	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,304	...	...	...	1,304	...
	Saharunpore	...	...	...	...	504	69,576	...	...	...	1,519	504	71,006
	Deobund	...	...	...	...	1,515	26,824	...	...	...	...	1,515	26,824
	Total	...	...	...	...	2,019	96,400	1,304	...	...	1,519	3,323	97,919
MOZUFFERNUGUR.	Mozaffernuggur	...	...	...	...	1,04,909	1,18,305	...	2,554	...	3,072	1,04,909	1,24,431
	Khuttowlie	...	...	...	...	18,006	14,886	1,000	...	...	...	18,006	14,886
	Total	...	...	...	...	1,22,915	1,33,691	1,000	2,554	...	3,072	1,23,915	1,39,317
MORADABAD	Moradabad	...	...	...	...	...	14,670	500	...	...	...	500	14,670
	Chundowise	...	96	...	...	455	1,14,044	6,075	273	...	50	7,226	1,14,367
	Bijhol	...	...	...	...	...	4,667	...	...	...	...	...	4,667
	Total	...	96	...	...	455	1,33,381	7,175	273	...	50	7,726	1,33,704
AZIMGHUR	Azimghur	...	...	...	...	...	10,400	...	250	...	...	...	11,316
	Shahagunge	...	666	...	...	...	753	18	2,837	...	46	18	3,636
	Total	...	666	...	...	...	11,153	18	3,087	...	46	18	14,952
BAREILLY	Bareilly	...	6	...	...	2	24,783	254	21	...	...	262	24,904
	Nawabgunge	...	...	...	...	3,409	12,543	250	...	...	...	3,719	13,543
	Aonia	...	...	...	...	...	4,344	...	...	...	...	...	4,344
	Sundeela	...	...	...	...	16,041	40,202	1,250	36	...	...	17,391	40,238
	Philibit	...	166	...	...	...	3,706	...	...	...	...	166	3,706
	Furzedpore	...	500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500	...
	Total	...	672	...	...	19,512	85,578	1,754	57	...	...	21,938	85,635
JAUNPORE	Morai	...	...	...	...	...	2,052	...	...	...	...	2,052	...
	Jaunpore City	...	64	...	...	5,631	5,063	118	3,711	...	...	5,713	8,764
	Total	...	64	...	...	7,583	5,063	118	3,711	...	...	7,765	8,764
SHAHJEHANPORE	Shahjehanpore	...	...	...	...	43,857	1,65,009	3,395	106	...	...	47,252	1,65,175
	Rosa Junction	...	...	...	...	1,769	...	...	...	...	...	1,769	...
	Tilhar	...	...	...	...	...	5,298	...	...	...	...	...	5,298
	Kaholia	...	...	...	...	255	...	...	...	...	...	255	...
	Total	...	...	...	...	45,881	1,72,275	3,395	100	...	...	49,276	1,72,381
BUDAON	Babrala	...	...	...	...	...	2,155	...	...	...	...	...	2,155
	Total of N.-W. Provinces	...	8,334	7,812	...	34,40,410	25,31,103	3,22,376	2,20,458	18,299	10,959	37,89,419	27,70,333
OUDH.													
LUCKNOW	Lucknow	...	258	...	...	1,17,407	1,43,018	773	94	510	...	1,18,548	1,43,115
	Maliabad	...	...	...	...	87,375	40,718	...	77	...	...	87,375	40,795
	Unao	...	...	...	...	...	3,822	...	516	...	...	...	4,338
	Ugaon	...	...	...	...	...	1,557	...	...	...	...	...	1,557
	Alumnaagur	...	...	...	...	...	6,713	...	...	...	...	...	6,712
	Total	...	258	3	...	1,54,733	2,04,827	773	687	510	...	1,55,323	2,05,517
FYZABAD	Fyzabad	...	...	...	...	28,948	1,04,241	2,755	5,973	...	...	31,703	1,10,223
	Shahawal	...	...	...	...	7,294	80,300	...	350	1,014	10	8,308	80,669
	Gossaingunge	...	...	...	...	...	2,614	...	...	...	...	...	2,614
	Total	...	...	...	...	36,242	1,46,164	2,755	6,323	1,014	10	40,011	1,52,505
SHEEPPORE	Aujhie	...	...	...	...	9,305	10,415	...	...	...	...	9,305	10,415
	Chandpore	...	...	...	...	1,008	1,500	...	...	...	...	1,008	1,500
	Total	...	...	...	...	10,313	11,915	...	...	...	...	10,313	11,915
SULTANPORE	Akbarpore	...	...	...	...	...	2,719	...	...	...	...	...	2,983
	Malipore	...	...	...	...	...	77	...	75	...	...	...	152
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	2,796	...	75	...	...	...	3,084

## APPENDIX D—continued.

PLACE OF EXPORT.		FOOD-GRAINS IN DETAIL.									
		Rice.		Wheat.		Pulses and gram.		Other grains.		Total.	
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
<b>ODDH—continued.</b>		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
BARA BANKI	{ Syramghat ...	.....	.....	1,727	30,243	.....	.....	358	.....	2,085	30,243
	{ Suddargunge ...	.....	.....	708	4,488	.....	54	.....	.....	708	4,542
	{ Mukdumpong ...	.....	.....	.....	1,170	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	1,245
	Total	.....	.....	2,435	35,901	.....	129	358	.....	2,853	36,030
HURDUI	{ Hurdul ...	.....	.....	28,168	63,908	518	.....	.....	.....	28,686	63,908
	{ Rudowlie ...	.....	.....	87	1,713	.....	65	115	.....	152	1,778
	{ Balamow ...	.....	.....	3,467	9,523	.....	.....	308	.....	3,775	9,523
	{ Baghall ...	.....	.....	.....	4,856	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,856
	Total	.....	.....	31,672	79,997	518	65	423	.....	32,613	80,062
Total of Oudh		258	11	2,85,504	4,81,000	4,046	7,270	2,305	223	2,42,113	4,89,113
<b>PUNJAB.</b>											
DELHI	{ Delhi ...	13	20	1,05,455	2,41,351	50,185	29,386	5,144	276	2,50,797	2,71,042
MOOLTAN	{ Mooltan City ...	.....	.....	.....	509	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	509
MONTGOMERY	{ Altera ...	.....	.....	.....	1,770	.....	511	.....	.....	.....	2,287
	{ Okara ...	.....	.....	.....	4,407	.....	920	.....	.....	.....	5,417
	Total	.....	.....	.....	6,273	.....	1,431	.....	.....	.....	7,704
LAHORE	{ Chungamanga ...	.....	.....	500	10,932	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	10,932
	{ Raiwind ...	.....	.....	.....	5,2	.....	2,571	.....	.....	.....	6,191
	{ Khana ...	.....	.....	.....	1,176	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,176
	{ Meen Meer (East) ...	.....	.....	.....	2,772	.....	2,761	.....	.....	.....	5,523
	{ Lahore ...	3	6	780	50,742	3,858	4,040	.....	.....	4,641	61,407
	Total	3	6	1,280	74,042	3,858	10,281	.....	.....	5,141	85,229
GURGAON	{ Rewari ...	.....	.....	842	10,995	1,018	267	.....	.....	1,800	11,262
	{ Gurgaon ...	.....	.....	.....	8,060	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,000
	Total	.....	.....	842	14,055	1,018	267	.....	.....	1,800	14,322
UMRITSUR	{ Umrtsur ...	5	7	.....	73,332	2	414	.....	2,370	7	76,143
JULLUNDUR	{ Jullundur City ...	.....	.....	.....	17,045	.....	1,417	.....	.....	.....	19,302
	{ Ditto Cantonment ...	.....	.....	.....	17,821	.....	807	.....	.....	.....	18,628
	{ Kartarpore ...	.....	.....	.....	1,525	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,525
	Total	.....	.....	.....	37,291	.....	2,284	.....	.....	.....	39,575
LOODHIANA	{ Phillour ...	.....	.....	.....	20,900	501	43	.....	.....	501	20,943
	{ Loodhiana ...	4	.....	413	72,505	80,300	3,704	.....	8,035	89,717	84,334
	{ Sunneh wal ...	.....	.....	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000
	Total	4	.....	413	94,405	80,801	3,837	.....	8,035	90,218	1,00,387
UMBALLA	{ Rajpoorah ...	.....	.....	.....	10,822	.....	750	.....	.....	.....	11,572
	{ Umballa City ...	.....	.....	605	22,323	.....	.....	.....	.....	605	22,323
	{ Ditto Cantonment ...	.....	.....	1,090	28,513	.....	1,026	.....	16	1,090	29,555
	{ Jugadree ...	.....	.....	.....	14,531	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,531
	{ Burrara ...	.....	.....	.....	1,173	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,173
	Total	.....	.....	1,595	77,869	.....	1,776	.....	16	1,595	79,154
Total of Punjab		25	42	1,00,585	6,10,030	1,44,804	40,676	5,144	10,697	3,40,618	6,80,045
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES.</b>											
SAGORE	{ Deoreo ...	.....	80	220	4,325	.....	1,522	.....	316	220	6,243
HUNDEKUND	{ Sutna ...	.....	.....	253	2,615	480	588	.....	.....	739	3,198
JUBBULPORE	{ Kutnee ...	16	258	709	2,885	2,008	1,101	.....	.....	3,398	4,244
	{ Sleemansbad ...	.....	.....	.....	254	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	254
	{ Behora Road ...	.....	.....	.....	9,401	.....	818	.....	.....	.....	10,419
	{ Manickpore ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,652	.....	.....	.....	1,652
	{ Jubbulpore ...	.....	.....	1,500	9,088	.....	2,988	.....	526	1,500	13,482
	Total	16	258	2,278	21,909	2,608	6,450	.....	526	4,002	29,051
HASHUNABAD	{ Itareo ...	.....	.....	.....	254	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	254
NURSINGPORE	{ Gadarwara ...	.....	.....	.....	524	333	.....	.....	.....	333	524
Total of Central Provinces		16	338	2,760	29,526	3,427	8,504	.....	842	6,208	39,270
<b>RAJPOOTANA STATES.</b>											
	{ Mundwara ...	.....	.....	.....	451	203	78	.....	.....	203	529
	{ Barwara ...	.....	.....	.....	915	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	915
	{ Ajmere ...	.....	.....	.....	273	.....	259	.....	.....	.....	532
	{ Nasirabad ...	.....	.....	.....	303	.....	254	.....	.....	.....	557
	Total of Rajpootana States	.....	.....	.....	1,942	283	591	.....	.....	283	2,533
BOMBAY	{ Shahpurah ...	.....	.....	118	.....	.....	192	.....	.....	118	.....
	{ Korei ...	.....	.....	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	444
	{ Palmer ...	.....	.....	.....	5,609	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,609
	{ Helach ...	.....	.....	.....	256	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	256
	Total	.....	.....	118	5,945	.....	192	.....	212	118	6,349
Total of Bengal		25,18,728	27,50,158	11,287	20,403	5,508	24,615	7,252	1,588	25,42,779	27,90,854
" Behar		5,48,545	1,55,449	8,64,767	7,16,837	4,39,840	8,97,087	74,515	87,739	19,27,557	18,57,611
" North-Western Provinces		8,334	7,512	34,40,410	35,31,103	5,32,376	2,20,458	18,309	10,959	37,90,419	37,70,332
" Oudh		258	11	2,35,504	4,81,000	4,046	7,270	2,305	223	2,42,113	4,89,113
" Punjab		25	42	1,00,585	6,10,030	1,44,804	40,676	5,144	10,697	3,40,618	6,80,045
" Central Provinces		16	338	2,760	29,526	3,427	8,504	.....	842	6,208	39,270
" Rajpootana States		.....	.....	.....	1,942	283	591	.....	.....	283	2,533
" Bombay		.....	.....	118	5,945	.....	192	.....	212	118	6,349
GRAND TOTAL		30,76,303	33,14,809	47,54,421	44,06,576	9,20,324	12,08,468	1,07,515	1,12,260	88,58,368	86,42,107



## APPENDIX D—continued.

PLACE OF EXPORT.	OIL-SEEDS.				Cotton, raw.		Indigo.		Saltpetre.		Silk, raw.		Tea, Indian.
	Linseed.		Mustard.										
	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1877-78.
<b>BENGAL.</b>													
HOOGHLY	Bhuddressur ...	549	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Chaudernagore ...	139	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Mugrah ...	.....	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Pandooah ...	32	837	.....	.....	.....	14	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	720	940	.....	.....	.....	14	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
BURDWAN	Mymaree ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	527	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Burdwan ...	170	163	313	1,138	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
	Kanco Junction ...	.....	.....	31	22	37	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	.....
	Ghooskarah ...	229	502	.....	.....	.....	3	16	.....	.....	32	.....	.....
	Beddia ...	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Manoor ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	91	.....	.....	.....	118	.....
	Panceghur ...	.....	1,046	.....	.....	.....	67	93	.....	.....	.....	7	.....
	Durkapore ...	35	46	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Undal ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Rauegunge ...	4,354	6,679	.....	1,262	1	200	472	.....	.....	12	10	809
	Searole ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	.....	1,205	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Sootarumpore ...	.....	446	.....	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	4,794	8,842	344	2,462	37	302	1,223	.....	1,205	102	194	809
BEER-BHOOM.	Bhulpore ...	705	1,607	440	.....	44	334	166	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Almoodpore ...	1,207	4,830	28	.....	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	940	963	.....
	Cynthes ...	467	1,458	174	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	253	201	.....
	Mullarpore ...	.....	352	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	2,379	8,046	1,170	178	44	389	166	.....	.....	1,193	1,254	.....
MOORSHED-ABAD.	Azimkunge ...	442	885	1,016	.....	.....	346	82	.....	.....	4,992	2,028	.....
	Kampore Haut ...	302	1,772	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	7	70	.....
	Nulhattee ...	173	501	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	468	.....
	Tukeepore ...	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Mooraree ...	1,267	1,133	274	481	.....	.....	27	.....	.....	2,258	1,457	.....
	Total ...	2,244	4,377	1,290	451	.....	372	109	.....	.....	7,257	4,023	.....
MAN-BHOOM.	Burrakur ...	6	908	410	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	557
HAZAREE-BAGH.	Giridi ...	83	841	4,380	11,887	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	253	337
	Total of Bengal ...	9,506	23,731	8,513	15,058	76	1,167	1,526	.....	1,265	8,552	5,724	1,708
<b>BEHAR.</b>													
MONTIAL PRUGUN-NANS.	Raikowah ...	708	1,190	1,235	.....	.....	.....	1,581	.....	.....	5	9	.....
	Pakour ...	9,563	1,710	2,825	172	.....	445	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	.....
	Beejapore ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Bahawa ...	236	1,692	28	714	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	.....
	Teenpahar ...	.....	283	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Kajmahal ...	2,151	1,017	20	.....	.....	1,650	1,435	.....	.....	114	306	.....
	Sahoeungo ...	27,741	21,701	26,335	40,351	.....	4,205	2,701	3,090	702	.....	.....	.....
	Jamtara ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	89	.....	.....	.....	.....	606
	Khurmatar ...	.....	.....	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Muddelpore ...	.....	.....	119	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Baidyanath ...	552	13,478	5,403	5,583	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	40,061	41,069	86,235	46,840	.....	6,390	5,800	3,090	702	135	356	606
PURNAH	Caragola or Steamer Ghat ...	.....	1,329	.....	2,355	.....	1,933	3,629	.....	.....	.....	.....	85,209
BHAGUL-PORE.	Peerpointee ...	3,371	2,846	345	623	.....	.....	284	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Colgong ...	9,849	9,766	2,359	1,270	.....	367	478	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Ghomah ...	12,522	13,660	2,018	1,900	29	81	176	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Bhagulpore ...	73,815	49,897	7,328	7,089	.....	1,145	853	925	.....	6	.....	.....
	Sultangungo ...	5,908	1,855	4,000	2,935	.....	738	3,890	13,049	1,435	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	1,05,385	78,030	16,045	14,427	28	2,331	5,661	13,974	1,435	6	.....	.....
MONGHYE	Burriarpore ...	1,016	222	61	989	.....	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Jamalpore ...	.....	58	.....	808	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Monghyr ...	10,901	8,823	4,900	14,303	290	925	337	2,915	919	.....	.....	13
	Durrarah ...	130	190	.....	540	.....	11	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Kujrah ...	2,771	407	839	570	.....	.....	18	1,550	2,532	.....	.....	.....
	Simultala ...	682	4,013	1,505	2,727	.....	242	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Nawadi ...	.....	8,584	.....	2,030	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Ghidhour ...	.....	4,102	.....	14	.....	58	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Jamooce ...	1,331	9,083	250	5,178	.....	.....	.....	962	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Mananpore ...	.....	.....	.....	784	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Luckeeseral ...	22,692	15,409	1,350	5,035	.....	15	.....	3,065	1,571	.....	.....	.....
	Burhoa ...	5,590	0,058	2,631	8,410	33	180	.....	1,577	3,142	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	46,152	57,054	10,956	39,386	328	1,449	423	10,078	8,164	.....	.....	13
PATNA	Mokameh ...	2,661	14,578	2,095	10,515	.....	1,518	1,105	6,094	11,136	.....	.....	.....
	Ditto Ghat ...	9,247	34,336	6,843	15,707	.....	7,897	9,198	65,827	74,059	.....	.....	.....
	Barrh ...	51,547	41,397	11,420	34,837	.....	1,050	77	8,696	10,575	.....	.....	.....
	Bucktearpore ...	3,350	4,423	138	873	.....	10	13	5,019	5,790	.....	.....	.....
	Futwa ...	.....	999	.....	498	.....	.....	6	305	2,029	.....	.....	.....
	Patna city ...	1,32,971	2,20,493	11,255	1,02,146	.....	80	1	5,714	7,122	.....	.....	.....
	Ditto Ghat ...	7,80,176	9,11,043	1,09,090	3,81,300	62	88,620	52,029	2,54,613	2,36,308	.....	.....	1
	Bankipore ...	4,450	5,377	.....	1,300	.....	42	167	.....	5,419	.....	.....	.....
	Dinapore ...	5,522	19,090	1,500	8,653	.....	1,809	2,873	.....	11,992	.....	.....	.....
	Bihta ...	352	1,276	342	680	.....	50	818	.....	230	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	9,68,276	12,52,983	2,33,253	5,74,598	52	50,572	67,341	3,42,614	3,65,255	.....	.....	1

## APPENDIX D—continued.

PLACE OF EXPORT.	OIL-SEEDS.				Cotton, raw.		Indigo.		Saltpetre.		Silk, raw.		Tea, Indian.
	Linseed.		Mustard.										
	1870-77.	1877-78.	1870-77.	1877-78.	1870-77.	1877-78.	1870-77.	1877-78.	1870-77.	1877-78.	1870-77.	1877-78.	1877-78.
BEHAR—continued.													
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
SHAHRAD.	Arrah	12,854	28,856	68	919	.....	.....	468	361	131	.....	.....	.....
	Beeha	9,551	6,289	.....	254	.....	.....	1,054	1,506	1,231	.....	.....	.....
	Rogonath-pore.	12,838	12,480	.....	3,692	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Doomraon	11,847	11,151	.....	659	.....	.....	189	312	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Buxar	7,217	11,746	.....	10,571	.....	.....	400	580	2,700	1,188	.....	.....
	Chowra	12,044	6,698	28	303	.....	.....	.....	.....	200	130	.....	.....
Total	65,346	77,370	96	15,368	.....	.....	2,117	2,758	4,372	1,324	.....	.....	.....
MOZUFFER-PORE.													
Mozufferpore	.....	3,353	.....	678	.....	.....	.....	13,608	.....	9,811	.....	.....	.....
DURBHUNGA.													
Kishenpore	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,003	.....	.....	.....
Durbhunga	.....	21,135	.....	28,865	.....	.....	.....	4,972	.....	28,369	.....	.....	.....
Bazitpore	.....	2,294	.....	241	.....	.....	.....	2,005	.....	1,800	.....	.....	.....
Do. Ghât	.....	32	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,418	.....	.....	.....
Bilashpore	.....	782	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	1,140	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dulaispore	.....	2,296	.....	657	.....	.....	.....	1,696	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Moniarae	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,687	.....	724	.....	.....	.....
Somaatipore	.....	.....	.....	514	.....	.....	.....	1,521	.....	200	.....	.....	.....
Sakrah	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,147	.....	3,449	.....	.....	.....
Total	.....	20,530	.....	30,571	.....	.....	.....	14,147	.....	40,103	.....	.....	.....
Total of Behar	12,25,000	15,40,727	2,96,585	7,24,193	80	328	64,790	1,13,376	3,74,128	4,26,794	141	556	85,820
N.-W. PROVINCES.													
GHAZIPORE.	Ghazi-pore	.....	8,220	.....	2,107	.....	.....	402	1,175	.....	530	.....	.....
	Juhner	510	34	.....	228	.....	.....	72	.....	263	.....	.....	.....
	Dildernagur	1,910	1,185	651	104	.....	.....	30	3	2,073	2,729	.....	.....
	Khaga	2,776	1,170	2,080	3,270	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Borhampore	475	2,338	550	2,349	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Futehpore	6	5,561	917	2,268	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,302	1,911	.....	.....
	Mulwah	750	2,656	271	4,207	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Mohar	23,056	12,968	17,216	18,233	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,520	400	.....	.....
Total	30,383	34,641	21,901	33,275	.....	.....	513	1,178	6,157	5,060	.....	.....	.....
BENARES.	Zumaneah	21,385	11,700	.....	15,000	.....	.....	954	610	3,974	625	.....	.....
	Sukuldeah	3,059	2,386	.....	1,334	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Mogul Serai	1,011	1,620	.....	960	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Benares	1,404	32,899	6,075	22,426	.....	.....	1,605	2,570	2,012	509	19	.....
	Phulpore	274	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	28,123	48,614	6,075	39,720	.....	.....	2,450	3,180	5,086	1,334	19	.....	.....
MIRZAPORE.	Abrowra Road	6,032	2,008	.....	2,453	.....	.....	.....	579	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Chunar	3,112	2,757	560	1,705	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Mirzapore	90,601	1,11,410	2,405	21,607	.....	.....	4	253	250	500	33	1
	Nuwara	.....	4,900	.....	4,750	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,205	.....	.....	.....
Total	1,05,648	1,21,755	3,055	30,515	.....	.....	4	832	1,524	506	33	.....	1
ALLAHABAD.	Sira Road	61,378	45,028	1,055	20,719	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Kurchuna	521	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Nynee	.....	.....	.....	216	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	257	.....	.....
	Allahabad	22,205	17,641	2,574	27,310	.....	.....	873	221	.....	250	.....	.....
	Allahabad Fort	22,083	9,227	1,320	10,491	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Manowree	1,103	440	1,617	2,090	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Bharwarrae	2,020	2,721	2,116	4,832	.....	.....	.....	2,264	961	.....	.....	.....
	Sirathoo	5,090	7,530	2,947	7,043	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,394	6,610	.....	.....
	Juara	536	482	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Seorapore	6,389	6,184	146	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	1,24,694	39,808	11,881	73,518	.....	.....	873	2,485	9,399	7,126	.....	.....	.....
CAWNPORE.	Sirsoul	.....	260	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Cawnpore	4,87,274	6,57,530	2,87,427	4,31,925	98,016	6,050	6,404	4,064	92,518	80,427	54	.....
	Bhowpore	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63	215	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Roorah	.....	980	.....	536	.....	.....	151	251	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Jheenjuck	.....	316	.....	86	.....	.....	472	493	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	4,87,274	6,59,104	2,87,427	4,32,547	98,016	6,050	7,170	5,013	92,518	80,427	54	.....	.....
ETAWAH.	Papboond	2,177	3,787	3,406	2,298	.....	.....	1,693	3,011	1,583	1,120	.....	.....
	Uchulda	20	913	1,007	1,930	.....	.....	867	1,093	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Burtna	628	421	608	608	.....	.....	986	638	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Etawah	5,801	13,068	6,855	7,308	1,525	242	1,730	2,193	43	250	.....	.....
	Jushwunt-nagur.	295	600	77	529	.....	.....	552	183	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	8,071	18,749	12,085	12,673	1,525	242	5,617	7,110	1,626	1,879	.....	.....	.....
MANIPURI.	Badan	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Shekoabad	.....	.....	970	.....	.....	.....	1,346	965	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	.....	7	970	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,346	965	.....	.....	.....	.....
AGRA.	Ferozabad	.....	63	776	1,002	11,017	532	568	151	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Toondia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	360	181	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Agra	343	5,096	10,808	4,950	1,42,806	89,019	21	123	.....	.....	.....	2
Total	343	5,159	11,584	5,952	1,53,223	90,151	940	454	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
MUTTRA.	Mursan	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	403	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Muttra	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	868	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Burhan	161	.....	646	.....	.....	.....	.....	778	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Jeleyaur Road	.....	.....	102	.....	1,195	.....	473	281	472	.....	.....	.....
Total	161	.....	748	.....	1,195	.....	1,341	1,471	472	.....	.....	.....	.....

## APPENDIX D—continued.

PLACE OF EXPORT.	OIL-SEEDS.				Cotton, raw.		Indigo.		Saltpetre.		Silk, raw.		Tea, Indian.
	Linseed.		Mustard.										
	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1877-78.
NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES—continued.													
ALLYGHUR	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
	Hattress City...	620	.....	5,702	281	12,134	1,805	2,320	269	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Hattress Road .....	.....	.....	10,002	909	1,143	1,140	3,330	7,589	757	501	.....	.....
	Palsee .....	.....	.....	5,430	.....	.....	.....	107	285	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Antrauli Road .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	813	841	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Allyghur .....	.....	.....	12,285	343	13,140	4,620	3,275	4,847	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Sonma ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	645	585	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hurdugunge...	.....	.....	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	306	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Total ...	620	.....	33,500	1,780	20,417	7,571	10,759	14,882	757	501	.....	.....	2
BULUND-SHUHE.	Koorjah ... ..	.....	754	10,054	656	27,917	8,555	1,574	2,293	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Chola ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	506	309	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Secundrabad ...	.....	.....	3,141	.....	.....	.....	565	1,693	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Dadree ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Rajghat ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	82	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dubhai ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	208	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Total ...	.....	754	13,195	656	27,917	8,555	2,052	4,298	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
MEERUT ...	Gazeerabad ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	591	.....	453	1,187	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Meerut City ...	.....	.....	905	.....	5,050	885	104	73	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	.....	.....	905	.....	5,641	885	550	1,210	.....	.....	.....	.....
BANDA ..	Burghur ...	1,169	1,833	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
SAHARUN-PORE.	Saharunpore ...	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,075
MOZUFFER-NUGGUR.	Mozuffernuggur ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
MORAD-ABAD.	Moradabad ...	2,682	4,035	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	24	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Chundowse ...	.....	11,722	.....	3,856	9,243	3,605	907	40	.....	.....	.....	2,700
	Bijhol ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	32	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	2,682	16,057	.....	3,856	9,243	3,605	987	96	.....	.....	.....	2,709
AZIMGHUR	Azimghur ...	.....	4,178	.....	434	.....	.....	864	3,042	.....	.....	4	535
	Shahagunge ...	1,539	4,339	.....	10,166	.....	.....	481	509	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	1,539	8,517	.....	10,600	.....	.....	1,348	3,551	.....	.....	4	535
BAREILLY	Bareilly ... ..	247	16,057	500	9,275	.....	.....	164	144	.....	.....	.....	151
	Nawabgunge ...	.....	2,521	250	156	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Aonia ... ..	.....	.....	.....	1,291	.....	.....	.....	205	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Sundeela ... ..	.....	7,616	395	4,765	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Philibit ... ..	409	3,597	412	228	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bushratgunge ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Total ...	737	20,791	1,557	16,503	.....	.....	209	469	.....	.....	.....	.....	151
JAUNPORE	Moral ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	36	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Jaunpore ... ..	2,214	5,393	23	14,785	.....	.....	30	71	.....	173	.....	.....
	Khetasera ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	46	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	2,214	5,393	23	14,785	.....	.....	54	153	.....	172	.....	.....
SHAHJEHANPORE.	Shahjehanpore ...	6,723	74,161	1,966	20,179	.....	.....	19	14	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Rona Junction...	.....	547	513	1,476	.....	.....	337	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Tilhar ... ..	.....	1,027	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	6,723	75,738	2,478	21,655	.....	.....	356	14	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total of N.-W. Provinces ...													
8,01,258 11,14,903 4,08,423 6,08,092 3,28,541 1,17,059 37,406 47,372 1,18,439 97,105 56 530 9,840													
OUDH.													
LUCKNOW	Lucknow ... ..	.....	9,064	1,010	7,471	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Malabad ... ..	1,407	11,944	816	8,139	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Unao ... ..	.....	8,495	.....	.....	.....	.....	300	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Kakuri ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	1,407	20,503	1,835	16,610	.....	.....	306	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
FYZABAD ...	Fyzabad ... ..	3,630	34,955	3,958	17,567	.....	.....	.....	.....	432	251	.....	.....
	Shahawal ... ..	42	15,390	198	11,085	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Gosaiungunge ...	.....	457	.....	223	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	3,672	53,802	4,156	28,874	.....	.....	.....	.....	432	251	.....	.....
SEETAPORE	Aujhie ... ..	16	1,471	53	275	.....	.....	64	92	.....	83	.....	.....
	Chandpore ...	.....	.....	.....	512	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	16	1,471	53	787	.....	.....	64	92	.....	83	.....	.....
SULTAN-PORE.	Akbarpore ...	.....	401	.....	6,104	.....	.....	141	240	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Malipore ... ..	.....	390	.....	407	.....	.....	213	545	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Ozeerpore ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	153	.....	257	.....	.....
	Total ...	.....	1,091	.....	6,511	.....	.....	354	947	.....	267	.....	.....
BARA-BANKI	Barabanki ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....
	Byramghat ...	.....	4,417	8,748	4,008	.....	.....	.....	.....	628	721	.....	.....
	Sufdargunge ...	.....	352	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Mukdumgore...	.....	80	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	.....	.....
Total ...	.....	5,158	8,748	4,938	.....	.....	.....	.....	628	752	6	.....	.....



## APPENDIX D—continued.

PLACE OF EXPORT.	OIL-SEEDS.				Cotton, raw.		Indigo.		Saltpetre.		Silk, raw.		Tea, Indian.
	Linseed.		Mustard.										
	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1877-78.
OUDH—continued.													
HURDUI ... { Hurdul ... Rudowille ... Balamow ...	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
	1,193	12,067	95	1,218	4	.....	506	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	44	519	904	609	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	1,237	12,589	999	3,290	4	.....	506	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
GRAND TOTAL ...	6,332	1,03,714	15,791	60,010	4	.....	1,350	1,039	1,080	1,343	6	.....	.....
PUNJAB.													
DELHI ... Delhi ...	.....	20	1,76,977	1,408	70,191	18,201	.....	75	20,553	27,280	.....	.....	.....
LAHORE ... Lahore ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
GURGAON... Rewari ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,128	781	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
UMRITSUR Umritsur ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	328	169	453
JULLUNDUR Phugwarah ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	156	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,098
LOODHIANA Loodhiana ...	.....	.....	4,093	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
UMBALLA... { Rajpooah ... Umballa City ... Jugadree ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,025	2,140	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	.....	303	345	.....	.....	.....	500	.....	.....	4
	.....	40	502	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,818	2,708	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	.....	40	502	.....	303	345	.....	.....	3,843	5,408	.....	.....	4
Total of Punjab ...	.....	60	1,81,572	1,408	73,622	19,327	165	92	24,394	32,668	328	169	8,557
CENTRAL PROVINCES.													
BUNDEL- { Jetwar ... KUND. { Sutna ... Myhera ...	.....	750	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	11,268	1,34,859	.....	.....	.....	24,024	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1,342	2,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	12,610	1,40,209	.....	.....	.....	20,024	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
JUBBUL- { Kutnee... FORE. { Sleemanabad ... Sehara Road ... Jubbulpore ...	257	17,513	4,399	645	12,618	.....	11	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	1,230	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2,602	1,047	.....	128	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
168	107	.....	734	.....	3,363	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Total ...	2,927	10,953	4,399	1,507	12,618	3,363	11	50	350	.....	.....	.....	.....
NAGPORE... Nagpore ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	303	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	.....
NURSING- { Gadadwara ... FORE. }	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,030	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total of Central Provinces ...	15,537	1,60,162	4,399	1,507	13,648	27,690	11	50	350	.....	26	.....	.....
RAJPOOTANA STATES.													
RAJPOOTA- { Joypore ... NA. { Mundwara ... Hossainabad ... Alwar ... Ajmere ... Nasirabad ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,280	724	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	42	.....	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	.....	246	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,084	5,568	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
168	.....	.....	40	24,169	13,355	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Total of Rajpootana States ...	.....	208	.....	104	44,786	19,677	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
BOMBAY ... { Sangunee ... Oheerulchowkee ... Bombay ... Khedgaon ... Sholapore ... Borivunder ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	246	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	453	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	796	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	643	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Total ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	543	2,138	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NIZAM'S TERRITORY.													
Umraoli ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
TOTAL OF BENGAL ...	9,506	23,784	8,543	15,053	75	37	1,167	1,526	.....	1,265	8,552	5,724	1,703
„ BHAR ...	12,25,090	15,40,727	2,90,585	7,24,193	80	328	64,790	1,13,370	3,74,128	4,20,704	141	356	85,820
„ N.-W. PROVINCES ...	8,01,258	11,14,993	4,08,423	6,98,092	328,541	1,17,059	37,468	47,372	118,430	97,105	56	590	9,840
„ OUDH ...	6,332	1,03,714	15,791	60,010	4	.....	1,350	1,039	1,080	1,343	6	.....	.....
„ PUNJAB ...	.....	60	1,81,572	1,408	73,622	19,327	165	92	24,394	32,668	328	169	8,557
„ CENTRAL PRO- VINCES ...	15,537	1,60,162	4,399	1,507	13,648	27,690	11	50	350	.....	26	.....	.....
„ RAJPOOTANA STATES ...	.....	208	.....	104	44,786	19,677	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
„ BOMBAY ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	543	2,138	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
„ NIZAM'S TERRI- TORY ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
„ UNSPECIFIED PLACES... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	870	.....	952	.....	.....	.....
GRAND TOTAL ...	20,57,793	29,43,598	9,15,813	15,00,377	4,61,299	1,86,236	1,04,979	1,04,325	5,18,371	5,00,127	9,114	6,838	1,05,934

## APPENDIX D—continued.

Statement No. III, showing the principal Staples of Traffic carried along the EAST INDIAN RAILWAY during the year 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the previous year.

## EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.

PLACE OF DESTINATION.		Piece-goods.		Twist.		Salt.		Gunny-bags.
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1877-78.
<b>BENGAL.</b>		<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Mds.</b>	<b>Mds.</b>	<b>Mds.</b>	<b>Mds.</b>	<b>No.</b>
HOOGHLY ...	Boidyabatty ...	...	...	...	...	...	254	...
	Bhuddressur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	345
	Chandernagore ...	800	...	...	...	...	...	2,940
	Mugrah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,575
	Pandooah ...	21,200	...	765	39	...	...	2,346
	Boichee ...	31,700	...	210	391	...	...	3,010
	<b>Total</b> ...	<b>53,700</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>10,116</b>
BURDWAN ...	Mymaree ...	74,920	97,403	746	932	3,207	5,507	76,442
	Burdwan ...	8,07,000	12,39,086	3,037	3,554	53,544	66,908	323,962
	Kano Junction ...	2,640	9,836	...	...	...	...	142,836
	Ghooskarrah ...	35,120	1,15,903	50	246	15,718	17,786	124,916
	Beddia ...	960	11,018	52	280	...	...	70
	Mancoor ...	75,040	97,972	208	127	12,832	11,701	48,828
	Panceghur ...	80,880	2,24,284	541	1,080	12,353	18,162	19,433
	Rajbund ...	...	1,600	...	3	...	254	735
	Durgapore ...	720	7,738	18	89	660	460	5,775
	Undal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	210
	Raneogunge ...	11,34,500	14,51,050	3,832	5,387	2,70,739	2,84,593	641,166
	Assensole ...	1,860	9,519	6	11	...	...	1,610
	<b>Total</b> ...	<b>22,20,920</b>	<b>32,65,959</b>	<b>8,489</b>	<b>11,677</b>	<b>3,09,561</b>	<b>3,95,875</b>	<b>1,354,233</b>
BEERBHOOM ...	Bhulpore ...	1,07,040	2,21,250	750	1,405	29,183	32,086	215,321
	Ahmoodpore ...	1,30,420	1,77,900	857	3,874	35,200	31,283	41,908
	Cyntheca ...	2,12,880	3,80,648	425	1,639	56,575	52,470	154,456
	Mullarpore ...	640	...	...	...	1,239	1,705	51,171
	<b>Total</b> ...	<b>4,50,980</b>	<b>7,79,858</b>	<b>2,032</b>	<b>6,918</b>	<b>1,22,197</b>	<b>1,18,004</b>	<b>462,914</b>
MOORSHEDEABAD ...	Azimungunge ...	14,92,560	19,91,530	454	751	5,953	5,294	232,820
	Rampore Haut ...	1,28,040	1,84,054	20	202	19,192	19,386	152,075
	Nowada ...	...	...	...	...	...	1,016	...
	Nulhatice ...	1,04,240	1,35,092	56	409	12,133	13,055	146,301
	Moorarocce ...	1,36,400	4,15,162	159	704	14,410	14,633	202,097
	<b>Total</b> ...	<b>18,62,240</b>	<b>27,26,438</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>2,006</b>	<b>51,658</b>	<b>54,234</b>	<b>733,293</b>
MANBHOOM ...	Burrakur ...	4,63,400	5,47,724	416	1,862	23,732	24,083	43,505
HAZAREEBAGH ...	Moheshmunda ...	6,520	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Giridi ...	2,45,120	3,17,692	109	173	37,375	46,525	27,376
	<b>Total</b> ...	<b>2,49,640</b>	<b>3,17,692</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>37,375</b>	<b>46,525</b>	<b>27,376</b>
<b>TOTAL OF BENGAL</b> ...		<b>52,99,940</b>	<b>76,37,671</b>	<b>12,717</b>	<b>23,126</b>	<b>6,04,553</b>	<b>6,34,875</b>	<b>2,671,437</b>
<b>BEHAR.</b>								
SONTEAL PERGUN- NAH ...	Rajgowan ...	640	3,380	...	13	2,224	1,777	8,295
	Pakour ...	2,90,320	4,73,310	982	1,854	8,374	7,108	146,881
	Bahnawa ...	31,900	1,23,262	...	1	6,248	8,884	34,510
	Teenpahar ...	...	94	...	...	...	...	36
	Rajnehal ...	18,45,800	27,38,226	1,859	3,691	8,022	4,076	52,816
	Moharajpore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	456
	Salhegunge ...	3,81,520	6,40,304	138	487	24,702	22,838	387,525
	Maijam ...	...	...	...	8	...	...	36
	Khurnatar ...	...	680	...	...	4,212	2,285	245
	Muddapore ...	95,520	95,450	...	54	12,144	11,625	2,101
	Jagadisporo ...	...	...	...	...	...	1,777	...
	<b>Total</b> ...	<b>27,41,600</b>	<b>42,46,800</b>	<b>2,987</b>	<b>6,147</b>	<b>80,449</b>	<b>78,519</b>	<b>688,931</b>
PURNEAH ...	Carragola or steamer ghat ...	20,74,960	33,80,343	1,524	2,197	2,920	2,781	22,760
BHAGULPORE ...	Peerpointee ...	400	6,170	...	...	6,675	6,602	28,875
	Colgong ...	6,93,680	10,88,132	15	12	16,510	12,933	143,555
	Ghogah ...	1,120	12,204	...	...	7,538	5,839	56,315
	Bhagulpore ...	11,57,040	19,56,171	585	3,010	77,280	63,573	546,841
	Suitangunge ...	36,560	41,828	...	34	6,726	9,156	54,741
	<b>Total</b> ...	<b>19,18,800</b>	<b>31,04,605</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>3,062</b>	<b>1,13,740</b>	<b>1,04,103</b>	<b>830,307</b>
MONGHYE ...	Burriarpore ...	...	1,800	...	...	...	...	4,340
	Jumalporo ...	72,640	24,015	25	1	...	1,016	3,430
	Monghyr ...	9,06,800	13,39,970	77	52	8,840	9,577	237,790
	Burrarah ...	4,800	...	...	...	...	...	10,920
	Kujrah ...	51,283	47,318	53	14	4,063	1,269	82,180
	Simultala ...	1,600	3,172	...	...	1,778	4,071	9,905
	Nawadi ...	10,900	19,633	...	...	702	1,525	8,715
	Ghidhaur ...	800	1,900	...	6	...	...	71
	Jamui ...	1,54,900	2,29,238	34	223	28,193	26,354	50,786
	Mananpur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Luckeeswarai ...	1,97,280	2,31,073	52	555	18,703	19,909	56,455
	<b>Total</b> ...	<b>14,38,050</b>	<b>19,98,619</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>63,230</b>	<b>63,189</b>	<b>687,682</b>

## APPENDIX D—continued.

Statement No. III, showing the principal Staples of Traffic carried along the **EAST INDIAN RAILWAY** during the year 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the previous year—contd.

## EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA—continued.

PLACE OF DESTINATION.		Piceo-goods.		Twist.		Salt.		Gunny-bags.
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1877-78.
<b>BEHAR—concluded.</b>		<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Mds.</b>	<b>Mds.</b>	<b>Mds.</b>	<b>Mds.</b>	<b>No.</b>
PATNA	Mokameh ...	2,83,280	4,46,916	39	30	20,816	18,019	120,015
	Mokameh Ghât ...	4,640	1,840	.....	.....	2,780	4,817	4,685
	Harrh ...	9,12,720	14,35,272	317	625	48,365	58,300	421,300
	Bucktearpore ...	1,03,200	2,78,158	541	971	254	507	8,120
	Futwa ...	9,360	22,695	.....	153	3,094	5,581	17,150
	Patna city ...	51,27,440	51,67,162	1,450	3,080	5,120	25,309	680,825
	Patna Ghât ...	2,16,480	1,07,333	14	75	7,06,665	7,28,371	2,165,240
	Bankipore ...	4,69,360	4,02,890	78	139	20,873	18,963	14,875
	Dinapore ...	63,14,560	68,03,402	203	513	8,700	5,886	1,87,285
	Bihta ...	24,060	29,508	.....	112	45,257	30,079	12,740
Total		1,35,55,120	1,47,85,236	2,741	5,087	8,61,592	9,02,901	5,056,135
SHAHABAD	Arrah ...	6,62,020	9,35,620	10	26	82,571	1,13,218	1,71,900
	Reeha ...	2,02,000	3,24,572	356	.....	37,435	28,666	25,480
	Rogonathpore ...	3,21,440	3,47,354	60	19	6,984	8,788	21,840
	Doomraon ...	5,01,120	5,88,766	25	2	17,963	17,062	43,295
	Buxar ...	3,75,680	2,94,186	32	12	28,112	52,158	96,740
	Chowra ...	9,120	5,370	.....	.....	8,825	8,370	11,935
Total		20,72,340	24,95,838	489	59	1,91,894	2,28,268	3,71,280
MOZUFFERPORE ... Mozufferpore		.....	4,44,306	.....	.....	.....	508	8,855
DURGUNGHA	Durgungha ...	.....	7,22,650	.....	959	.....	12,322	86,485
	Basitpore ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	507	3,255
	Dulsingpore ...	.....	2,09,198	.....	13	.....	.....	8,855
	Somastipore ...	.....	1,356	.....	.....	.....	.....	525
Total		.....	9,33,204	.....	972	.....	12,820	99,120
TOTAL OF BEHAR		2,14,00,900	3,15,88,941	8,589	18,975	13,13,803	13,93,008	6,345,000
<b>NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES.</b>								
GHAZIPORE	Ghaziapore ...	11,91,760	13,78,151	184	147	.....	761	53,200
	Guhmer ...	2,320	1,720	.....	.....	.....	203	5,390
	Dildarnuggur ...	2,800	240	.....	.....	508	2,031	3,920
	Khaga ...	6,800	1,876	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,880
	Berhanpore ...	.....	2,080	4	6	.....	.....	5,740
	Futuhpore ...	4,400	2,360	14	.....	.....	.....	2,730
	Mulwah ...	160	6,160	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,365
	Mohar ...	1,840	14,072	.....	.....	.....	.....	45,920
	Total	12,10,080	14,06,662	202	153	508	2,905	124,145
BENARES	Zumaneah ...	33,08,210	38,03,760	4,028	5,724	13,636	30,150	114,825
	Sukuldeah ...	6,320	6,540	.....	.....	.....	3,500	9,275
	Mogul Sarai ...	96,400	52,752	20	320	254	762	23,905
	Bonares ...	31,01,600	30,80,008	2,415	5,065	8,732	24,463	218,000
	Phulpore ...	880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total		64,83,440	69,43,060	6,483	9,109	22,622	67,894	306,765
MIRZAPORE	Ahrowra Road ...	46,830	66,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,285
	Chunar ...	1,920	11,204	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,970
	Puharee ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
	Mirzapore ...	14,05,280	17,73,844	105	170	508	27,274	521,955
	Gaeypore ...	17,840	5,362	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Nuwaco ...	16,320	80,310	.....	.....	.....	508	.....
Total		14,89,240	18,87,170	195	170	508	27,782	553,245
ALLAHABAD	Sirsa Road ...	57,200	48,804	.....	6	.....	2,539	115,535
	Kuruchua ...	1,200	440	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Nynce ...	.....	400	10	.....	.....	508	.....
	Allahabad ...	7,77,600	6,99,924	535	930	.....	765	325,075
	Allahabad Fort ...	1,520	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Manowree ...	400	4,488	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,075
	Bharwaree ...	3,360	10,680	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,855
	Sirathoo ...	34,000	68,812	.....	.....	.....	.....	50,780
Total		8,75,280	8,23,548	545	935	.....	8,832	530,880
CAWNPORE ... Cawnpore		1,22,86,320	95,67,116	6,748	7,196	.....	.....	2,711,975
ETAWAR	Paphoond ...	1,920	8,844	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,035
	Utchulda ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,810
	Burtua ...	29,760	16,346	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,420
	Elaawah ...	6,160	6,355	24	27	.....	.....	31,885
	Jushwantiuggur ...	20,560	7,698	55	75	.....	.....	2,625
Total		58,400	39,153	79	102	.....	.....	68,775
MANIPURI	Badan ...	880	1,720	.....	55	.....	.....	4,000
	Shekoabad ...	4,400	7,304	2	.....	.....	.....	10,990
Total		5,280	9,024	2	55	.....	.....	15,050

## APPENDIX D—continued.

*Statement No. III, showing the principal Staples of Traffic carried along the EAST INDIAN RAILWAY during the year 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the previous year—contd.*

## EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA—continued.

PLACE OF DESTINATION.			Piece-goods.		Twist.		Salt.		Gunny-bags.	
			1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1877-78.	
N. W. PROVINCES—concluded.			Rs.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.	
AGRA	...	... { Ferozabad ... Toondla ... Agra ...	2,580	1,024	2	6	.....	.....	6,650	
			2,500	520	45	.....	.....	.....	1,120	
			10,54,160	6,58,186	815	1,195	.....	.....	123,795	
			Total	10,59,280	6,59,730	862	1,201	.....	.....	131,565
MUTTRA	...	... { Muttra ... Burhan ... Jeleyaur road ...	1,34,640	1,10,234	61	4	.....	.....	4,935	
			4,160	3,646	22	25	.....	.....	1,855	
			Total	1,38,800	1,13,880	83	30	.....	.....	6,790
			ALLYGHUR	...	... { Hattirass City ... Hattirass Road ... Paleo ... Autrauli Road ... Allygurh ... Hurdugunge ...	1,78,160	15,520	150	.....	.....
8,13,920	10,51,834	239				452	.....	.....	221,090	
.....	.....	.....				.....	.....	.....	1,010	
1,040	.....	.....				.....	.....	.....	2,275	
17,550	6,108	124				44	.....	.....	103,110	
400	.....	.....				.....	.....	.....	.....	
Total	10,11,070	10,72,462	522	495	.....	.....	300,500			
BULANDSHAHAR	...	... { Koorjah ... Chola ... Secundrabad ... Dadree ... Rajghat ... Uhubai ...	37,360	14,032	44	10	.....	.....	75,950	
			160	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,540	
			640	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,890	
			.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,080	
			880	376	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,135	
			.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,180	
Total	39,040	14,408	44	10	.....	.....	90,755			
MEERUT	...	... { Ghazeeabad ... Shudera ... Begunabad ... Meerut City ...	.....	260	.....	5	.....	.....	43,155	
			.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	785	
			.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	245	
			9,760	20,452	14	114	.....	.....	97,545	
Total	3,760	20,712	14	119	.....	.....	141,690			
BANDA	...	... { Burghur ... Manickporo ...	11,200	6,602	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,335	
			12,400	21,064	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Total	23,600	27,666	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,335			
SAHARUNPORE	...	... { Saharunpore ... Deobund ...	5,120	2,770	5	90	.....	.....	45,500	
			.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	420	
Total	5,120	2,770	5	90	.....	.....	45,920			
MOZUFFERNUGGER	...	... { Mozuffernuggur ... Khuttowli ...	800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	89,285	
			.....	360	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,085	
Total	800	360	.....	.....	.....	.....	97,370			
MORADABAD	...	... { Moradabul ... Chundowsie ... Bijhol ...	45,760	63,191	534	888	.....	.....	4,410	
			84,440	32,796	.....	11	.....	.....	116,264	
			800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	560	
			Total	81,040	95,987	534	899	.....	.....	121,234
AZIMGURH	...	... { Azimgurh ... Shahagunge ...	65,640	71,316	97	108	.....	1,014	31,990	
			25,680	32,816	5	.....	.....	761	37,170	
Total	91,320	1,04,132	102	108	.....	1,775	69,160			
BARBILLY	...	... { Barbilly ... Nawabgunge ... Aonla ... Sundeela ... Philibit ...	10,560	10,646	85	84	.....	.....	42,700	
			1,760	1,980	133	459	.....	.....	5,585	
			.....	1,192	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
			.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,730	
			1,760	880	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,835	
Total	14,080	14,698	218	543	.....	.....	60,830			
JAUNPORE	...	Jaunpore city	70,160	35,486	.....	10	.....	254	45,185	
SHAHJEHANPORE	...	... { Shahjehanpore ... Rosa junction ...	5,120	5,272	258	179	.....	.....	235,935	
			.....	2,756	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,045	
Total	5,120	8,028	258	179	.....	.....	238,980			
BUDAON	...	Babrals	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	140	
GRAND TOTAL			2,49,50,270	2,28,40,652	16,800	21,415	23,638	1,04,532	5,793,229	

## APPENDIX D—continued.

Statement No. III, showing the principal Staples of Traffic carried along the EAST INDIAN RAILWAY during the year 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the previous year—contd.

## EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA—continued.

PLACE OF DESTINATION.		Piece-goods.		Twist.		Salt.		Gunny-bags.
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1877-78.
OUDH.		Rs.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.
Lucknow	Lucknow	35,300	24,166	100	245	.....	.....	60,865
	Mahabud	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,080
	Unao	.....	3,260	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Ujgaon	.....	1,614	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total		35,520	29,040	160	245	.....	.....	65,945
FYZABAD	Fyzabad	20,960	15,841	8	3	.....	254	159,915
	Shahawal	.....	6,008	.....	.....	.....	.....	89,740
Total		20,960	21,849	8	3	.....	254	249,655
SULTANPORE	Akherpore	1,29,520	1,06,304	3,154	2,980	.....	254	8,180
	Malipore	880	10,840	606	929	.....	700	1,205
Total		1,30,400	2,07,234	3,760	3,909	.....	1,014	9,485
BAR BANKI	Mooradhai	2,160	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Hyramghat	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,935
	Sufdargunge	1,200	.....	52	31	.....	.....	1,555
	Mukdumore	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	280
Total		3,360	.....	84	31	.....	.....	7,070
HURDAI	Hurda	4,320	4,180	2	1,386	.....	.....	34,230
	Rindowlie	.....	680	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Balamow	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,700
	Baughali	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,680
Total		4,320	4,860	2	1,386	.....	.....	43,610
TOTAL OF OUDH		1,04,560	2,62,083	4,023	5,474	.....	1,268	375,705
PUNJAB.								
DELHI	Dohi	1,10,36,490	84,14,112	5,023	4,308	.....	.....	956,935
MOOLTAN	Shershah	.....	28,568	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Mooltan Cantonment	.....	1,59,017	.....	662	.....	.....	.....
	Ditto City	4,57,200	1,60,302	550	670	.....	.....	153,300
Total		4,57,200	3,56,887	650	1,332	.....	.....	153,300
MONTGOMERY	Chicha Watni	480	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Altera	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Montgomery	800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Okara	640	4,308	.....	.....	.....	.....	38,375
Total		2,080	4,308	.....	.....	.....	.....	39,375
LAHORE	Meean Meer (East)	960	1,010	7	.....	.....	.....	3,500
	Lahore	42,240	20,357	46	46	.....	.....	115,950
Total		43,200	21,367	52	46	.....	.....	119,350
GURGAON	Bewari	7,920	18,488	17	220	.....	.....	12,495
UMRITSUR	Umritsur	38,19,200	27,91,020	5,754	7,847	.....	.....	306,695
	Jumdealla	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total		38,19,600	27,91,020	5,754	7,847	.....	.....	306,695
JULLUNDUR	Jullundur City	5,30,600	2,89,554	5,334	6,641	.....	.....	78,820
	Ditto Cantonment	6,400	172	7	54	.....	.....	15,545
	Phugwarah	.....	5,244	.....	.....	.....	.....	105
Total		5,36,060	2,92,970	5,341	6,695	.....	.....	92,470
LOODHIANA	Phillour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,030
	Loodhiana	80,400	16,568	1,951	2,447	.....	.....	900,750
	Sirhind	.....	.....	.....	46	.....	.....	.....
Total		80,400	16,568	1,951	2,492	.....	.....	962,780
UMBALLA	Rajpooorah	62,880	42,232	217	209	.....	.....	20,860
	Umballa City	10,120	6,800	50	163	.....	.....	38,945
	Ditto Cantonment	12,640	5,010	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,845
	Jugadree	3,840	2,368	5	.....	.....	.....	8,610
Total		89,480	56,410	272	377	.....	.....	92,260
JHELUM	Jhelum	5,80,680	14,25,283	253	692	.....	.....	128,275
	Woozeerabad	19,920	.....	8	40	.....	.....	1,750
TOTAL OF PUNJAB		1,66,73,920	1,53,07,443	19,267	24,134	.....	.....	2,925,685

## APPENDIX D—continued.

Statement No. III, showing the principal Staples of Traffic carried along the **EAST INDIAN RAILWAY** during the year 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the previous year—contd.

## EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA—continued.

PLACE OF DESTINATION.	Piece-goods.		Twist.		Salt.		Gunny-bags.
	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1877-78.
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES.</b>							
	<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Mds.</b>	<b>Mds.</b>	<b>Mds.</b>	<b>Mds.</b>	<b>No.</b>
SAUGOR ... .. Deoreo ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,345
RUNDALKUND STATES ... ..	Jetwar ... ..	13,194	.....	19	.....	.....	1,505
	Sutna ... ..	1,54,180	.....	6	.....	.....	189,155
	Ucharra ... ..	2,890	102	.....	.....	.....	560
	Myhere ... ..	53,080	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,245
Total ... ..	2,11,040	2,28,490	102	25	.....	.....	178,465
JUBBULPORE ... ..	Kutnee ... ..	78,200	.....	8	.....	.....	145,635
	Sleemanabad ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	455
	Sehora Road ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,485
	Manickpore ... ..	15,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,850
	Jubbulpore ... ..	4,87,520	1,109	2,080	.....	.....	407,305
Total ... ..	5,81,320	6,01,410	1,109	2,088	.....	.....	587,790
HOSHUNGABAD ... ..	Sohagpore ... ..	5,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	57,085
	Harda ... ..	18,240	.....	24	.....	.....	148,925
	Itarse ... ..	4,320	55	.....	.....	.....	10,815
Total ... ..	28,160	46,394	55	24	.....	.....	216,825
NAGPORE ... ..	Nagpore ... ..	11,400	6	60	.....	.....	100,555
	Scone ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46,535
Total ... ..	14,400	30,880	6	60	.....	.....	146,090
NURSINGPORE ... ..	Nursingpore ... ..	53,520	6	24	.....	.....	11,270
	Gadarwara ... ..	25,230	.....	.....	.....	.....	158,445
Total ... ..	78,750	71,808	6	24	.....	.....	169,715
CHINDWARA ... .. Chindwara ... ..	2,880	9,360	.....	.....	.....	.....	75,880
NIMAR ... ..	Berhampore ... ..	880	2	23	.....	.....	.....
	Khandwa ... ..	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,780
Total ... ..	960	8,498	2	23	.....	.....	10,780
GRAND TOTAL OF CENTRAL PROVINCES ... ..	9,17,510	10,88,852	1,280	2,244	.....	.....	1,401,890
<b>RAJPOOTANA STATE.</b>							
Alwar ... ..	2,240	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bhorutpore ... ..	.....	5,811	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dhunkia ... ..	6,000	8,148	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mandour ... ..	800	1,810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Joypore ... ..	4,02,680	4,59,292	204	324	.....	.....	.....
Mundwara ... ..	5,040	56,129	11	.....	.....	.....	3,395
Sambhar ... ..	45,760	40,312	12	.....	.....	.....	138,320
Naranja ... ..	.....	516	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Telonia ... ..	6,080	2,974	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kishengurh ... ..	4,560	45,944	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ajmoro ... ..	3,78,000	3,17,918	242	74	.....	.....	175
Nasirabad ... ..	3,02,400	2,23,198	13	28	.....	.....	1,890
TOTAL OF RAJPOOTANA STATE ... ..	12,13,419	11,68,054	542	426	.....	.....	143,780
<b>BOMBAY.</b>							
BOMBAY ... ..	Keroli ... ..	1,13,920	133	5,571	.....	.....	.....
	Bahwarah ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Surut ... ..	880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Sankunoor ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	735
	Cherulchowkee ... ..	40,840	6	.....	.....	.....	23,940
	Bombay ... ..	67,440	45	71	.....	.....	490
	Nundwara ... ..	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Atkoon ... ..	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Narongabad ... ..	.....	86	6	.....	.....	.....
	Tulwar ... ..	.....	4	6	.....	.....	.....
	Bhankheri ... ..	80	360	6	.....	.....	.....
	Khetasaree ... ..	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Nusik ... ..	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Warda ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	105
Total ... ..	2,33,960	2,73,202	277	5,660	.....	.....	25,270
NIZAM'S TERRITORY ... ..	Nizam's Territory ... ..	2,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Hydrabad ... ..	3,840	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Omracti ... ..	2,240	40	.....	.....	.....	6,615
Total ... ..	8,880	8,776	40	.....	.....	.....	6,615
TOTAL OF BENGAL ... ..	52,99,940	76,37,671	12,717	23,126	6,04,553	6,38,876	2,671,437
DITTO BEHAR ... ..	2,44,00,000	3,10,88,941	8,580	18,975	13,13,803	13,93,098	6,345,080
DITTO NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES ... ..	2,40,50,270	2,28,48,652	10,890	21,816	23,638	23,638	5,793,229
DITTO OUDH ... ..	1,94,560	2,62,083	4,033	5,474	.....	1,208	373,705
DITTO PUNJAB ... ..	1,66,73,920	1,33,97,443	19,807	24,184	.....	.....	3,825,685
DITTO CENTRAL PROVINCES ... ..	9,17,510	10,88,852	1,280	2,244	.....	.....	1,401,890
DITTO RAJPOOTANA STATES ... ..	12,13,440	11,68,054	542	426	.....	.....	143,780
DITTO BOMBAY ... ..	2,33,960	2,73,202	277	5,660	.....	.....	25,270
DITTO NIZAM'S TERRITORY ... ..	8,880	8,776	40	.....	.....	.....	6,615
GRAND TOTAL ... ..	7,88,92,780	7,82,70,574	63,625	1,01,464	19,42,084	21,37,773	10,696,731



## APPENDIX

## RAILWAY-BOR

Statement No. IV, showing the Grand Total of Imports into the Provinces within the Lieutenant Governor's Province, October to March of

IMPORTS IN

DESCRIPTION.	IMPORTS FROM THE INTERIOR, i.e. FROM PLACES WITHIN THE PRESIDENCY. [The local trade of each province is not registered.]				INTER-PROVINCIAL	
	From districts within Bengal Province along the East Indian Railway line.	From all districts within Behar Province.	Total of internal trade.		From districts within North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	From Punjab.
			Quantity.	Value.		
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—						
1.—Horses, ponies, mules	403	479	882	44,100	215	65
2.—Cattle	210	29	239	7,170	89	.....
3.—Sheep and goats	1,444	3,425	4,869	8,738	145	1
4.—Other kinds	523	193	716	1,032	201	86
Horses	10	6	16	176	1,401	511
Canes and rattans	501	12	513	3,206	17	5
Coal and coke—						
2.—Public	59,87,706	3,212	59,90,918	29,95,489	.....	.....
Cotton, raw	4,802	252	5,054	75,810	41,141	2,460
Cotton, manufactured—						
1.—Twist and yarn (European)	21,311	815	21,026	15,13,820	405	20
3.—Piece-goods (European)	1,89,083	14,779	2,03,862	1,63,08,960	14,339	616
Drugs and medicines—						
1.—Assafetida	16	.....	16*	.....	235	41
2.—Other sorts not intoxicating	14,221	2,280	16,501*	.....	210	517
3.—Pan or betel-leaves	1,68,344	138	1,68,482	3,18,004	1	.....
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—	128	52	180	1,800	89	11
a.—Ganja	429	12	441	60,150	.....	.....
b.—Bhang	1	44	45	225	11	1
c.—Churra	.....	2	2	800	107	.....
Dyeing materials—						
1.—Indigo	1,445	1,10,486	1,11,931	2,23,40,200	47,278	30
2.—Madder or manjit	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
3.—Safflower	13	116	129	2,580	10	12
4.—Turmeric	4,443	1,022	5,470	32,820	184	.....
6.—Other kinds	31,895	1,496	33,391	1,66,755	280	1,315
Fibrous products—						
1.—Fibres, raw	102	4,439	4,541	22,705	207	.....
2.—Do., manufactured	1,40,632	8,327	1,48,959	11,91,672	30,024	117
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—						
1.—Coconuts	2,916	4	2,920	58	.....	.....
2.—Betelnuts	14,244	12	14,256	85,536	53	.....
3.—Potatoes	6,300	37,279	43,579	51,474	2,882	1
4.—All other kinds	7,872	1,450	9,322	27,006	2,884	20,275
Grains—						
1.—Wheat	980	1,73,938	1,74,918	4,81,024	2,001	1,269
2.—Gram and pulse	25,516	2,87,164	3,12,680	7,81,700	7,594	21,778
4.—Rice, husked	10,95,202	28,955	11,24,157	33,72,471	1,177	36
5.—Rice, unhusked	3,348	476	3,824	5,738	.....	1
6.—Other grain crops	9,020	40,434	49,454	1,18,108	2,662	297
Gums and resins	2,895	373	3,268	32,680	1,045	775
Hides and skins—						
1.—Hides of cattle	20,287	1,25,055	1,45,342	2,00,084	1,81,093	88,116
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals	492	6,951	7,443	3,722	3,276	4,545
Horns	706	1,035	1,741	17,410	5,774	1,100
Kunkur	1,488	.....	1,488	741	.....	.....
Lac—						
1.—Dye	529	321	850	12,750	3,641	5
2.—Shell	23,890	1,654	25,544	7,00,320	38,942	.....
3.—Stick and other kinds	6,764	764	7,528	1,12,920	594	.....
Leather—						
1.—Unmanufactured	157	42	199	1,090	3,019	4,418
2.—Manufactured	1,356	571	1,927	48,175	6,852	9,117
Lime	68,039	5,572	73,611	70,658	138	.....
Liquors	11,009	46	11,715	5,85,760	4,416	6
Metals and manufactures of metals—						
1.—Brass and copper	26,544	369	26,913	10,76,520	7,509	949
2.—Iron	1,12,075	1,119	1,13,193	14,31,930	2,867	47
3.—Other metals	20,524	134	20,658	3,09,870	545	78
Oils	15,961	19,941	35,902	4,30,824	9,541	10
Oilman's stores	3,000	505	3,505	4,174*	457	270
Oil-cake	1,613	33,906	35,519	35,510	19,144	.....
Opium	94	1,16,102	1,16,196	11,61,96,000	1,30,034	.....
Provisions—						
1.—Ghee	2,976	30,791	33,767	6,75,340	24,058	22
2.—Other kinds	2,182	1,040	3,222	9,696	2,801	.....
Railway materials	11,575	2,425	14,003	.....	1,710	.....
Salt	9,64,980	769	9,65,749	43,45,870	1,704	12,844
Saltpetre						
1.—Saltpetre	420	2,88,601	2,89,021	17,34,126	18,643	12,848
2.—Other saline substances	2,063	16,595	18,658	40,720	7,015	204
Seeds—						
1.—Oilseeds—						
a.—Linsed	814	7,11,522	7,12,336	28,40,344	2,29,069	.....
b.—Mustard and rye	8,065	5,44,120	5,52,175	22,08,700	3,86,262	.....
c.—Til or gingelly	29,850	1,13,614	1,43,464	4,30,392	1,52,952	1
d.—Other oilseeds	6,021	2,83,179	2,89,200	6,44,460	67,796	608
2.—Other seeds—						
a.—Indico-seed	625	2,811	3,436	17,180	1,43,528	84
b.—Other kinds	5,143	40,274	45,417	60,834	62,097	2,362
Silk—						
1.—Raw	3,405	1,005	4,410	22,05,000	114	220
2.—Manufactured	1,830	430	2,260*	.....	70	70
Spices	20,005	13,418	33,423	1,07,115	559	.....
Stones	8,062	687	8,749	17,398	23,785	5
Stationery	7,194	63	7,257*	.....	268	12
Sugar—						
1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per md.	3,824	16,321	20,145	2,41,740	9,244	.....
2.—Unrefined, below " 7 "	802	60,670	61,472	2,46,088	3,870	.....
Tea (Indian)	2,061	85,622	87,683	30,13,840	5,103	3,984
Tobacco	1,047	39,514	40,561	2,02,905	283	14
Wood—						
1.—Timber	29,237	2,553	31,790	95,370	931	550
2.—Firewood	13	.....	13	3	.....	.....
Wool—						
1.—Raw	328	143	471	6,123	741	6
2.—Manufactured piece-goods	492	3,077	3,569*	.....	2,410	1,888
All other articles of merchandise	1,40,564	33,004	1,73,568*	.....	23,448	2,084

NOTE.—Value of animals living and cocoanuts  
\* Values of these articles

D—continued.

## NE TRAFFIC.

ant-Governorship of Bengal, registered at Jamalpore, on the East Indian Railway, from the official year 1877-78.

## TO BENGAL.

IMPORTS, i.e. FROM PLACES BEYOND THE PRESIDENCY.					GRAND TOTAL OF IMPORTS REGISTERED <i>via</i> THE EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.		DESCRIPTION.
From Rajpootana States.	From Central Provinces.	From Bombay.	Total of inter-provincial trade.		Quantity.	Value.	
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	
.....	8	8	200	14,800	1,178	58,900	Animals, living—
.....	.....	.....	09	2,070	308	9,240	1.—Horses, ponies, mules.
.....	.....	.....	143	202	5,015	10,030	2.—Cattle.
.....	4	14	305	610	1,121	2,242	3.—Sheep and goats.
.....	.....	.....	1,912	21,032	1,028	21,208	4.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	22	137	535	3,343	Borax.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50,90,978	29,95,489	Canes and rattans.
11,354	12,751	3,334	1,040	10,65,900	76,094	11,41,410	Coal and coke—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Public.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Cotton, raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Cotton, manufactured—
22	1,041	113	631	44,170	22,257	15,57,990	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
.....	.....	2,572	18,590	14,97,300	2,22,452	1,77,06,160	2.—Piece-goods (European).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Drugs and medicines—
.....	.....	11	287*	.....	303*	.....	1.—Assafoetida.
.....	.....	17	747*	.....	17,257*	.....	2.—Other sorts not intoxicating.
2	1	.....	1	2	1,58,183	3,16,000	3.—Pan or betel-leaves.
.....	.....	.....	102	1,020	283	2,820	4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—
1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Ganja.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	b.—Bhang.
.....	.....	.....	12	60	57	285	c.—Charas.
.....	.....	.....	107	66,800	169	67,600	Dyeing materials—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Indigo.
.....	.....	.....	47,308	94,61,600	1,59,239	3,18,47,800	2.—Madder or manjst.
.....	.....	.....	3	24	3	24	3.—Safflower.
.....	.....	.....	22	440	151	3,020	4.—Turmeric.
.....	.....	.....	144	1,104	5,654	33,924	6.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	1,505	7,975	31,940	1,74,730	Fibrous products—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Fibres, raw.
.....	833	.....	1,040	5,200	5,591	27,005	2.—Do., manufactured.
87	112	202	30,632	2,45,036	1,79,591	14,36,728	Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Coconuts.
.....	.....	32	32	1	2,052	50	2.—Potatoes.
.....	.....	82	135	810	14,391	86,340	3.—All other kinds.
.....	.....	1	2,884	3,005	46,163	58,079	Grains.—
.....	8	272	23,339	70,107	32,711	98,133	1.—Wheat.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Gram and pulse.
.....	1,319	3	5,402	15,103	1,80,410	4,06,127	3.—Rice, husked.
.....	2	.....	29,371	73,435	3,42,054	8,55,135	4.—Rice, unhusked.
.....	1	.....	1,213	3,659	11,25,370	33,78,110	5.—Other rain crops.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Gums and resins.
.....	244	.....	3,203	6,406	62,237	1,24,514	Hides and skins—
.....	.....	.....	1,920	18,200	5,088	50,850	1.—Hides of cattle.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Skins of sheep and small animals.
.....	142	.....	2,49,351	5,38,702	4,14,693	8,29,380	Horns.
.....	.....	.....	7,827	3,914	15,270	7,630	Kunkur.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Lac—
.....	.....	1	6,875	68,750	8,016	86,160	1.—Dyo.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,488	744	2.—Shell.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Stick and other kinds.
.....	740	.....	4,389	65,835	5,239	78,585	Leather—
.....	2,769	2	41,713	12,51,390	67,257	20,17,710	1.—Unmanufactured.
.....	3	.....	597	8,955	8,125	1,21,875	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Lime.
.....	.....	11	7,448	74,480	7,647	76,470	Liquors.
.....	.....	1	15,977	3,90,425	17,004	4,37,600	1.—Unmanufactured.
7	.....	.....	27,373	20,529	1,21,584	91,187	2.—Manufactured.
13	27,217	.....	4,440	2,22,450	10,164	8,08,200	Metals and manufactures of metals—
15	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Brass and copper.
.....	.....	41	8,517	3,40,680	35,430	14,17,200	2.—Iron.
14	.....	38	2,901	29,610	1,46,154	14,61,540	3.—Other metals.
4	15	.....	628	9,420	21,286	3,19,200	Oil.
.....	.....	8	9,560	1,14,720	45,462	5,45,544	Oilman's stores.
.....	.....	32	759*	.....	4,933*	.....	Oil-cake.
.....	.....	.....	10,144	19,144	54,603	54,603	Opium.
.....	.....	.....	1,30,084	13,00,34,000	2,46,230	24,62,30,000	Provisions—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Ghee.
.....	14	.....	24,904	4,90,880	59,761	11,75,220	2.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	3	2,510	7,530	5,732	17,106	Railway materials.
.....	8,207	.....	10,007*	.....	21,010	.....	Salt.
769	.....	.....	15,377	69,196	9,81,126	44,15,006	Saltpetre—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Saltpetre.
.....	.....	.....	31,401	1,88,946	3,20,512	10,23,072	2.—Other saline substances.
.....	.....	.....	7,285	18,512	25,073	64,982	Seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Oil-seeds—
.....	524	.....	2,20,593	9,18,372	9,41,020	37,67,716	a.—Linseed.
.....	.....	.....	3,86,232	15,45,048	9,38,437	37,63,748	b.—Mustard and rye.
.....	20,484	.....	1,73,437	5,20,311	3,16,901	9,50,703	c.—Til or gingelly.
.....	.....	.....	68,464	1,54,044	3,56,064	8,02,404	d.—Other oilseeds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other seeds—
.....	.....	.....	1,43,610	7,18,050	1,47,046	7,35,230	a.—Indigo-seed.
661	.....	.....	55,020	1,10,040	1,00,437	2,00,874	b.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Silk—
.....	.....	163	334	1,67,000	4,744	23,72,000	1.—Raw.
.....	.....	322	303*	.....	2,563*	.....	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	889	4,445	34,313	1,71,500	Spices.
.....	.....	.....	24,064	48,128	32,763	65,526	Stones.
217	57	.....	289*	.....	7,546*	.....	Stationery.
2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sugar—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per cwt.
.....	.....	.....	9,244	1,10,928	29,389	3,53,669	2.—Unrefined, below „ 7 „.
.....	.....	.....	3,870	15,480	65,542	2,62,168	Tex. (Indian).
.....	.....	22	9,110	7,28,300	40,783	37,42,040	Tobacco.
.....	1	.....	298	1,490	40,950	2,04,395	Wood—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Timber.
.....	.....	207	1,688	5,064	33,478	1,00,434	2.—Firewood.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	8	Wool—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
1,490	.....	.....	3,243	29,150	2,714	35,282	2.—Manufactured piece-goods.
18	.....	1	4,817*	.....	7,876*	.....	All other articles of merchandise.
545	1,003	2,233	41,298*	.....	2,24,456*	.....	

are shown according to numbers.  
are not available.



## APPENDIX

## RAILWAY-BOR

Statement No. V, showing the Grand Total of Exports from the Provinces within the Lieutenant-  
to March of the  
EXPORTS FR

DESCRIPTION.	EXPORTS INTO THE INTERIOR, i.e. INTO PLACES WITHIN THE PRESIDENCY. [The local trade of each province is not registered.]				INTER-PROVINCIAL	
	Into districts within Bengal Province along the East Indian Railway line.	Into all districts within Behar Province.	Total of internal trade.		Into districts within North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	Into Punjab.
			Quantity.	Value.		
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—						
1.—Horses, ponies, mules	633	249	882	44,100	270	51
2.—Cattle	220	19	239	7,170	27	.....
3.—Sheep and goats	5,166	8	5,169	10,338	4	1
4.—Other kinds	607	209	816	1,632	189	32
Borax	16	.....	16	174	101	.....
Canes and rattans	349	164	513	3,206	142	176
Coal and coke—						
2.—Public	55,57,778	4,35,300	59,93,078	29,96,539	18,56,423	1,65,393
Cotton, raw	3,935	1,119	5,054	75,810	185	2
Cotton, manufactured—						
1.—Twist and yarn (European)	10,715	10,911	21,626	15,13,820	13,157	13,120
3.—Piece-goods (European)	82,457	1,21,395	2,03,852	1,03,08,180	86,048	41,852
Drugs and medicines—						
1.—Assafoetida	7	11	18*	.....	.....	.....
2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating	3,594	12,916	16,510*	.....	14,206	4,831
3.—Pan or betel-leaves	151	1,58,331	1,58,482	3,16,964	88,393	64,905
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—						
a.—Ganja	163	18	180	1,800	178	130
b.—Bhang	58	383	441	60,150	294	.....
c.—Charas	45	.....	45	225	.....	.....
d.—.....	2	.....	2	800	.....	.....
Dyeing materials—						
1.—Indigo	1,11,017	14	1,11,031	2,23,80,200	354	35
2.—Madder or manjit	.....	.....	.....	.....	37	.....
3.—Safflower	129	.....	129	2,530	82	.....
4.—Turmeric	5,109	281	5,390	82,340	8,712	2,482
5.—Al	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....
6.—Other kinds	33,501	890	33,451	1,07,255	14,004	1,542
Fibrous products—						
1.—Fibres, raw	4,528	13	4,541	22,705	1,750	95
2.—Do., manufactured	60,979	87,980	1,48,959	11,91,072	58,879	38,486
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—						
1.—Coconuts	2,776	144	2,920	58	4,100	2,253
2.—Betelnuts	9,455	4,801	14,256	85,536	16,974	2,314
3.—Potatoes	43,442	137	43,579	54,474	7,521	.....
4.—All other kinds	2,449	6,873	9,322	27,068	5,341	794
Grains—						
1.—Wheat	1,74,879	38	1,74,907	4,80,094	91,043	225
2.—Gram and pulse	3,02,147	0,733	3,12,880	7,31,700	14,99,000	30,837
3.—Rice, husked	14,14,118	7,10,039	21,24,157	63,72,471	12,09,858	57,400
4.—Rice, unhusked	1,492	2,678	4,170	6,255	87,532	.....
5.—Other rain crops	52,036	8,219	60,255	1,29,510	12	5,092
Gums and resins	1,123	597	1,720	17,200	601	520
Hides and skins—						
1.—Hides of cattle	1,43,029	413	1,44,342	2,88,684	224	2
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals	7,284	105	7,440	3,724	40	10
Horns	1,739	2	1,741	17,410	42	.....
Kunkur	1,488	.....	1,488	744	.....	.....
Lac—						
1.—Dye	814	36	850	12,750	.....	.....
2.—Shell	25,432	112	25,544	7,06,330	258	8
3.—Stick and other kinds	3,092	3,536	7,028	1,12,920	3,147	22
Leather—						
1.—Unmanufactured	93	120	222	2,220	100	38
2.—Manufactured	1,370	534	1,904	47,600	309	103
Lime	94,191	24	94,215	70,000	.....	.....
Liquors	5,826	15,880	21,715	10,85,750	28,202	12,421
Metals and manufactures of metals—						
1.—Brass and copper	17,729	9,184	26,913	10,76,520	34,130	11,510
2.—Iron	54,517	88,676	1,43,193	14,31,930	2,07,404	1,32,189
3.—Other metals	8,625	12,033	20,658	3,00,870	34,122	5,158
Oils	32,242	3,600	35,902	4,30,824	14,443	13,119
Oilman's stores	1,348	2,826	4,174*	.....	6,816	5,555
Oil-cake	35,519	.....	35,519	35,519	359	.....
Opium	1,16,180	16	1,16,196	11,61,90,000	1,167	.....
Provisions—						
1.—Ghee	33,716	51	33,767	6,75,340	105	38
2.—Other kinds	2,821	401	3,222	9,068	313	75
Railway materials	10,943	3,160	14,003*	.....	6,259	.....
Salt	3,14,280	6,51,409	9,65,749	43,45,970	60,156	265
Saltpetre—						
1.—Saltpetre	2,88,860	161	2,89,021	17,34,126	5	.....
2.—Other saline substances	17,934	754	18,688	46,720	53,322	1,270
Seeds—						
1.—Oil-seeds—						
a.—Linseed	7,12,329	7	7,12,336	28,49,344	.....	.....
b.—Mustard and rye	5,52,160	15	5,52,175	22,08,700	633	1
c.—Til or gingelly	1,43,464	.....	1,43,464	4,30,392	300	259
d.—Other oil-seeds	2,88,169	31	2,88,200	6,48,450	308	.....
2.—Other seeds—						
a.—Indigo seed	2,944	491	3,435	17,175	1,048	2
b.—Other kinds	43,980	1,437	45,417	90,834	3,876	85
Silk—						
1.—Raw	4,184	226	4,410	22,05,000	782	2,332
2.—Manufactured	2,189	71	2,260*	.....	1,276	508
Spices	19,536	13,787	33,423	1,07,115	15,084	3,662
Stone	8,425	274	8,699	17,398	518	81
Stationery	1,895	5,307	7,202*	.....	16,909	8,027
Sugar—						
1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per md.	19,093	952	20,045	2,40,540	40,609	1,736
2.—Unrefined, below " 7 "	61,100	512	61,612	2,46,638	1,51,193	808
Tea—						
1.—Indian	37,402	271	37,673	30,13,840	3,716	6,160
Tobacco	40,456	105	40,561	3,02,805	53,572	1,583
Wood—						
1.—Timber	20,713	11,077	31,790	95,370	81,291	2,703
2.—Firewood	.....	13	13	3	6	.....
Wool—						
1.—Raw	171	300	471	6,123	98	23
2.—Manufactured piece-goods	3,466	2,193	5,659*	.....	1,159	2,153
All other articles of merchandise	1,16,362	66,796	1,83,158*	.....	90,593	47,077

NOTE.—Value of animals living and coconuts  
\* Values of these articles

D—continued.

## NE TRAFFIC.

Governorship of Bengal, registered at Jamalpore on the East Indian Railway from October official year 1877-78.

## OM BENGAL.

EXPORTS, &c. INTO PLACES BEYOND THE PRESIDENCY.					GRAND TOTAL OF EXPORTS REGISTERED <i>via</i> THE EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.		DESCRIPTION.
Into Raj-pootana States.	Into Central Provinces.	Into Bombay.	Total of inter-provincial trade.		Quantity.	Value.	
			Quantity.	Value.			
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	
.....	8	78	407	20,350	1,280	64,450	Animals, living—
.....	.....	.....	27	810	266	7,980	1.—Horses, ponies, mules.
.....	.....	.....	5	10	5,174	10,348	2.—Cattle.
.....	18	12	251	562	1,067	2,134	3.—Sheep and goats.
.....	.....	1	102	1,122	118	1,298	4.—Other kinds.
.....	32	.....	352	2,200	863	5,406	Borax.
2,155	2,88,223	.....	23,12,194	11,56,097	83,05,272	41,52,636	Canes and rattans.
.....	.....	4	191	2,805	5,245	78,675	Coal and coke—
353	1,300	470	28,490	19,88,000	50,026	35,01,820	2.—Public.
4,194	3,349	1,481	1,36,924	1,09,53,620	3,40,776	2,72,62,080	Cotton, raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18*	.....	Cotton, manufactured—
339	593	441	20,590*	.....	37,010*	.....	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
5,660	8,938	1,450	1,64,332	3,29,601	3,22,814	6,45,328	2.—Piece-goods (European).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Drugs and medicines—
.....	23	.....	540	3,400	520	5,200	1.—Assafetida.
.....	.....	.....	291	44,100	735	1,10,250	2.—Other sorts not intoxicating.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	225	3.—Pan or betel-leaves.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	800	4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Ganja.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	b.—Bang.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	c.—Charas.
.....	5	.....	394	78,860	1,12,325	2,24,65,000	Dyeing materials—
.....	.....	.....	17	206	37	296	1.—Indigo.
.....	1	.....	85	1,700	214	4,280	2.—Madder or manjit.
214	229	185	11,822	70,932	17,212	1,03,272	3.—Safflower.
.....	.....	.....	8	12	8	12	4.—Turmeric.
43	558	113	17,100	85,800	50,611	2,53,055	5.—Al.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.—Other kinds.
100	61	.....	2,006	10,030	6,547	32,735	Fibrous products—
2,071	20,192	2,307	1,21,935	9,75,490	2,70,804	21,07,152	1.—Fibres, raw.
53	2,800	305	0,001	194	12,611	252	2.—Do., manufactured.
89	2,754	160	22,291	1,33,746	30,547	2,19,282	Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—
.....	927	1,141	15,589	11,086	53,168	60,460	1.—Coconuts.
130	15	10	6,290	18,938	18,618	40,854	2.—Betelnuts.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Potatoes.
5,744	763	6,613	15,42,959	2,54,018	2,07,277	7,38,012	4.—All other kinds.
18,640	7,382	17,913	13,11,089	38,57,397	18,55,030	40,39,097	Grains—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Wheat.
5,812	.....	15	12,25,549	24,51,008	12,45,404	25,71,008	2.—Gram and pulse.
10	3	.....	1,140	11,400	2,800	28,000	3.—Rice, husked.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.—Rice, unhusked.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.—Other rain crops.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Gums and resins.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Hides and skins—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Hides of cattle.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Skins of sheep and small animals.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Horns.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Kunkur.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Lac—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Dye.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Shell.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Stick and other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Leather—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Unmanufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Lime.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Liquors.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Metals and manufactures of metals—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Brass and copper.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Iron.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Other metals.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Oils.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Oilman's stores.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Oil-cake.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Opium.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Provisions—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Ghee.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Railway materials.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Salt.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Saltpetre—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Saltpetre.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other saline substances.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Oil-seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Linseed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	b.—Mustard and rye.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	c.—Til or gingolly.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	d.—Other oil seeds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Indigo seed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	b.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Silk—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Spices.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Stone.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Stationery.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sugar—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per md.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Unrefined, below .. ? ..
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tea—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Indian.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tobacco.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wood—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Timber.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Firewood.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wool—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured piece-goods.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	All other articles of merchandise.

are shown according to numbers.  
are not available.

## APPENDIX

## RAILWAY-

## Statement No. VI, showing Statistics of Imports carried during the 3rd

DESCRIPTION.	FROM BENGAL.			FROM NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH.				
	Block Bengal.	Block Behar.	Total.	Block Benares division.	Block Allahabad division.	Block Agra division.	Block Meerut division.	Block Oudh and Rohilkund.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—								
1.—Horses, ponies, mules ...	68	424	494	6	40	27	50	9
2.—Cattle ...	158	29	185	12	8	7	.....	7
3.—Sheep and goats ...	1,115	3,715	5,130	4	1	.....	.....	.....
4.—Other kinds ...	162	113	275	20	19	27	23	6
Borax ...	.....	.....	.....	23	24	.....	308	.....
Canes and rattans ...	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Coal and coke—								
1.—Public ...	55,52,445	.....	55,52,445	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Private ...	36	233	269	30	1	876	4,077	3,542
Cotton, raw ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton, manufactured—								
1.—Twist and yarn (European) ...	90	123	213	.....	1	14	2	12
2.—Piece-goods (European) ...	255	13,152	13,407	1,154	1,048	595	1,632	158
Drugs and medicines—								
1.—Assafetida ...	.....	.....	.....	15	40	.....	2	.....
2.—Other sorts not intoxicating ...	84	2,185	2,269	15	.....	3	1	20
3.—Pan or betel-leaves ...	.....	40	40	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—	107	52	159	.....	.....	.....	73	.....
a.—Ganja ...	.....	12	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
b.—Bhang ...	.....	40	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
c.—Charas ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	167	.....	.....
Dyeing materials—								
1.—Indigo ...	1,430	1,10,480	1,11,916	5,064	7,020	10,650	10,246	3,711
2.—Safflower ...	13	90	103	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
3.—Turmeric ...	.....	3	3	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
4.—Other kinds ...	31,075	1,387	32,462	59	13	.....	2	.....
Fibrous products—								
1.—Fibres, raw ...	30	306	336	148	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Ditto, manufactured ...	8,901	3,483	12,384	183	128	216	790	24
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—								
1.—Betelnuts ...	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
2.—Potatoes ...	5,002	14,230	20,132	.....	.....	.....	215	.....
3.—All other kinds ...	238	341	579	1,148	300	18	145	.....
Grains—								
1.—Wheat ...	833	1,51,038	1,51,871	.....	575	.....	1,746	500
2.—Gram and pulse ...	7,074	2,00,440	2,07,514	2,607	2,504	708	1,021	.....
3.—Rice, husked ...	3,82,861	23,350	4,06,211	268	4	.....	.....	5
4.—Rice, unhusked ...	671	16	687	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5.—Other rain crops ...	1,056	47,795	48,851	512	700	.....	0	.....
Gums and resins ...	753	214	967	147	24	18	36	14
Hides and skins—								
1.—Hides of cattle ...	19,874	1,24,021	1,44,795	7,628	1,15,236	1,480	8,435	32,002
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals ...	521	6,957	7,278	147	1,599	365	20	650
Horns ...	681	1,020	1,701	508	1,156	664	189	1,481
Kunkur ...	1,488	.....	1,488	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lac—								
1.—Dye ...	401	321	812	2,642	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Shell ...	23,654	1,654	25,308	38,540	137	.....	.....	.....
3.—Stick and other kinds ...	3,216	404	3,620	110	.....	.....	.....	.....
Leather—								
1.—Unmanufactured ...	.....	5	5	4	1,846	.....	5	.....
2.—Manufactured ...	163	542	705	20	657	1,073	928	190
Lime ...	67,262	5,573	72,835	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liquors ...	6	38	44	2	14	1	5	1,628
Metals and manufactures of metals—								
1.—Brass and copper ...	4,989	185	5,174	1,443	12	6	40	123
2.—Iron ...	10,443	743	11,220	140	125	75	83	6
3.—Other metals ...	3,414	37	3,451	16	3	64	.....	1
Oils ...	6,830	15,869	22,699	4,783	2,500	16	188	380
Oilman's stores ...	30	407	437	207	130	4	3	.....
Oil-cake ...	30	1,217	1,247	252	16,142	.....	.....	820
Opium ...	.....	1,16,027	1,16,027	1,29,784	.....	.....	.....	280
Provisions—								
1.—Ghee ...	2,844	23,101	31,035	5,004	10,808	7,294	183	270
2.—Other kinds ...	85	.....	85	.....	306	42	2	.....
Railway materials ...	6,383	5	6,388	02	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salt ...	166	354	520	.....	103	263	.....	.....
Salt-petre—								
1.—Salt-petre ...	.....	2,78,120	2,78,120	2,014	14,875	.....	.....	615
2.—Other saline substances ...	.....	4,385	4,385	1,307	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seeds—								
1.—Oil-seeds—								
a.—Linseed ...	807	6,80,230	6,90,037	62,903	1,54,661	3,314	.....	3,123
b.—Mustard and rye ...	7,038	3,55,071	3,63,009	41,959	2,32,946	5,850	2,082	41,731
c.—Til or gingelly ...	20,850	1,00,594	1,20,444	52,505	63,070	.....	.....	13,650
d.—Other oil-seeds ...	4,990	2,04,414	2,09,404	0,127	42,050	4,832	448	12,537
2.—Other seeds—								
a.—Indigo seed ...	102	2,104	2,206	300	2,353	417	1,061	.....
b.—Other kinds ...	860	33,347	34,213	3,408	28,600	8,602	2,145	1,053
Silk—								
1.—Raw ...	3,075	558	3,633	13	.....	.....	4	.....
2.—Manufactured ...	1,714	324	2,038	13	20	.....	.....	.....
Spices ...	91	8,126	8,217	38	219	45	.....	.....
Stone ...	7,572	83	7,655	12,444	364	22	.....	.....
Stationery ...	15	02	77	.....	61	16	4	8
Sugar—								
1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per maund ...	6	12,368	12,364	1,501	.....	.....	.....	4,495
2.—Unrefined, below Rs. 7 per maund ...	286	16,072	16,358	2,260	.....	.....	273	514
Tea—								
1.—Indian ...	1,737	35,619	37,346	2	3	2	2,468	2,617
Tobacco ...	2	1,576	1,578	196	23	0	.....	25
Wood—								
1.—Timber ...	10,120	1,473	11,592	.....	2	287	259	78
Wool—								
1.—Raw ...	.....	131	131	.....	27	169	.....	.....
2.—Manufactured piece-goods ...	201	2,875	3,076	420	365	255	97	2
All other articles of merchandise ...	47,769	22,263	70,037	2,782	6,007	4,751	1,000	1,047

NOTE.—Animals living and coconuts

D—continued.

## BORNE TRAFFIC.

and 4th Quarters of the year 1877-78 to the Howrah and Calcutta Block.

Total.	FROM PUNJAB.	FROM RAJ- POOTANA.	FROM CENTRAL PROVINCES.	FROM BOMBAY.			Grand Total of Imports.	DESCRIPTION.
	Block Punjab.	Block Rajpootana.	Block Central Provinces.	Block G. I. P. Railway in Bombay.	Block Bombay.	Total.		
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
133	51	.....	7	1	2	3	667	Animals, living—
84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	219	1.—Horses, ponies, mules.
5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,136	2.—Cattle.
105	13	.....	2	.....	6	6	441	3.—Sheep and goats.
445	511	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	956	4.—Other kinds.
.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	Borax.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55,52,445	Canes and rattans.
9,426	616	8,570	924	1,524	9	1,533	20,338	Coal and coke—
29	7	.....	2	.....	58	58	309	2.—Public.
4,585	308	16	14	2	41	43	18,373	Cotton, raw.
57	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	Cotton, manufactured—
39	224	2	1	.....	6	6	2,541	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	3.—Piece-goods (European).
73	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	232	Drugs and medicines—
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	1.—Assafetida.
167	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	2.—Other sorts not intoxicating.
40,300	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	158,235	3.—Pan or betel-leaves.
4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	107	4.—Intoxicating drugs other
2	1,230	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	than opium—
74	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,766	a.—Ganja.
148	.....	.....	833	.....	.....	.....	1,817	b.—Bhang.
1,341	.....	4	1	.....	.....	.....	13,820	c.—Charas.
6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	Dyeing materials—
1,119	.....	.....	.....	1	13	13	21,252	1.—Indigo.
1,611	11,587	.....	.....	.....	27	27	13,804	3.—Safflower.
2,821	1,269	.....	255	3	.....	3	1,56,219	4.—Turmeric.
0,918	21,772	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,36,327	6.—Other kinds.
277	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,06,413	Fibrous products—
1,287	271	.....	244	.....	.....	.....	687	1.—Fibres, raw.
239	687	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50,656	2.—Litto, manufactured.
1,64,771	87,814	.....	33	.....	.....	.....	3,97,413	Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—
2,709	4,524	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,607	2.—Betelnuts.
4,458	882	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,042	3.—Potatoes.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1,388	4.—All other kinds.
2,642	.....	.....	740	.....	.....	.....	4,194	Grains—
38,686	.....	.....	2,769	2	.....	2	68,765	1.—Wheat.
110	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3,733	2.—Gram and pulse.
1,555	4,394	.....	.....	.....	11	11	6,265	4.—Rice, husked.
2,508	6,324	1	.....	.....	1	1	9,899	5.—Rice, unhusked.
20	.....	.....	23,956	.....	.....	.....	1,16,810	6.—Other rain crops.
1,050	6	.....	.....	.....	9	9	1,709	Gums and resins.
1,624	530	3	.....	6	19	25	7,356	Hides and skins—
438	42	4	7	6	20	35	11,752	1.—Hides of cattle.
84	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,671	2.—Skins of sheep and small
7,847	.....	1	.....	1	5	6	30,653	animals.
350	229	.....	.....	4	13	17	1,123	Horns.
17,214	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,461	Kunkur.
1,30,034	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,46,061	Lac—
23,664	22	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	54,725	1.—Dye.
350	.....	.....	6	.....	3	3	444	2.—Shell.
92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,489	3.—Stick and other kinds.
360	566	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,442	Leather—
17,534	12,383	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,08,037	1.—Unmanufactured.
1,397	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,782	2.—Manufactured.
2,28,005	.....	.....	524	.....	.....	.....	9,18,568	Lime.
5,24,527	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,87,535	Liquors.
1,50,125	1	.....	19,950	.....	.....	.....	5,09,816	Metals and manufactures of
66,903	608	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,36,975	metals—
4,111	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,317	1.—Brass and copper.
48,877	2,087	561	.....	.....	.....	.....	80,738	2.—Iron.
17	212	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,802	3.—Other metals.
42	67	.....	.....	8	95	103	2,250	Oils.
322	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	45	8,584	Oilman's stores.
12,834	5	39	57	.....	.....	.....	20,530	Oil-cake.
93	9	2	4	.....	5	5	190	Opium.
5,906	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,300	Provisions—
3,047	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,405	1.—Ghee.
5,092	8,904	.....	1	1	21	22	46,425	2.—Other kinds.
260	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,142	Railway materials.
626	550	.....	.....	207	.....	207	12,975	Salt.
196	6	1,406	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,829	Saltpetre—
1,139	1,136	14	.....	.....	1	1	5,366	1.—Saltpetre.
16,563	7,930	283	829	312	1,316	1,628	97,270	2.—Other saline substances.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Oil-seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Linseed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	b.—Mustard and rye.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	c.—Til or gingelly.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	d.—Other oil-seeds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Indigo seed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	b.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Silk—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Spices.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Stones.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Stationery.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sugar—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	maund.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Unrefined, below Rs. 7 per
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	maund.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tea—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Indian.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tobacco.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wood—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Timber.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wool—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured piece-goods.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	All other articles of merchandisc.

are shown according to numbers.

## APPENDIX.

## RAILWAY-

## Statement No. VII shewing Statistics of Imports carried during the 3rd

DESCRIPTION.	FROM BENGAL.			FROM NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH.				
	Block Howrah.	Block Behar.	Total.	Block Benares division.	Block Allahabad division.	Block Agra division.	Block Meerut division.	Block Oudh and Rohilkund.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—								
1.—Horses, ponies, mules	88	51	139	4	5			
2.—Cattle	35		35					
3.—Sheep and goats	23	10	33	6				
4.—Other kinds	252	80	332	3	4		3	
Borax	10	6	16		862		15	
Canes and rattans	337	7	344					
Coal and coke—								
2.—Public	21	3,212	3,233					
Cotton, raw	8,647	19	3,068		312	1,231	981	212
Cotton, manufactured—								
1.—Twist and yarn (European)	10,310	102	10,502	4	2	1	53	
3.—Piece-goods (European)	67,423	1,027	68,050	866	92	26	144	353
Drugs and medicine—								
1.—Asafoetida	5		5	3				
2.—Other sorts not intoxicating	1,221	104	1,325		12	4	3	1
3.—Pan or betel-leaves	13	98	111					
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—	3		3	14				
a.—Ganja	40		40					
b.—Bhang	1	4	5					
c.—Charas		2	2					
Dyeing materials—								
1.—Indigo	1		1		154			
2.—Madder or manjeet				3				
3.—Safflower		26	26		4			
4.—Turmeric	4,087	1,019	5,106					
5.—Other kinds	20	79	99					
Fibrous products—								
1.—Fibres, raw	59	4,133	4,192			1		
2.—Do., manufactured	43,861	4,844	48,705	2,228	1,789	140	5	92
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—								
1.—Cocoanuts	2,772	4	2,776					
2.—Betelnuts	9,419	12	9,431		2			
3.—Potatoes		23,040	23,040	33				
4.—All other kinds	761	1,109	1,870	184	28	2		
Grains								
1.—Wheat	108	22,900	23,008	80				
2.—Gram and pulse	8,707	86,078	94,785	272				
4.—Rice, husked	2,302	5,705	8,007	130				
5.—Rice, unhusked		460	460					
6.—Other rain crops	345	1,039	1,384	11	31			
Gums and resins	1,540	157	1,703	36			6	
Hides and skins—								
1.—Hides of cattle		134	134	67	304		164	
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals	6		6		7			
Horns	23	15	38	20	304		154	
Lac—								
1.—Dye	2		2					
2.—Shell	124		124					
3.—Stick and other kinds	12	300	312	121				
Leather—								
1.—Unmanufactured	28	37	65		1,125			
2.—Manufactured	659	29	688	18	110	47	161	1
Lime	1,353		1,353	4				
Liquors	5,774	8	5,782		31			5
Metals and manufactures of metals—								
1.—Brass and copper	12,371	184	12,555	176	26		5	1
2.—Iron	2,910	375	3,285	110	10			32
3.—Other metals	5,077	97	5,174	3				
Oils	5,471	4,072	9,543	120	407	20		16
Oilman's stores	813	8	821		12			
Oil-cake	1,585	32,684	34,269		1,763		167	
Opium	78	75	153					
Provisions—								
1.—Ghee	81	2,600	2,681	92	624	209	25	15
2.—Other kinds	1,606	1,040	2,646		68			
Railway materials	2,032	2,423	4,455					
Salt	3,13,345	415	3,13,760	254		2		
Saltpetre—								
1.—Saltpetre	259	10,481	10,740	647	253			
2.—Other saline substances	1,339	12,210	13,549	4,853				
Seeds—								
1.—Oil seeds—								
a.—Linseed		22,292	22,292	9	42			
b.—Mustard and ryo	102	1,30,040	1,30,142	17,832	34,067			2,822
c.—Til or gingelly		4,030	4,030	256	445			243
d.—Other oil-seeds		18,765	18,765	595	264			10
2.—Other seeds—								
a.—Indigo seed	33	707	739	1,318	6,508		2,171	
b.—Other kinds	2,840	6,927	9,767	1,503	427	52		
Silk—								
1.—Raw	104	447	551					
2.—Manufactured	45	100	145	10	1			
Spices	6,127	5,202	11,329					
Stone	210	554	764	1,260	65	23		
Stationery	1,812	0	1,812	2		9		
Sugar—								
1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per maund	2,846	3,963	6,809	107	1		43	264
2.—Unrefined below Rs. 7 per maund	4	44,798	44,802	380	57			1
Tea—								
1.—Indian	53	3	56					
Tobacco	940	37,638	38,578	1		1		1
Wood—								
1.—Timber	8,040	1,081	9,121					
Wool—								
1.—Raw	28	19	47			5		
2.—Manufactured piece-goods	188	202	390	603	62	94	1	
All other articles of merchandise	34,989	11,336	46,325	624	63	1,745	78	168

NOTE. Animals living and cocoanuts

D—continued.

## BORNE TRAFFIC.

and 4th Quarters of the year 1877-78 to the Bengal Block (below Behar).

	FROM PUNJAB.	FROM RAJ- POOTANA.	FROM CEN- TRAL PRO- VINCES.	FROM BOMBAY.			Grand Total of Imports.	DESCRIPTION.
Total.	Block Punjab.	Block Raj- pootana.	Block Central Provinces.	Block G. I. P. Railway in Bombay.	Block Bombay.	Total.		
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
14	5	.....	.....	1	.....	1	159	Animals, living—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	1.—Horses, ponies, mules.
6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	2.—Cattle.
10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	347	3.—Sheep and goats.
377	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	393	4.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	344	Borax.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Canes and rattans.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,235	Coal and coke—
2,736	317	504	1,538	73	.....	73	8,694	2.—Public.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Cotton, raw.
60	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	10,563	Cotton, manufactured—
1,486	117	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	70,658	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Piece-goods (European).
3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	Drugs and medicines—
20	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,399	1.—Assafetida.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	111	2.—Other sorts not intoxicating.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Pan or betel-leaves.
14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	4.—Intoxicating drugs other
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	than opium—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	a.—Ganja.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	b.—Bhang.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	c.—Charas.
154	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	155	Dyeing materials—
3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1.—Indigo.
4	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	2.—Madder or manjit.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,106	3.—Safflower.
.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	101	4.—Turmeric.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.—Other kinds.
1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,193	Fibrous products—
4,260	1	71	11	20	19	39	52,887	1.—Fibres, raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Do., manufactured.
2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,776	Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—
33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,433	1.—Coconuts.
214	3,178	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,343	2.—Betelnuts.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,262	3.—Potatoes.
80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.—All other kinds.
272	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,088	Grains—
150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	95,658	1.—Wheat.
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,138	2.—Gram and pulse.
42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	461	3.—Rice, husked.
42	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,026	4.—Rice, unhusked.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,740	5.—Other gram crops.
535	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	689	Gums and resins.
7	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34	Hides and skins—
474	218	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	731	1.—Hides of cattle.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Skins of sheep and small
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	animals.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	Horns.
121	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	124	Lac—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	493	1.—Dye.
1,125	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,213	2.—Shell.
337	483	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,513	3.—Stick and other kinds.
4	.....	18	529	.....	.....	.....	1,901	Leather—
36	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	5,820	1.—Unmanufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured.
208	16	6	2	.....	.....	.....	12,787	Lime.
152	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43,444	Liquors.
3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,180	Metals and manufactures of
503	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	10,166	metals—
12	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	836	1.—Brass and copper.
1,930	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,202	2.—Iron.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Other metals.
1,055	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Oils.
68	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Oilman's stores.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Oil-cake.
256	.....	.....	8,297	.....	.....	.....	.....	Opium.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Provisions—
900	465	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,730	1.—Ghee.
4,851	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,804	2.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,762	Railway materials.
51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,14,016	Salt.
55,321	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Saltetre—
944	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,105	1.—Saltetre.
869	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,408	2.—Other saline substances.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Seeds—
9,997	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,343	1.—Oil-seeds—
1,987	315	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,44,472	a.—Linsed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,974	b.—Mustard and rye.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,631	c.—Til or gingelly.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	d.—Other oil-seeds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,820	2.—Other seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,069	a.—Indigo seed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	b.—Other kinds.
.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	559	Silk—
11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	162	1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,419	2.—Manufactured.
1,348	.....	158	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,270	Spices.
11	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,832	Stone.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Stationery.
415	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,244	Sugar—
444	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45,240	1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	maund.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Unrefined, below Rs. 7 per
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	maund.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	Tea—
3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38,582	1.—Indian.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tobacco.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,121	Wood—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Timber.
5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	Wool—
840	75	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,317	1.—Raw.
3,281	147	218	13	24	58	82	50,063	2.—Manufactured piece-goods.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	All other articles of merchandise

are shown according to numbers.

## APPENDIX

## RAILWAY-

Statement No. VIII, showing Statistics of Imports carried during the 3rd

DESCRIPTION	FROM BENGAL			FROM NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH.				
	Block Howrah.	Block Bengal.	Total.	Block Benares Division.	Block Allahabad Division.	Block Azam Division.	Block Meerut Division.	Block Oudh and Rohilkund.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—								
1.—Horses, ponies, mules	211	84	249	28	15	4	5	17
2.—Cattle	3	16	19	11	..	24	..	..
3.—Sheep and goats	3	..	3	..	131	..	..	..
4.—Other kinds	137	72	209	35	35	8	3	15
Borax	142	23	164	40	12	42	473	12
Canes and rattans	..	..	..	6	11	..	..	..
Coal and coke—								
2.—Public	916	4,34,384	4,35,300	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton, raw	807	812	1,119	717	5,750	14,119	6,539	1,854
Cotton, manufactured—								
1.—Twist and yarn (European)	10,733	178	10,911	145	62	2	109	89
2.—Piece-goods (European)	1,29,718	687	1,21,405	3,440	3,002	63	699	1,004
Drugs and medicines—								
1.—Assafetida	10	1	11	52	123	..	..	..
2.—Other sorts not intoxicating	12,903	13	12,916	27	60	37	21	..
3.—Pan or betel-leaves	1,57,879	452	1,58,331	..	..	..	..	..
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium	18	..	18	..	2	..	..	..
a.—Ganja	33	350	383	..	..	..	..	..
b.—Bhang	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..
Dyeing materials—								
1.—Indigo	14	..	14	285	539	..	..	..
3.—Safflower	..	..	..	..	1	25	156	..
4.—Turmeric	172	180	361	..	9	..	..	..
6.—Other kinds	354	436	790	197	..	..	..	..
Fibrous products—								
1.—Fibres, raw	14	..	14	58	8,746	2,006	506	7,415
2.—Ditto, manufactured	78,067	0,898	87,965	4,701	..	..	..	..
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—								
1.—Coconuts	127	17	144	..	24	..	..	21
2.—Betelnuts	4,784	17	4,801	..	3	..	1,206	..
3.—Potatoes	18	110	128	431	..	..	141	4
4.—All other kinds	6,206	667	6,873	686	164	5	..	..
Grains—								
1.—Wheat	24	11	35	..	8	136	6	..
2.—Gram and pulse	7,705	1,658	9,363	179	7	..	..	..
4.—Rice, husked	22,254	0,87,785	7,10,039	763	..	..	..	..
5.—Rice, unhusked	522	2,145	2,667	..	..	..	..	779
6.—Other rain crops	21	8,104	8,125	540	5	7	1	..
Gums and resins	592	5	597	721	35	..	..	..
Hides and skins—								
1.—Hides of cattle	108	305	413	1,096	0,866	50	124	4,004
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals	161	4	165	22	42	..	1	405
Horns	2	..	2	101	577	..	3	101
Lac—								
1.—Dye	..	30	30	2	..	..	..	..
2.—Shell	10	102	112	250	..	..	..	..
3.—Stick and other kinds	230	3,306	3,536	303	..	..	..	..
Leather—								
1.—Unmanufactured	114	11	125	16	29	..	..	168
2.—Manufactured	321	213	534	600	803	803	1,213	..
Lime	8	21	29	114	..	1	1	104
Liquors	15,824	65	15,889	2,168	426	..	..	..
Metals and manufactures of metals—								
1.—Brass and copper	7,558	1,326	8,884	4,818	332	12	433	82
2.—Iron	86,492	2,184	88,676	1,990	253	13	6	5
3.—Other metals	11,806	227	12,033	457	..	1	..	92
Oils	3,557	103	3,660	862	154	9	14	9
Chinese stores	2,785	41	2,826	40	..	7	30	..
Opium	10	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
Provisions—								
1.—Ghee	13	38	51	13	176	14	2	44
2.—Other kinds	898	4	902	6	2,076	..	1	..
Railway materials	2,375	785	3,160	1,014	..	..	..	..
Salt	6,45,067	6,402	6,51,469	..	760	..	302	30
Saltpetre—								
1.—Saltpetre	161	..	161	209	..	..	..	..
2.—Other saline substances	42	712	754	785	..	..	..	..
Seeds—								
a.—Oil-seeds—								
1.—Linseed	7	..	7	1,013	..	..	..	2,948
2.—Mustard and rye	..	15	15	1,452	2,014	..	..	..
3.—Til or kingly	..	..	..	1,883	..	..	..	..
4.—Other oil-seeds	..	31	31	22	..	2	..	..
b.—Other seeds—								
1.—Indigo seed	..	491	491	12,714	1,16,150	..	554	24
2.—Other kinds	1,326	111	1,437	3,420	2,040	321	428	..
Silk—								
1.—Raw	20	107	127	97	..	..	..	..
2.—Manufactured	48	23	71	16	2	..	..	..
Spices	13,809	478	14,287	85	100	..	3	..
Stone	230	44	274	9,563	24	16	..	1
Stationery	3,134	2,233	5,367	58	108	..	..	..
Sugar—								
1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per maund.	820	132	952	1,277	127	264	..	1,165
2.—Unrefined, below Rs. 7 per maund.	308	206	514	336	6	..	10	27
Tea—								
1.—Indian	236	35	271	..	1	..	10	12
Tobacco	40	59	105	18	..	..	..	..
Wood—								
1.—Timber	8,841	7,536	11,077	305	..	..	..	..
2.—Firewood	..	13	13	..	..	..	..	..
Wool—								
1.—Raw	241	59	300	61	..	475	4	..
2.—Manufactured piece-goods	12	81	93	127	113	115	61	6
All other articles of merchandise	58,129	8,667	66,796	4,186	2,186	1,139	711	494

NOTE.—Animals living and cocoanuts



D—continued.

BORNE TRAFFIC.

and 4th Quarters of the year 1877-78 to the Behar Block.

	FROM PUNJAB.	FROM RAJPOO- TANA.	FROM CENTRAL PROVINCES.	FROM BOMBAY.			Grand Total of Imports.	DESCRIPTION.
Total.	Block Punjab.	Block Rajpootana.	Block Central Provinces.	Block G. I. P. Railway in Bombay.	Block Bombay.	Total.	Mds.	
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		
89	9	...	1	4	.....	4	832	Animals, living—
35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	1.—Horses, ponies, mules.
134	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	137	2.—Cattle.
90	1d	.....	2	3	5	8	333	3.—Sheep and goats.
579	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	879	4.—Other kinds.
17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	181	Borax.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,35,300	Canes and rattans.
28,079	1,527	2,220	10,489	1,700	22	1,728	40,002	Coal and coke—
406	13	.....	.....	23	32	55	11,385	2.—Public.
8,208	191	1	1,027	.....	2,520	2,520	1,33,421	Cotton, raw.
175	36	.....	.....	.....	11	11	233	Cotton, manufactured—
151	239	.....	.....	.....	11	11	13,317	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
.....	11	1	.....	.....	1	1	1,58,331	2.—Piece-goods (European).
2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	Drugs and medicines—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	383	1.—Assafetida.
11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	2.—Other sorts not intoxicating.
824	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	849	3.—Pan or betel-leaves.
2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	4.—Intoxicating drugs other
192	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	543	than opium—
206	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,027	a.—Ganja.
54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	b.—Bhang.
24,423	116	12	100	161	92	253	1,12,884	Dyeing materials—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	176	1.—Indigo.
45	.....	.....	.....	5	32	32	4,015	3.—Safflower.
1,730	1	.....	.....	.....	64	60	1,808	4.—Turmeric.
1,009	5,510	.....	8	.....	245	245	13,046	6.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	1,064	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fibrous products—
320	5	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Fibres, raw.
770	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Do., manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—
1,333	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Coconuts.
704	137	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Betelnuts.
15,787	302	.....	109	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Potatoes.
470	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.—All other kinds.
838	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Grains—
2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Wheat.
256	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Gram and pulse.
363	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.—Rice, husked.
39	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.—Rice, unhusked.
3,047	2,305	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.—Other rain crops.
114	.....	.....	2,732	.....	.....	.....	.....	Gums and resins.
2,730	.....	15	.....	.....	1	1	18,635	Hides and skins—
5,077	403	5	2	10	6	16	15,287	1.—Hides of cattle.
2,207	4	.....	8	1	2	3	40,958	2.—Skins of sheep and small
458	40	.....	.....	4	.....	4	12,535	animals.
1,131	10	.....	.....	1	1	2	4,803	Horns.
96	88	.....	.....	5	10	15	2,974	Lac—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	1.—Dye.
249	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Shell.
2,083	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Stick and other kinds.
1,618	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Leather—
1,142	12,288	769	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Unmanufactured.
209	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured.
765	264	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Lime.
1,013	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Liquors.
6,414	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Metals and manufactures of
1,883	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	metals—
24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Brass and copper.
1,29,418	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Iron.
6,233	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Other metals.
97	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Oils.
17	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Oilman's stores.
287	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Opium.
9,008	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Provisions—
162	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Ghee.
2,938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other kinds.
379	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Railway materials.
11	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Salt.
30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Saltpetre—
305	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Saltpetre.
540	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other saline substances.
423	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Seeds—
8,604	677	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Oil-seeds—
.....	987	47	161	143	385	528	.....	a.—Linsed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	b.—Mustard and rye.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	c.—Til or kinkelly.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	d.—Other oil-seeds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Indigo seed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	b.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Silk—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Spices.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Steno.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Stationery.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sugar—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	maund.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Unrefined, below Rs. 7 per
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	maund.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tea—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Indian.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tobacco.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wood—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Timber.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Firewood.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wool—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured piece-goods.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	All other articles of merchandise.

are shown according to numbers.



## APPENDIX

## RAILWAY-

Statement No. IX, showing Statistics of Exports carried during the 3rd and 4th Quarters

DESCRIPTION.	INTO BENGAL.			INTO THE NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND				
	Block Bengal (below Behar).	Block Behar.	Total.	Block Benares Division.	Block Allahabad Division.	Block Agra Division.	Block Meerut Division.	Block Oudh and Rohilkund.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—								
1.—Horses, ponies, mules	88	211	299	10	31	40	80	29
2.—Cattle	35	3	38	.....	.....	6	.....	.....
3.—Sheep and goats	26	3	29	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
4.—Other kinds	252	137	389	18	37	7	11	2
Borax	10	.....	10	23	35	.....	.....	.....
Canes and rattans	337	142	479	41	30	18	.....	17
Coal and coke—								
2.—Public	2,121	916	3,037	.....	196	2,990	.....	571
Cotton, raw	3,647	807	4,454	71	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton, manufactured—								
1.—Twist and yarn (European)	10,310	10,733	21,043	4,819	3,276	1,136	440	2,936
3.—Piece-goods (European)	67,423	1,20,718	1,88,141	35,354	39,517	2,954	3,246	1,416
Drugs and medicines—								
1.—Assafetida	7	10	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating	1,221	12,903	14,124	1,730	6,114	2,704	1,462	547
3.—Pan or betel-leaves	18	1,67,879	1,67,892	27,510	47,572	4,457	3,813	1,063
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium	3	18	21	73	89	2	11	3
a.—Ganja	46	33	79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
b.—Bhang	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dyeing materials—								
1.—Indigo	1	14	15	.....	.....	41	38	252
4.—Turmeric	4,087	172	4,259	.....	508	341	228	61
6.—Other kinds	20	354	374	2	2,203	179	3,368	14
Fibrous products—								
1.—Fibres, raw	59	13	72	90	55	16	14	.....
2.—Do., manufactured	43,061	78,087	1,21,748	9,598	24,818	1,124	2,562	4,998
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—								
1.—Cocoanuts	2,772	127	2,900	974	1,806	594	202	32
2.—Betel-nuts	9,410	4,784	14,203	770	8,100	1,363	2,239	2,917
3.—Potatoes	261	18	279	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
4.—All other kinds	761	9,206	9,967	681	1,515	140	83	205
Grains—								
1.—Wheat	108	28	136	996	.....	.....	288	.....
2.—Gram and pulse	8,707	7,705	16,502	12,080	74,391	10,951	17,239	29,095
4.—Rice, husked	2,302	22,254	24,556	5,883	10,378	1,077	4,875	3,569
5.—Rice, unhusked	.....	523	523	.....	449	.....	.....	1,292
6.—Other grain crops	345	21	366	255	126	754	715	727
Gums and resins	1,646	592	2,138	122	398	24	30	7
Hides and skins—								
1.—Hides of cattle	.....	108	108	38	86	.....	.....	6
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals	6	161	167	9	10	.....	.....	21
Horns	23	2	25	.....	.....	.....	34	.....
Lac—								
1.—Dye	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Shell	124	10	134	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
3.—Stick and other kinds	12	230	242	18	.....	5	.....	.....
Leather—								
1.—Unmanufactured	28	118	146	79	13	1	.....	4
2.—Manufactured	689	321	1,010	127	35	21	11	26
Lime	1,863	3	1,866	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liquors	5,774	15,824	21,598	3,337	9,721	4,338	4,998	8,639
Metals and manufactures of metals—								
1.—Brass and copper	12,871	7,858	20,729	25,056	5,829	447	1,503	485
2.—Iron	42,616	80,402	1,23,018	20,282	65,816	73,872	18,055	20,811
3.—Other metals	5,077	11,806	16,883	20,724	10,417	983	1,244	456
Oils	6,471	3,537	9,998	1,223	3,312	1,701	2,107	3,569
Oilman's stores	813	2,785	3,598	510	1,782	1,301	982	2,177
Oil-cake	1,453	.....	1,453	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Opium	78	16	94	471	.....	.....	.....	.....
Provisions—								
1.—Ghee	81	13	94	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Other kinds	1,086	398	2,091	44	77	2	15	4
Railway material	2,032	2,375	4,407	843	5,202	4	14	.....
Salt	3,13,545	6,45,007	9,58,412	55,300	3,721	.....	.....	785
Salt-petre—								
1.—Salt-petre	289	161	420	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Other saline substances	1,339	42	1,381	.....	23	1,033	.....	15
Seeds—								
1.—Oil-seeds—								
a.—Linseed	.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
b.—Mustard and rye	102	.....	102	.....	.....	.....	24	.....
c.—Til or gingelly	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	.....
2.—Other seeds—								
a.—Indigo seeds	32	.....	32	.....	293	1	.....	.....
b.—Other kinds	2,840	1,326	4,166	3	8	17	256	.....
Silk—								
1.—Raw	104	29	133	59	53	.....	.....	19
2.—Manufactured	45	48	93	115	67	13	.....	239
Spices	6,127	13,300	19,427	1,221	4,149	334	375	.....
Stone	210	239	449	5	89	289	3	.....
Stationery	1,812	3,134	4,946	750	4,793	2,087	482	1,507
Sugar—								
1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per maund	2,866	820	3,686	981	5,978	212	910	1,353
2.—Unrefined, below „ 7	4	306	310	1,376	703	.....	1,433	1,506
Ten—								
1.—Indian	53	290	343	153	732	713	784	1,199
Tobacco	940	46	986	35	96	134	167	203
Wood—								
1.—Timber	8,040	3,541	11,581	31,373	11,180	10,433	808	16,753
Wool—								
1.—Raw	28	241	269	41	7	.....	.....	15
2.—Manufactured piece-goods	188	2,112	2,300	173	619	11	234	89
All other articles of merchandise	34,069	58,129	92,118	11,236	35,118	19,851	8,827	11,011

NOTE.—Animals living and cocoanuts

D—continued.

## BORNE TRAFFIC.

of the year 1877-78 from the Howrah and Calcutta Block.

OUDE.	INTO PUNJAB.	INTO RAJ- POOTANA.	INTO CENTRAL PRO- VINCES.	INTO BOMBAY.			Grand Total of Exports.	DESCRIPTION.
Total.	Block Punjab.	Block Rajpootana.	Block Central Pro- vinces.	Block G. I. P. Railway in Bombay.	Block Bombay.	Total.	Mds.	
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
208	48	.....	5	1	17	18	478	Animals, living—
0	..... 1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	1.—Horses, ponies, mules.
75	27	.....	5	2	7	9	31	2.—Cattle.
58	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	505	3.—Sheep and goats.
106	127	2	32	.....	.....	.....	69	4.—Other kinds.
3,463	803	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	746	Horax.
71	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,363	Canes and rattans.
12,635	13,120	353	1,270	51	.....	51	4,527	Coal and coke—
52,446	41,344	4,160	3,160	890	208	1,098	3,20,379	2.—Public.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Cotton, raw.
12,621	4,580	336	518	101	91	192	32,373	Cotton, manufactured—
51,415	61,905	5,650	3,834	1,324	126	1,450	3,18,236	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
178	100	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	322	3.—Piece-goods (European).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79	Drugs and medicines—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1.—Assafetida.
381	35	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	386	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
1,194	611	151	106	.....	.....	.....	6,325	3.—Pan or betel-leaves.
5,766	1,186	43	229	113	.....	113	7,711	4.—Intoxicating drugs other than
181	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	281	opium—
43,109	37,249	2,071	10,328	2,216	0	2,253	2,25,751	a.—Ganja.
3,698	2,240	53	2,800	805	.....	305	12,085	b.—Bhang.
15,303	2,216	89	2,418	160	.....	160	31,511	Dyeing materials—
2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	281	1.—Indigo.
2,704	258	130	15	0	4	13	10,087	4.—Turmeric.
1,284	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,420	6.—Other kinds.
1,40,797	21,387	514	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,88,200	Fibrous products—
25,782	16,167	4,441	519	209	2	271	71,736	1.—Fibres, raw.
1,761	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,284	2.—Do., manufactured.
2,577	756	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,699	Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—
581	526	10	3	.....	.....	.....	3,258	1.—Coconuts.
130	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	243	2.—Betel-nuts.
40	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	217	3.—Potatoes.
34	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	60	4.—All other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	Grains—
3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	137	1.—Wheat.
22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	287	2.—Gram and pulso.
97	38	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	285	4.—Rice, husked.
220	91	4	2	.....	.....	.....	1,300	5.—Rice, unhusked.
28,083	12,416	2,156	530	41	1	42	1,356	6.—Other rain crops.
33,320	11,499	1,862	141	2	1	3	64,825	Gums and resins.
2,02,336	1,29,098	7,077	516	581	45	626	67,154	Hides and skins—
33,794	5,153	8,320	590	38	2	40	4,70,461	1.—Hides of cattle.
11,972	12,953	207	89	1	1	2	59,780	2.—Skins of sheep and small animals.
6,752	5,535	288	171	15	19	34	34,251	Horns.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,378	Lac—
471	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,583	1.—Dye.
1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	565	2.—Shell.
142	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,311	3.—Stick and other kinds.
6,063	.....	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	10,580	Leather—
59,786	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,18,203	1.—Unmanufactured.
.....	.....	.....	6	0	.....	6	432	2.—Manufactured.
1,071	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,152	Lime.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	Liquors.
34	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	137	1.—Brass and copper.
20	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	2.—Iron.
294	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	325	3.—Other metals.
281	30	.....	.....	.....	11	11	4,491	Oils.
112	2,046	.....	55	20	30	50	2,402	Oilman's stores.
195	334	18	86	33	143	176	900	Oil-cake.
6,818	2,785	135	229	30	.....	30	28,933	Opium.
396	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	843	Provisions—
9,619	6,616	176	655	180	55	235	22,147	1.—Ghee.
9,134	378	352	428	.....	6	6	13,082	2.—Other kinds.
4,708	312	.....	503	3	6	9	5,932	Railway materials.
3,681	6,154	3	18	56	18	71	10,216	Salt.
635	1,096	26	12	38	5	41	2,796	Saltpetre—
79,555	2,671	4,074	1,113	.....	.....	.....	98,994	1.—Saltpetre.
63	23	.....	9	9	27	36	400	2.—Other saline substances.
1,126	2,173	95	20	33	19	52	5,772	Seeds—
86,045	45,728	2,000	3,193	3,336	922	4,258	2,34,342	1.—Oil-seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Linseed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	b.—Mustard and ryo.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	c.—Til or kingolly.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Indigo seed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	b.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Silk—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Spices.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Stone.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Stationary.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sugar.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per maund.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Unrefined, below .. 7 ..
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tea—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Indian.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tobacco.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wood—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Timber.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wool—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured piece-goods.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	All other articles of merchandise.

are shown according to numbers.

## APPENDIX

## RAILWAY-

Statement No. X, showing Statistics of Exports carried during the 3rd

DESCRIPTION.	INTO BENGAL.			INTO THE NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH.				
	Block Howrah.	Block Behar.	Total.	Block Benares Division.	Block Allahabad Division.	Block Agra Division.	Block Meerut Division.	Block Outh and Rohilcound.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—								
1.—Horses, ponies, mules ...	66	38	104	.....	1	.....	9	.....
2.—Cattle ...	156	10	172	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3.—Sheep and goats ...	1,415	.....	1,415	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4.—Other kinds ...	162	72	234	11	9	4	.....	1
Canes and rattans ...	.....	22	22	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Coal and coke—								
2.—Public ...	65,52,445	4,34,884	59,86,829	3,48,066	8,13,175	2,14,043	4,25,653	13,069
Cotton, raw ...	86	312	348	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton, manufactured—								
1.—Twist and yarn (European)	90	178	268	232	13	267	.....	.....
3.—Piece-goods (European) ...	255	697	942	119	221	3	2	10
Drugs and medicines—								
1.—Asafoetida ...	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Other sorts not intoxicating	84	13	97	133	72	.....	.....	20
3.—Pan or betel-leaves ..	.....	452	452	15	.....	.....	80	.....
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—	107	.....	107	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
a.—Ganja ...	.....	350	350	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dyeing materials—								
1.—Indigo ...	1,430	.....	1,430	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3.—Safflower ...	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4.—Turmeric ...	.....	189	189	13	22	.....	23	.....
5.—Other kinds ...	31,075	436	31,511	.....	.....	.....	18	.....
Fibrous products—								
1.—Fibres, raw ...	30	.....	30	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Do., manufactured ...	6,991	9,893	16,884	226	1,080	326	6	18
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—								
1.—Cocoanuts ...	.....	17	17	19	2	.....	.....	.....
2.—Betel-nuts ...	24	17	41	.....	182	.....	.....	66
3.—Potatoes ...	5,902	119	6,021	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4.—All other kinds ...	238	667	905	30	337	3	.....	9
Grains—								
1.—Wheat ...	833	11	844	1,029	13	.....	.....	249
2.—Gram and pulse ...	7,076	1,938	9,014	4,467	28,318	1,622	3,271	2,587
4.—Rice, husked ...	13,82,861	6,87,785	20,70,646	3,58,270	2,11,474	25,543	11,776	67,968
5.—Rice, unhusked ...	671	2,155	2,826	1,267	471	.....	.....	.....
6.—Other rain crops ...	1,056	8,198	9,254	0,295	801	266	2,273	250
Gums and resins ...	752	5	757	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hides and skins—								
1.—Hides of cattle ...	10,874	305	20,179	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals.	321	4	325	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Horns ...	681	.....	681	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kunkur ...	1,488	.....	1,488	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lac—								
1.—Dye ...	491	36	527	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Shell ...	23,054	102	23,756	50	.....	6	.....	.....
3.—Stick and other kinds ...	3,216	3,306	6,522	1,606	.....	6	.....	.....
Leather—								
1.—Unmanufactured ...	.....	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Manufactured ...	163	213	376	13	6	.....	.....	.....
Lime ...	87,262	21	87,283	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liquors ...	6	65	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Metals and manufactures of metals—								
1.—Brass and copper ...	4,989	1,820	6,315	26	1	8	3	4
2.—Iron ...	10,483	2,184	12,667	1,419	47	20	1,811	4
3.—Other metals ...	3,414	227	3,641	48	2	.....	.....	.....
Oils ...	6,850	103	6,953	1	22	.....	.....	.....
Oilman's stores ...	56	41	71	.....	12	.....	.....	.....
Oil-cake ...	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Provisions—								
1.—Ghee ...	2,834	38	2,882	.....	.....	13	.....	.....
2.—Other kinds ...	83	3	86	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Railway materials ...	6,383	785	7,168	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salt ...	106	6,402	6,568	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
Saltpetre—								
2.—Other saline substances ...	.....	712	712	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seed.								
1.—Oil-seeds—								
a.—Linseed ...	807	.....	807	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
b.—Mustard and rye ...	7,938	15	7,953	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
c.—Til or kinkelly ...	20,850	.....	20,850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
d.—Other oil-seeds ...	4,990	31	5,021	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Other seeds—								
a.—Indigo seed ...	102	491	593	.....	77	.....	.....	.....
b.—Other kinds ...	800	111	977	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Silk—								
1.—Raw ...	3,075	197	3,272	483	19	55	1	.....
2.—Manufactured ...	1,714	23	1,737	260	11	17	124	6
Spices ...	91	478	569	124	.....	.....	.....	8
Stone ...	7,572	44	7,616	.....	.....	75	.....	.....
Stationery ...	15	2,233	2,248	629	3,030	620	162	1,730
Sugar—								
1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per maund.	6	182	158	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Unrefined, below Rs. 7 per maund.	286	206	492	2	77	16	2	7
Tea—								
1.—India ...	1,727	35	1,762	.....	.....	4	2	.....
Tobacco ...	2	59	61	158	2	.....	.....	45
Wood—								
1.—Timber ...	10,120	7,536	17,656	37	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Firewood ...	.....	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wool—								
1.—Raw ...	.....	59	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Manufactured piece-goods	201	81	282	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1 other articles of merchandise ...	47,769	3,667	56,436	752	1,131	1,769	421	328

NOTE.—Animals living and cocoanuts

D—continued.

## BORNE TRAFFIC.

and 4th Quarters of the year 1877-78 from the Bengal Block (below Behar).

	INTO PUNJAB.	INTO RAJPOO- TANA.	INTO CENTRAL PROVINCES.	INTO BOMBAY.			Grand Total of Exports.	DESCRIPTION.
Total.	Block Punjab.	Block Rajpootana.	Block Central Provinces.	Block G. I. P. Railway in Bombay.	Block Bombay.	Total.	Mds.	
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
10	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	117	Animals, living—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	172	1.—Horses, ponies, mules.
26	1	.....	.....	8	.....	3	1,415	2.—Cattle.
1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	263	3.—Sheep and goats.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	4.—Other kinds.
18,44,000	1,04,257	2,155	2,88,323	.....	.....	4	82,86,770	Canes and rattans.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	362	Coal and coke—
512	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	780	2.—Public.
355	50	17	5	.....	.....	.....	1,375	Cotton, raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Cotton, manufactured—
225	.....	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	1	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	364	2.—Piece-goods (European).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	547	Drugs and medicines—
14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	107	1.—Assafetida.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	364	2.—Other sorts not intoxicating.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,430	3.—Pun or betel-leaves.
58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	4.—Intoxicating drugs other
18	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31,582	than opium—
3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	a.—Ganja.
1,650	816	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	21,922	Dyeing materials—
21	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	1.—Indigo.
248	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	289	3.—Safflower.
370	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,021	4.—Turmeric.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,317	6.—Other kinds.
1,201	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,135	Fibrous products—
35,135	1,853	33	510	2,310	1,262	3,572	50,117	1.—Fibres, raw.
6,65,026	23,780	5,747	259	1,022	280	1,282	27,06,720	2.—Do., manufactured.
1,738	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,564	Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—
9,886	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,389	1.—Coconuts.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	757	2.—Betel-nuts.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,170	3.—Potatoes.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	326	4.—All other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	681	Grains—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,488	1.—Wheat.
56	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,813	2.—Gram and pulse.
1,572	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,094	4.—Rice, husked.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	5.—Rice, unhusked.
19	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	408	6.—Other rain crops.
6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	87,283	Gums and resins.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77	Hides and skins—
42	.....	3	4	.....	.....	.....	6,304	1.—Hides of cattle.
3,310	3,005	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,083	2.—Skins of sheep and small
50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,491	animals.
23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,938	Horns.
12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83	Kunkur.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	Lac—
13	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,962	1.—Dye.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88	2.—Shell.
5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,108	3.—Stick and other kinds.
8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,573	Leather—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	720	1.—Unmanufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured.
4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	807	Lime.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,957	Liquors.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29,850	Metals and manufactures of
77	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,021	metals—
1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	670	1.—Brass and copper.
508	283	6	30	4	202	206	978	2.—Iron.
418	98	.....	3	4	777	781	4,305	3.—Other metals.
132	25	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,037	Oils.
75	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	730	Oilman's stores.
7,071	1,511	.....	140	63	174	237	7,771	Oil-cake.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,210	Provisions—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	138	1.—Ghee.
104	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	626	2.—Other kinds.
6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,768	Railway materials.
205	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	281	Salt.
37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,793	Salt-petre—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	2.—Other saline substances.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	Seeds—
4,411	728	207	59	65	26	91	62,032	1.—Oil-seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Linseed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	b.—Mustard and rye.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	c.—Til or gingelly.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	d.—Other oil-seeds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Indigo seed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	b.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Silk—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Spices.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Stone.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Stationery.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sugar—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	maund.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Unrefined, below Rs. 7 per
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	maund.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tea—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Indian.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tobacco.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wood—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Timber.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Firewood.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wool—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured piece-goods.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	All other articles of merchandise.

are shown according to numbers.

## APPENDIX

## RAILWAY-

Statement No. XI, showing Statistics of Exports carried during the

DESCRIPTION.	INTO BENGAL.			INTO THE NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND				
	Block Howrah.	Block Bengal.	Total.	Block Benares Division.	Block Allahabad Division.	Block Agra Division.	Block Meerut Division.	Block Oudh Rohilkund Division.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—								
1.—Horses, ponies, mules ...	428	51	479	25	24	1	1	1
2.—Cattle ...	29	.....	29	.....	21	.....	.....	.....
3.—Sheep and goats ...	3,715	10	3,725	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
4.—Other kinds ...	113	80	193	50	22	10	6	1
Borax ...	.....	6	6	43	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canes and rattans ...	5	7	12	21	5	9	.....	.....
Coal and coke—								
2.—Public ...	.....	3,212	3,212	190	8,164	.....	.....	.....
Cotton, raw ...	233	19	252	77	37	.....	.....	.....
Cotton, manufactured—								
1.—Twist and yarn (European) ...	123	192	315	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
3.—Piece-goods (European) ...	13,152	1,627	14,779	678	2,103	337	22	69
Drugs and medicines—								
2.—Other sorts not intoxicating ...	2,185	104	2,289	771	406	191	43	35
3.—Pan or betel-leaves ...	40	98	138	3,588	295	.....	.....	.....
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—	52	.....	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
a.—Ganja ...	12	.....	12	183	91	.....	.....	6
b.—Bhang ...	40	4	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
c.—Charas ...	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dyeing materials—								
1.—Indigo ...	1,10,486	.....	1,10,486	10	13	.....	.....	.....
2.—Madder or manjit ...	.....	.....	.....	4	11	.....	.....	22
3.—Safflower ...	90	20	110	77	3	2	.....	.....
4.—Turmeric ...	3	1,019	1,022	3,133	1,527	1,734	893	160
5.—Al ...	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
6.—Other kinds ...	1,387	79	1,466	1,330	841	425	6,338	180
Fibrous products—								
1.—Fibres, raw ...	306	4,133	4,439	565	240	514	201	43
2.—Do., manufactured ...	3,483	4,844	8,327	6,219	5,371	967	924	942
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—								
1.—Cocoanuts ...	.....	4	4	1	140	4	180	.....
2.—Betelnuts ...	.....	12	12	631	467	89	47	107
3.—Potatoes ...	14,230	23,039	37,270	6,730	780	.....	.....	.....
4.—All other kinds ...	341	1,109	1,450	383	1,414	356	50	55
Grains—								
1.—Wheat ...	1,51,038	22,000	1,73,038	55,090	18,408	4,335	769	11,382
2.—Gram and pulse ...	2,04,486	86,078	2,90,564	1,32,440	5,36,980	2,18,080	56,573	3,74,986
4.—Rice, husked ...	23,250	5,705	28,955	2,16,461	1,30,371	49,570	26,382	96,266
5.—Rice, unhusked ...	10	460	470	51,454	12,543	1,818	770	17,448
6.—Other rain crops ...	47,795	1,639	49,434	2,44,001	4,71,120	1,34,408	5,942	3,46,001
Gums and resins ...	215	167	382	2	2	5	11	.....
Hides and skins—								
1.—Hides of cattle ...	1,24,921	134	1,25,055	72	22	.....	.....	.....
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals ...	6,957	.....	6,957	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Horns ...	1,020	15	1,035	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lac—								
1.—Dye ...	321	.....	321	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Shell ...	1,054	.....	1,054	110	64	10	.....	.....
3.—Stick and other kinds ...	404	360	764	933	608	16	.....	.....
Leather—								
1.—Unmanufactured ...	5	60	65	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
2.—Manufactured ...	512	6	518	43	10	1	2	5
Lime ...	5,572	.....	5,572	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liquors ...	88	8	96	1	98	2	12	.....
Metals and manufactures of metals—								
1.—Brass and copper ...	185	184	369	670	47	44	5	2
2.—Iron ...	743	375	1,118	105	586	280	68	219
3.—Other metals ...	37	97	134	231	.....	.....	5	42
Oils ...	15,869	4,072	19,941	821	373	.....	13	1,241
Oilman's stores ...	497	8	505	13	31	1	7	.....
Oil-rake ...	1,217	32,640	33,857	200	99	.....	.....	.....
Opium ...	1,16,027	75	1,16,102	241	155	14	247	20
Provisions—								
1.—Ghee ...	28,191	2,000	30,191	26	.....	57	8	.....
2.—Other kinds ...	.....	1,040	1,040	72	73	.....	.....	20
Railway materials ...	5	2,423	2,428	17	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salt ...	351	415	766	340	.....	.....	.....	25
Saltpetre—								
1.—Saltpetre ...	2,78,120	10,481	2,88,601	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Other saline substances ...	4,385	12,210	16,595	2,290	46,293	30	.....	3,021
Seeds—								
1.—Oil-seeds—								
a.—Linseed ...	6,89,230	22,202	7,11,432	.....	.....	.....	243	203
b.—Mustard and rye ...	3,55,071	1,89,049	5,44,120	89	.....	.....	.....	.....
c.—Til or gingelly ...	1,09,684	4,030	1,13,714	.....	.....	280	.....	.....
d.—Other oil-seeds ...	2,64,414	18,765	2,83,179	13	275	4	16	.....
2.—Other seeds—								
a.—Indigo seed ...	2,104	707	2,811	80	541	18	38	.....
b.—Other kinds ...	33,347	6,927	40,274	427	2,011	879	327	447
Silk—								
1.—Raw ...	558	447	1,005	111	51	.....	.....	.....
2.—Manufactured ...	524	103	627	336	323	3	.....	1
Spices ...	8,126	5,292	13,418	1,513	1,694	4,714	1,245	68
Stone ...	83	554	637	47	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stationery ...	62	6	68	209	9	.....	1	.....
Sugar—								
1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per maund ...	12,358	3,063	15,421	4,067	2,739	23,464	1,135	130
2.—Unrefined, below Rs. 7 per maund ...	16,072	44,798	60,870	14,782	30,404	76,440	5,829	18,926
Tea—								
1.—Indian ...	35,619	3	35,622	4	4	1	8	13
Tobacco ...	1,876	37,638	39,514	11,600	17,145	2,257	543	119
Wood—								
1.—Timber ...	1,472	1,081	2,553	1,604	15	.....	180	.....
2.—Firewood ...	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wool—								
1.—Raw ...	181	12	193	61	.....	.....	.....	14
2.—Manufactured piece-goods ...	2,875	202	3,077	28	31	2	.....	2
All other articles of merchandise	22,268	11,336	33,604	2,734	2,895	653	1,215	1,618

NOTE.—Animals living and cocoanuts

D—continued.

## HORNE TRAFFIC.

3rd and 4th Quarters of the year 1877-78 from the Behar Block.

CODE.	INTO PUNJAB.	INTO RAJPOOTANA.	INTO CENTRAL PROVINCES.	INTO BOMBAY.			Grand Total of Exports.	DESCRIPTION.
Total.	Block Punjab.	Block Rajpootana.	Block Central Provinces.	Block G. I. P. Railway in Bombay.	Block Bombay.	Total.	Mds.	
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
52	3	.....	3	57	.....	57	594	Animals, living—
21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	1.—Horses, ponies, mules.
3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,728	2.—Cattle.
89	4	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	299	3.—Sheep and goats.
43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	4.—Other kinds.
35	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	96	Borax.
8,354	273	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,839	Canes and rattans.
114	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	366	Coal and coke—
10	.....	.....	30	350	69	419	774	2.—Public.
3,207	452	17	194	334	40	383	19,032	Cotton, raw.
1,448	251	3	33	.....	249	249	4,273	Cotton, manufactured—
3,983	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,021	1.—Twist and yarn (European)
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	91	3.—Piece-goods (European).
280	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	292	Drugs and medicines—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	2.—Other sorts not intoxicating
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3.—Pan or betel-leaves.
23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,10,509	4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—
37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	201	a.—Ganja.
82	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,710	b.—Bhang.
7,456	1,871	63	123	166	17	185	8	c.—Charas.
8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,238	Dyeing materials—
9,120	323	.....	329	.....	.....	.....	6,235	1.—Indigo.
1,563	70	100	61	.....	.....	.....	23,231	2.—Madder or manji.
14,123	421	.....	308	52	.....	52	487	3.—Safflower.
471	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,747	4.—Turmeric.
1,331	98	.....	306	.....	.....	.....	40,806	5.—Al.
7,519	.....	.....	927	89	1,052	1,141	4,214	6.—Other kinds.
2,268	503	.....	.....	.....	3	3	2,64,733	Fibrous products—
90,088	225	.....	.....	502	.....	502	16,17,322	1.—Fibres, raw.
13,14,088	7,597	5,197	255	3,041	.....	3,041	5,90,800	2.—Do., manufactured.
5,19,060	17,479	8,452	6,004	12,798	3,462	16,260	84,509	Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—
84,033	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,61,615	1.—Coconuts.
12,02,168	4,086	5,812	.....	15	.....	15	301	2.—Betel-nuts.
20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,25,151	3.—Potatoes.
94	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,963	4.—All other kinds.
6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,043	Grains—
8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	321	1.—Wheat.
109	7	.....	.....	.....	89	89	1,940	2.—Gram and pulse.
1,552	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,316	4.—Rice, husked.
3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68	5.—" unhusked.
70	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,672	6.—Other rain crops.
113	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	164	Gums and resins.
768	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,148	Hides and skins—
1,318	156	.....	29	.....	.....	.....	2,623	1.—Hides of cattle.
278	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	415	2.—Skins of sheep and small animals.
2,448	106	.....	6	41	41	22,602	580	Horns.
52	20	.....	2	1	1	580	34,265	Lac—
359	.....	.....	285	.....	.....	1,17,073	1,17,073	1.—Dye.
686	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Shell.
91	38	92	64	217	32	249	31,825	3.—Stick and other kinds
171	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	11	1,222	Leather—
175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,603	1.—Unmanufactured.
305	200	.....	542	.....	.....	.....	1,936	2.—Manufactured.
5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,88,006	Lime.
52,243	1,270	.....	62	.....	.....	.....	70,170	Liquors.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,11,522	Metals and manufactures of metals—
595	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,44,715	1.—Brass and copper.
280	257	840	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,13,991	2.—Iron.
308	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,83,487	3.—Other metals.
677	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,490	Oils.
3,591	55	192	.....	.....	57	57	44,169	Oilman's stores.
162	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,171	Oil-cake.
603	76	59	235	10	101	111	1,574	Opium.
9,234	852	73	1,081	92	11	103	24,761	Provisions—
47	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	685	1.—Ghee.
219	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	288	2.—Other kinds.
31,535	1,358	474	16,746	9,142	1,172	10,314	76,748	Railway materials
1,46,381	524	3,713	66,731	35,925	6,832	42,757	5,20,976	Salt
30	6	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	35,631	Saltpetre—
31,732	442	14	15,394	1,193	.....	1,193	88,289	1.—Saltpetre.
1,690	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,284	2.—Other saline substances.
6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	Seeds—
85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	238	1.—Oil-seeds—
53	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,162	a.—Linsed.
9,112	631	108	3,798	367	2	2	49,688	b.—Mustard and rye.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	c.—Til or gingelly.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	d.—Other oil-seeds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Indigo seed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	b.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Silk—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Spices.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Stones.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Stationery.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sugar—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per maund.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Unrefined, below Rs. 7 per maund.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tea—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Indian.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tobacco.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wood—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Timber.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Firewood.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wool—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured piece-goods.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	All other articles of merchandise.

are shown according to numbers.

## APPENDIX D—continued.

## RAILWAY-BORNE TRAFFIC.

Statement No. XII, showing the Articles of Traffic carried by the **EASTERN BENGAL RAILWAY COMPANY**, and Imported into, and Exported from, Calcutta during the year 1877-78.

No	LIST OF ARTICLES.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.		EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.	
		Quantity, 1877-78.	Total value, 1877-78.	Quantity, 1877-78.	Total value, 1877-78.
			Rs.		Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—				
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... .. No.	43	2,150	188	6,650
	2.—Cattle ... .. "	.....	.....	5	150
	3.—Sheep and goats ... .. "	2	4	29	58
	4.—Other kinds ... .. "	28	56	175	350
II	Borax ... .. Mds.	31	341	241	2,051
IIa	Building materials—				
	1.—Lime and limestone ... .. "	.....	.....	3,409	2,557
III	Canes and rattans ... .. Rs.	.....	.....	.....	472
IV	Caoutchouc ... .. Mds.	3,441	1,72,050	1,880	94,000
VI	Coal and coke ... .. "	10,713	5,358	1,20,899	60,350
VII	Cotton, raw ... .. "	8,864	1,32,960	18,075	2,71,125
VIII	Do., manufactured—				
	1.—Twist and yarn (European)... .. "	12	940	47,493	33,24,720
	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian) ... .. "	18,728	7,40,120	.....	.....
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ... .. Rs.	.....	7,520	.....	2,34,79,148
	4.—Ditto (Indian) ... .. "	.....	74,817	.....	560
IX	Drugs and medicines—				
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating		19,584		53,308
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) ... Mds.	1,292	12,920	2,390	23,000
X	Dyeing materials—				
	1.—Indigo ... .. "	10,331	20,68,200	235	47,000
	3.—Safflower ... .. "	4,094	81,880	.....	.....
	4.—Turmeric ... .. "	1,09,617	6,57,702	378	2,268
	5.—Other kinds ... .. "	51	255	338	1,690
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... .. Rs.	.....	12	.....	1,167
XII	Fibrous products—				
	1.—Jute, raw ... .. Mds.	30,77,001	1,10,32,983	35,344	1,06,032
	2.—Do., manufactured (gunny bags)... .. No.	3,15,000	6,94,540	937,008	2,06,140
	3.—Others fibres, raw ... .. Mds.	2,769	13,798	.....	.....
	4.—Ditto, manufactured ... .. "	6,266	50,128	8,785	70,280
XIII	Fruits and nuts—				
	1.—Coconuts ... .. No.	50	1	90	2
	2.—All other kinds ... .. Mds.	381	1,143	1,571	4,713
XIV	Grain and pulse—				
	1.—Wheat ... .. "	5,63,605	15,49,014	131	360
	2.—Gram and pulse ... .. "	6,66,792	16,66,980	4,852	12,130
	3.—Other spring crops ... .. "	24,078	40,956	14,359	28,718
	4.—Rice, hulled ... .. "	28,42,418	85,27,254	29,620	88,560
	5.—Do., unhusked ... .. "	2,148	3,222	.....	.....
XV	Gums and resins ... .. "	27	270	450	4,500
XVI	Hides and skins—				
	1.—Hides of cattle ... .. No.	985,312	10,70,024	122	244
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals	17,800	8,930	.....	.....
XVII	Horns ... .. Mds.	143	1,430	164	1,610
XVIII	Lac—				
	1.—Dye ... .. "	491	7,365	150	2,250
	2.—Shell ... .. "	2	60	548	16,440
	3.—Stick and other kinds ... .. "	14,014	2,10,210	84	1,280
XIX	Leather—				
	1.—Unmanufactured ... .. No.	.....	.....	900	8,000
	2.—Manufactured ... .. Rs.	.....	1,554	.....	4,37,259
XX	Liquors ... .. "	.....	471	.....	1,91,914
XXI	Mats ... .. "	.....	78	.....	2,087
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—				
	1.—Brass and copper ... .. Mds.	4,642	1,85,680	25,275	10,11,000
	2.—Iron ... .. "	1,792	17,920	1,00,340	10,03,400
	3.—Other metals ... .. "	219	3,285	5,302	79,530
XXIII	Oils ... .. "	47	564	20,343	2,44,116
XXV	Paints and colours ... .. "	82	5,330	840	54,600
XXVI	Provisions—				
	1.—Ghee ... .. "	163	3,320	987	19,740
	2.—Other kinds ... .. "	10,195	87,585	8,498	25,404
XXVII	Salt ... .. "	.....	.....	5,61,631	25,27,340
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—				
	1.—Saltpetre ... .. "	3,902	23,412	403	2,418
	2.—Other saline substances ... .. "	.....	.....	598	1,495
XXIX	Seeds—				
	1.—Oil-seeds—				
	a.—Linseed ... .. "	5,51,707	22,07,068	2,798	11,192
	b.—Mustard and rape ... .. "	3,66,350	14,65,400	11,835	47,340
	c.—Til or gingelly ... .. "	38,504	1,16,592	102	306
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... .. "	10,963	24,667	4,947	11,131
	2.—Other seeds—				
	a.—Indigo-seed ... .. "	474	2,370	8,977	44,885
	b.—Tea-seed ... .. "	742	3,710	84	270
	c.—Other kinds ... .. "	2,852	5,704	65	130
XXX	Silk—				
	1.—Raw ... .. "	9,741	48,70,500	439	2,19,500
	2.—Manufactured ... .. Rs.	.....	.....	.....	38,595
XXXI	Spices ... .. Mds.	61,088	3,05,440	14,339	71,895
	a.—Betel-nuts ... .. "	2,009	16,194	723	4,338
XXXII	Stone and marble ... .. "	4,644	9,288	1,753	3,518
XXXIII	Sugar—				
	1.—Refined ... .. "	48,337	5,80,044	4,405	52,860
	2.—Unrefined ... .. "	1,64,489	6,57,956	416	1,664
XXXIV	Tea—				
	1.—Indian ... .. "	12,866	10,29,280	487	38,980
XXXV	Tobacco ... .. "	1,90,769	9,53,845	708	3,540
XXXVI	Wood—				
	1.—Timber ... .. "	31	93	25,909	77,427
XXXVII	Wool—				
	1.—Raw ... .. "	.....	.....	79	1,027
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ... .. Rs.	.....	2,610	.....	32,688
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—				
	1.—Unmanufactured ... .. "	.....	70,124	.....	76,220
	2.—Manufactured ... .. "	.....	20,576	.....	1,35,507
	Total value	.....	4,33,13,132	.....	3,48,88,789

**STATEMENT No. XIII, SHOWING THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF TRAFFIC CARRIED ALONG  
THE EASTERN BENGAL RAILWAY DURING THE YEAR 1877-78 AS COMPARED WITH  
THE FIGURES OF THE PREVIOUS YEAR.**



## APPENDIX

Statement No. XIII, showing the Principal Articles of Traffic carried along the

## IMPORTS INTO

PLACES OF EXPORT.		FOOD GRAINS.								OIL		
		Rice.		Wheat.		Pulses and gram.		Other grains.	Total.	Linseed.		
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
24-PERGUNNAHS	Chitpore	25,367		208		2,677			28,252		2,000	
	Sealdah											
	Shamnuggur											
	Barrackpore		210				427			637		
	Nyehatty											
Total		25,367	210	208		2,677	427		28,252	637	2,000	
NUDDEA	Chogdah	6,382	22,611		1,011	52	1,780	12	6,434	25,344	10,911	3,592
	Ranaghat	924	3,189		40		648	92	924	3,969	1,776	1,299
	Buggoolah	458	2,066		5,530		911		458	9,107	1,459	2,211
	Kishengunge	1,094	14,032	1,768	6,110	1,110	5,023	182	4,572	25,347	8,000	16,095
	Ramnuggur		587	199	468	665	1,784		863	2,830	644	1,554
	Joyrampore	205	515	143	2,670	1,017	4,910		1,425	7,895	601	1,914
	Chooodangah	162	1,502	385	4,149	7,550	14,238	183	8,083	20,072	1,070	2,005
	Moonsheegunge	3		5,446	6,023	22,322	23,328	1,108	27,771	81,364	482	3,261
	Allumandangah	551	1,044	5,026	31,718	9,560	81,011	1,373	15,137	65,740	10,230	14,162
	Halse	893	2,100	8,690	24,036	30,421	66,668	2,418	39,950	95,272	10,004	17,096
	Poradah	390	573	5,277	7,766	31,647	74,141	1,305	37,320	85,575	6,841	7,134
	Kooshtea	2,36,363	3,74,060	14,614	2,05,069	46,854	2,23,495	12,326	2,07,831	8,16,140	1,19,682	1,84,984
	Jugrootee	684	3,105	215	70	3,844	13,106	680	4,743	16,141	2,529	2,702
	Coomercolly	42,708	77,709	2,800	8,610	4,305	20,780	4	46,028	1,07,003	7,071	11,894
	Koksa	429	280		1,894	1,912	1,360		2,341	8,534	1,057	76
	Ilamookdea		34,325		12		18,550	3,038		56,825		2,692
Total		2,01,877	5,38,458	44,599	3,06,501	1,61,296	5,01,723	23,691	4,97,781	13,71,373	1,33,557	2,78,214
FURRIEDPORE	Pangsa	809	4,405	2,057	3,063	6,850	21,770		9,722	20,324	8,717	13,601
	Belachce	8	200	212	900	1,283	1,473		1,509	2,633	739	5,366
	Rajbaroo	132	727		5,016	689	7,105		821	13,448		1,988
	Gosalundo	5,76,286	15,05,853	17,629	52,500	27,171	1,14,276	506	6,21,056	10,73,203	1,23,905	1,96,152
	Total	5,77,234	15,11,275	19,899	62,148	35,099	1,44,623	506	6,33,131	17,18,612	1,33,361	2,17,107
DACCA	Dacca	84,212	2,40,639	2,039	66,302	1,720	6,403		87,971	3,22,434		185
	Narangunge	3,28,237	4,11,091		94,802	262	9,336	721	3,28,400	5,15,950	10,014	27,859
	Total	4,12,449	6,60,730	2,039	1,61,104	1,982	16,829	721	4,16,470	8,38,384	10,034	28,044
PUBNA	Serajgunge	66,168	70,187	1,312	33,862	2,402	4,118		69,882	1,17,157	16,283	28,402
RAJSHAHYE	Natore											
	Raninagore		405							405		
	Atrai		985							985		
	Halullia		508							508		
Total			1,988							1,989		
BOGRA	Hilee		18,567							18,567		
	Birampore		9,499							9,499		
	Total		28,066							28,066		
DINAGPORE	Phulbari		6,144							6,144		
	Parbatipore		14,772				72			14,844		
	Total		20,916				72			20,988		
RUNGPORE	Nilphamari											
	Darwan											
	Saidpore		316							316		
	Doner		272							272		
	Chilahatti											
Total			588							588		
JULPIGOORE	Julporee											
Total		13,73,005	28,42,418	68,054	5,63,605	2,04,365	6,66,793	24,978	16,45,518	40,07,793	8,45,215	5,51,767
Value Rs.		27,46,190	85,27,254	1,36,112	15,40,914	3,37,639	16,66,980	49,966	32,89,941	1,17,94,104	13,80,860	22,07,068

D—continued.

**EASTERN BENGAL RAILWAY** during the year 1877-78 as compared with the figures of the previous year.

CALCUTTA.

SEEDS.		Jute.		Gunny-bags.		Tea (Indian).		Silk.		Indigo.		PLACES OF EXPORT.	
Mustard.													
1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.		
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.	No.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		
.....	.....	18,824	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Chitpore ... ..	
.....	.....	3,525	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sealdah ... ..	
.....	.....	.....	650	1,339,470	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Shamnuggur ... ..	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Barrackpore ... ..	
219	.....	.....	.....	1,750	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Nyehatty ... ..	
219	.....	22,340	650	1,341,220	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Total.	
655	.....	55	112	.....	455	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	40	Chogdah ... ..	
.....	.....	.....	507	385	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	394	123	Ransghat ... ..	
.....	.....	.....	.....	6,440	685	.....	.....	.....	.....	337	285	Bugkoolah ... ..	
.....	.....	60	234	2,245	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	61	42	Kishengunge ... ..	
.....	.....	8	.....	3,780	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,027	608	Ramnuggur ... ..	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	Joyrampore ... ..	
74	.....	17	.....	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,403	1,270	Choodangah ... ..	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	953	340	Moonsheegunge ... ..	
.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,235	924	Allumdagah ... ..	
.....	.....	10	188	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	Halsa ... ..	
458	.....	.....	6	.....	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Poradah ... ..	
117	.....	08	15,521	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Kooshtea ... ..	
14,026	55,118	1,23,370	1,07,637	238,700	4,375	8,525	6,876	8,018	8,068	3,630	5,078	Jugrotee ... ..	
.....	.....	226	1,373	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	186	.....	Coomercolly ... ..	
350	.....	11,524	14,386	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	277	159	Koksa ... ..	
.....	.....	4,890	10,261	10,185	3,290	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Damookdea ... ..	
.....	583	.....	840	.....	.....	.....	3,306	.....	680	.....	103	Total.	
15,080	55,733	1,40,208	1,51,134	201,840	9,205	8,525	10,182	8,018	9,047	9,624	8,980		
2,109	80	68,741	1,17,322	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	32	Pangsa ... ..	
.....	.....	4,704	7,305	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	11	Belgachoo ... ..	
203	.....	6,019	12,578	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	1	Rajbaree ... ..	
2,55,150	2,61,506	10,57,118	20,95,730	84,735	57,120	2,972	700	.....	.....	465	24	Goalundo ... ..	
2,57,471	2,61,635	17,36,580	22,32,935	84,735	57,470	2,972	700	.....	39	577	68	Total.	
5,133	081	2,30,040	2,17,404	5,250	10,215	60	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	Dacca ... ..	
5,580	21,045	6,09,898	7,59,413	8,820	1,015	1,120	1,788	.....	.....	.....	536	Naramungo ... ..	
10,719	22,040	9,06,536	9,70,817	14,070	20,230	1,180	1,823	.....	.....	.....	536	Total.	
37,356	20,380	5,76,673	6,11,768	3,057,440	2,930,200	8	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	Serajgunge ... ..	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	8	Natore ... ..	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Raunagore ... ..	
.....	.....	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Atrai ... ..	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Halullia ... ..	
.....	.....	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	8	Total.	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Hilee ... ..	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Birampore ... ..	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Total.	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,350	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	Phulbari ... ..
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	565	Farbatipore ... ..
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	575	Total.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,170	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Nilphamari ... ..
.....	.....	.....	2,774	.....	26,985	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	81	Darwani ... ..
.....	.....	.....	816	.....	56,580	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	134	Saidpore ... ..
.....	.....	.....	70	.....	3,570	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Domer ... ..
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Chilahatti ... ..
.....	.....	.....	3,080	.....	117,285	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	165	Total.
.....	.....	.....	337	.....	4,280	.....	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Julpigoree ... ..
3,81,446	3,66,350	33,32,400	39,77,661	47,59,305	3,157,000	12,694	12,866	8,018	9,741	10,201	10,331	Total ... { Quantity.	
14,05,780	14,05,400	1,01,47,218	1,19,53,988	10,47,047	694,040	10,15,520	10,52,290	40,00,000	48,70,500	20,40,200	20,60,200	{ Value Rs.	

## APPENDIX D—continued.

Statement No. XIV, showing the Principal Articles of Traffic carried along the **EASTERN BENGAL RAILWAY** during the year 1877-78 as compared with the figures of the previous year.

## EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.

PLACE OF DESTINATION.				Salt.		Cotton (European) piece-goods.		Twist and yarn (European).	
				1876-77. *	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
				Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
24-PERGUNNAHS	Shamnuggur	...	...	.....	.....	400	63,200	.....	1,000
	Harrackpore	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Kanchrapara	...	...	.....	.....	17,840	50,850	56	373
	Nyehatty	...	...	.....	.....	.....	4,950	.....	8
	Total	...	...	.....	.....	18,240	1,18,510	56	1,381
NUPDEA	Obogdah	...	...	.....	.....	9,48,720	10,44,496	3,846	3,555
	Ranaghat	...	...	.....	2,302	97,440	1,32,762	652	157
	Buggoolah	...	...	.....	.....	2,08,440	4,17,528	407	480
	Kishengunge	...	...	.....	.....	6,05,360	6,47,731	2,323	2,421
	Kamnuggur	...	...	1,150	550	25,440	30,824	85	147
	Joyrampore	...	...	1,168	477	52,880	64,554	40	145
	Chooaulangah	...	...	4,952	9,22	3,56,720	3,08,272	851	1,517
	Moonsheekunge	...	...	570	2,600	20,160	62,282	6	21
	Allumdangah	...	...	11,930	13,715	2,40,680	2,60,600	1,596	1,594
	Halsa	...	...	6,709	6,412	25,120	53,010	140	160
	Poradah	...	...	2,705	3,509	23,440	24,334	125	155
	Kooshtea	...	...	24,408	23,114	34,30,100	36,54,458	2,875	3,653
	Juggotee	...	...	2,840	4,136	15,360	12,344	243	385
	Comercolly	...	...	1,308	11,175	5,14,900	5,28,872	3,235	3,862
	Kokee	...	...	.....	1,400	1,120	7,120	.....	19
	Damookdea	...	...	.....	1,500	.....	3,99,360	.....	137
	Total	...	...	57,749	80,115	66,56,400	77,24,019	10,016	18,408
FURREEDPORE	Pangaea	...	...	18,340	14,671	72,640	1,10,882	30	1,527
	Belkachee	...	...	.....	760	3,760	14,446	.....	.....
	Rajbaree	...	...	9,050	10,258	54,480	62,324	124	272
	Goalundo	...	...	65,104	99,176	30,04,720	34,11,102	2,794	5,432
	Total	...	...	92,494	1,24,865	31,35,600	36,07,754	2,948	7,231
Dacca	Dacca	...	...	2,014	14,542	48,28,480	47,06,740	11,388	12,097
	Naraingunge	...	...	46,957	38,960	32,19,920	38,78,841	400	2,506
	Total	...	...	48,971	53,502	76,48,400	85,80,581	11,848	15,203
PUNNA	Serajgunge	...	...	2,43,418	3,02,948	20,24,160	31,82,104	3,347	5,046
	Total	...	...	2,43,418	3,02,948	20,24,160	31,82,104	3,347	5,046
RAJSHANTEE	Sara	...	...	.....	.....	.....	2,480	.....	.....
	Natore	...	...	.....	.....	.....	48,320	.....	.....
	Chaitungram	...	...	.....	.....	.....	5,040	.....	.....
	Attrai	...	...	.....	.....	.....	1,440	.....	.....
	Halullia	...	...	.....	.....	.....	1,840	.....	.....
	Total	...	...	.....	.....	.....	59,120	.....	7
DINAGEPORE	Parbatipore	...	...	.....	.....	.....	66,960	.....	20
	Total	...	...	.....	.....	.....	66,960	.....	20
RONGPORE	Ohulahatti	...	...	.....	.....	.....	1,840	.....	.....
	Total	...	...	.....	.....	.....	1,840	.....	.....
JULPIGOREE	Julpigoree	...	...	.....	.....	.....	1,37,600	.....	200
	Mirpore	...	...	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total	...	...	.....	200	.....	1,37,600	.....	200
Total { Quantity				4,42,632	5,51,631	1,00,82,800	2,34,79,148	34,235	47,486
Value Rs.				22,13,160	25,27,340	1,00,82,800	2,34,79,148	33,90,450	33,24,720

**STATEMENT No. XV, SHOWING THE TRAFFIC CARRIED ALONG THE STATE  
RAILWAYS IN BENGAL DURING THE YEAR 1877-78 AS COMPARED WITH THE  
FIGURES OF THE PREVIOUS YEAR.**

Statement No. XV, showing the Traffic carried along the STATE RAILWAYS in Bengal

No.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	CALCUTTA AND SOUTH-EASTERN STATE RAILWAY.								NULHATTY STATE			
		Traffic towards Calcutta.		Traffic from Calcutta.		Total quantity.		Total value.		Traffic from Nulhatty to Azimgungo.		Traffic from Azimgungo to Nulhatty.	
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
								Rs.	Rs.				
I	Animals, living (for sale)—												
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.				13		13		650				
	2.—Cattle ... ..		89		41		130		3,900				
	4.—Other kinds ... ..		72		98		170		340		79		44
IIa	Building materials—												
	Lime and limestone ... .. Mds.			579	1,070	579	1,070	434	807	046	5,406	11	
III	Canes and rattans ... .. Rs.			150	107	158	107	158	107				
VI	Coal and coke ... .. Mds.	10		4,788		4,798		2,399		75,630	89,120	500	364
VII	Cotton, raw ... ..									10,622	2,037	96	487
VIII	Do. manufactured—												
	1.—Twist and yarn (Indian) ... ..										722		38
	2.—Piece-goods (European) ... .. Rs.			10,840		10,840		10,840		5,31,120		40,800	
	4.—Ditto (Indian) ... ..									3,330	38,21,120	300	26,280
X	Drugs and medicines—												
	1.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ... ..			100		100		100		3,240	4,170	170	100
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) ... .. Mds.									3		2,652	3,461
X	Dyeing materials—												
	1.—Indigo ... ..									1,073	3,309	118	218
	3.—Safflower ... ..									7		6	
	4.—Turmeric ... ..									14	100	227	506
	5.—Other kinds ... ..									62		11	
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... .. Rs.				100		100		100	20			
XII	Fibrous products—												
	1.—Jute, raw ... .. Mds.	1,543		23,170		24,713		74,130		8	190	170	772
	2.—Do. manufactured (gunny bags) ... .. No.	770			48,195	770	48,195	170	10,602	1,09,515	2,89,125	90,540	78,205
	4.—Other fibres, manufactured ... .. Mds.									90		30	
XIII	Fruits and nuts—												
	2.—All other kinds ... ..		50	5	73	5	123	15	360	1,569	618	360	252
XIV	Grain and pulse—												
	1.—Wheat ... ..												
	2.—Gram and pulse ... ..	3	2,045	205	793	16	268	2,838	460	5,508	108	32	7,400
	3.—Other spring crops ... ..									430	5,986	9,517	68,400
	4.—Rice, husked ... ..	20,060	63,152	64	95	20,124	63,247	40,248	1,89,741	80,200	88,311	50,000	1,38,718
	5.—Do. unhusked ... ..	20,827	40,208		210	20,827	40,418	20,827	69,627	980	697	86	2
XVI	Hides and skins—												
	1.—Hides of cattle ... .. No.		108	50	5,128	50	5,290	112	10,592	2,080	7,088	3,368	5,206
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ... ..												
XVII	Horns ... .. Mds.												
XVIII	Lac—												
	1.—Dye ... ..												
	2.—Shell ... ..										69		14
	3.—Stick and other kinds ... ..											120	
XIX	Leather—												
	2.—Manufactured ... .. Rs.									74,140		480	
XX	Liquors ... ..				1,800		1,800		1,800	10,350	40,300	2,050	2,400
XXI	Mats ... ..		60		2,420		2,480		2,480	83	40	4	
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—												
	1.—Brass and copper ... .. Mds.	18		174	30	18	30	720		1,830	2,317	1,201	901
	2.—Iron ... ..	44		174	30	218	30	2,180	300	1,552	609	164	80
	3.—Other metals ... ..		475	30	1,304	30	1,779	459	27,685	2,500	3,300	300	744
XXIII	Oils ... ..	2		20	128	31	128	372	1,536	365	880	4	763
XXIV	Paints and colours ... ..									125			
XXV	Provisions—												
	1.—Ghee ... ..			1		1		20		513	275	55	18
	2.—Other kinds ... ..			61	180	61	180	183	567	0,300	3,606	200	59
XX / II	Salt ... ..				122		122		549		5,876		544
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—												
	1.—Saltpetre ... ..										100		
	2.—Other saline substances ... ..									30			
XXIX	Seeds—												
	1.—Oil-seeds—												
	a.—Linseed ... ..									12		482	
	b.—Mustard and rape ... ..	60				65		260		6,200		1,300	
	c.—Other oil-seeds ... ..				42		42		94	17			
	2.—Other seeds—												
	a.—Indigo seeds ... ..										2,322		403
	c.—Other kinds ... ..									637	7,343		5,831
XXX	Silk—												
	1.—Raw ... ..										175		7,767
	2.—Manufactured ... .. Rs.									1,71,000		43,91,800	
XXXI	Spices ... .. Mds.			20	50	20	50	100	250	200	102	542	1,781
	a.—Betelnuts ... ..				12		12		72	20		117	36
XXXII	Stone and marble ... ..				227		227		454	5,067	1,066		23
XXXIII	Sugar ... ..												
	1.—Refined ... ..									0,104	5,090	42	363
	2.—Unrefined ... ..			3	50	3	50	12	224	5,556		107	
XXXIV	Tea—												
	1.—Indian ... ..									40			
XXXV	Tobacco ... ..			22	29	22	29	110	145	80	1,080	58	3,171
XXXVI	Wood—												
	1.—Timber ... ..	622	7,501	6	1,907	628	9,408	1,884	28,224	360	1,208		
	2.—Firewood ... ..	4,76,790	5,23,569	7		4,75,797	5,23,569	1,15,949	1,30,892	13	131		8
	3.—Bamboos ... .. No.		75	1,200	760		830	129	82			10	
XXXVII	Wool—												
	1.—Raw ... .. Mds.									272		24	
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ... .. Rs.									3,140		240	
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—												
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ..	72,601	1,60,938	7,410	3,485	80,017	1,73,421	80,017	1,73,421	47,400	18,313	7,600	19,560
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	530	50	3,632	1,191	4,162	1,241	4,162	1,241	23,200	648	3,500	187
	Total value ... ..							3,68,420	6,62,859				

D—concluded.

during the year 1877-78 as compared with the figures of the previous year.

RAILWAY.				TIRHOO STATE RAILWAY.								LIST OF ARTICLES.	
Total quantity.		Total value.		From Dur- bhunga to Ra- jitpore, includ- ing Ghat.		From Rajitpore and Ghat to Durbhunga.		Total quantity.		Total value.			
1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.		
.....	.....	Rs.	Rs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Animals, living (for sale)—
.....	123	.....	246	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
687	5,406	489	4,054	.....	.....	400	678	400	678	300	498	.....	2.—Cattle.
78,189	89,498	38,069	44,740	.....	.....	458	4,014	458	4,014	218	2,007	.....	3.—Other kinds.
10,717	2,524	1,80,755	37,900	.....	109	6,521	4,394	6,521	4,393	97,815	67,545	.....	Building materials—
.....	765	.....	30,200	.....	.....	.....	717	.....	717	.....	28,680	.....	Lime and limestone.
5,71,920	33,47,400	5,71,920	33,47,400	8	1,540	1,081	20,14,720	1,081	20,16,560	1,081	20,16,560	.....	Canes and rattans.
3,630	.....	8,680	.....	142	811	.....	5,738	819	5,880	819	5,880	.....	Coal and coke.
3,410	4,270	3,410	4,270	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Cotton, raw.
2,655	3,461	20,550	34,610	.....	458	.....	507	.....	1,025	.....	10,250	.....	Do. manufactured—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Twist and yarn (Indian).
1,191	3,527	2,38,200	7,05,400	1,621	18,441	2,027	6	3,648	18,447	7,20,600	30,89,400	.....	3.—Piece-goods (European).
12	.....	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.—Ditto (Indian).
241	606	1,448	3,630	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Drugs and medicines—
73	.....	368	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
20	.....	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
175	962	519	2,586	32	625	258	.....	290	625	870	1,875	.....	Dyeing materials—
200,065	367,330	41,811	80,812	120,580	996	62,280	8,328	191,860	9,324	42,209	2,161	No.	1.—Indigo.
129	.....	1,032	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Safflower.
1,920	870	5,787	2,610	1,112	1,621	717	1,580	1,829	3,201	5,487	9,803	.....	3.—Turmeric.
2,916	7,441	5,832	20,403	425	1,481	15,923	1,638	16,348	3,319	32,096	9,127	.....	4.—Other kinds.
10,247	74,395	17,932	185,988	4,644	24,480	237,740	35,311	2,42,384	60,171	4,24,172	1,50,428	.....	Earthenware and porcelain
89,200	227,631	1,78,400	682,883	7,624	45,244	101,982	3,370	109,586	48,634	2,19,172	1,45,902	.....	Fibrous products—
1,072	699	1,072	1,049	18	56,808	17,948	136	17,964	57,964	17,964	85,641	.....	1.—Jute, raw.
5,448	12,984	10,896	25,908	80,920	21,080	4,400	1,050	94,320	22,730	1,88,640	45,480	No.	2.—Do. manufactured (gunny bags).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,688	.....	.....	.....	1,688	.....	814	.....	4.—Other fibres, manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	150	.....	150	.....	1,500	.....	.....	Fruits and nuts—
.....	89	2,490	.....	.....	10	.....	813	.....	823	.....	12,345	.....	2.—All other kinds.
151	.....	2,262	.....	.....	.....	155	.....	165	.....	2,325	.....	.....	Grain and pulse—
74,620	74,620	19,000	51,700	.....	30	542	4,381	542	4,411	.....	4,411	.....	1.—Wheat.
19,000	51,700	19,000	51,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Gram and pulse.
57	40	57	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Other spring crops.
3,191	3,214	1,27,640	1,28,720	3,183	370	805	2,298	3,988	2,636	1,50,520	1,05,440	.....	4.—Rice, husked.
1,715	575	17,150	5,750	577	628	3,425	11,720	4,002	12,357	40,020	1,23,570	.....	5.—Do. unhusked.
2,800	4,044	42,000	60,600	.....	.....	287	.....	287	.....	4,305	.....	.....	Hides and skins—
350	1,051	4,308	19,812	.....	8	.....	794	.....	792	.....	60,820	.....	1.—Hides of cattle.
125	.....	1,875	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,025	.....	1,028	.....	60,820	.....	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
568	203	11,360	5,800	520	1,430	43	3	603	1,439	11,260	28,780	.....	Horns.
6,500	2,755	19,500	11,265	.....	461	35,505	75,639	35,605	76,100	1,77,525	3,42,450	.....	Lac—
.....	0,420	.....	28,890	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Dye.
5	100	25	600	23,160	77,811	.....	.....	23,160	77,811	1,15,800	4,60,806	.....	2.—Shell.
30	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Stick and other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Leather—
404	.....	1,976	.....	9,590	207,155	7,007	27	10,597	2,07,182	66,348	8,28,728	.....	2.—Manufactured.
7,500	.....	30,000	.....	32,230	70,098	61	2	32,291	70,700	1,29,164	2,82,800	.....	Liquors.
17	.....	34	.....	.....	70,159	.....	606	.....	9,765	.....	21,971	.....	Mats.
.....	2,725	.....	13,625	1,007	1,045	745	20,828	1,752	21,873	8,760	1,09,365	.....	Metals and manufactures of metals—
687	12,074	1,274	26,348	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Brass and copper.
.....	7,942	.....	30,71,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Iron.
44,63,500	.....	44,63,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Other metals.
742	1,943	9,718	.....	356	.....	.....	2,548	.....	2,004	.....	14,520	.....	Oils.
143	36	858	216	00	.....	804	1,726	954	6,724	10,356	10,356	.....	Paints and colours.
5,062	1,089	10,124	2,178	.....	.....	8,569	3,738	8,569	3,738	17,138	7,476	.....	Provisions—
6,236	5,420	74,832	65,148	.....	338	50	338	50	4,056	600	600	.....	1.—Ghee.
5,658	.....	22,632	7,280	2,579	.....	310	7,200	2,880	29,040	11,586	11,586	.....	2.—Other kinds.
49	.....	3,920	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Salt.
88	5,151	440	25,755	30,782	38,333	138	96	30,920	38,429	1,84,800	1,92,145	.....	Saltpetre, &c.—
300	1,208	1,080	3,024	881	832	2,767	257	3,448	1,089	10,044	3,297	.....	1.—Saltpetre.
13	139	3	84	440	56	351	.....	701	187	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other saline substances.
10	.....	1	.....	400	7,200	632	.....	1,332	7,240	130	720	No.	Seeds—
298	.....	3,846	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Oil-seeds—
3,380	.....	3,380	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Linseed.
55,000	37,873	55,000	37,873	1,294	1,356	8,588	15,297	9,882	16,653	9,882	16,653	.....	b.—Mustard and rape.
26,900	1,035	26,900	1,035	40	.....	12	.....	52	.....	52	.....	.....	c.—Other oil-seeds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Indigo-seed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	c.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Silk—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Spices.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Betelnuts.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Stone and marble.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sugar—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Refined.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Unrefined.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tea—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Indian.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tobacco.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wood—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Timber.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Firewood.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Bamboos.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wool—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	All other articles of merchandise—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Unmanufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	69,51,167	90,86,429	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27,26,139	89,38,964	.....	Total value.









